

Aš-i½ e„ŋi wR

Pj gvb Kvj : W. gxRvbj i ngvb tkj x

e„ŋ I AiY gvbe mfZvi m½ I ZtcŪZfvte wgtk AvtQ| eZ Giv gvbŋli Aw-tzi wfvE
iPbv Kti | hM hM MvQ I eb gvbŋli RxebK mæe I mgx KtiŋQ| thLvB Gti Aw-Z;
tbB tmLvB Rxeb aviY gvbŋli Rb`jt`a`| ami, wōjv giFvgtZ fmsL`K gvb| evm
Kij I Zvt`i emwZ Mto I tv cwib I MvQmgx gi`vbtK wNti |

gvbŋli wZ`m½x MvtQi Afve Zvi Aw-ZK msKUvcbæKti | mvæcŪZKKvtj wvæPvi e„ŋwbab
cŪKwZK I gvbæK cwitekK wecbæKti ZjtQ| wAvbxiv GKgZ, eb DRvtōi dtj wek|
cwitek AvR wech©-| evqgEjtj ŋwZKi KveB-WvB-A· vBtWi wec¾bK ep× cw_exi ZvcgŪv
emotqtQ| Gi dtj `β tgi`tZ Ges DPz cvno-ceZ eid MjtQ `ZMwZtZ| mwó nt`Q
A`fvæK eb`vi, mvmi Rti ep× evsj vt`tki gtZv eū wPz I mgZj t`tki Rb`ūgwKi mwó
KtiŋQ|

wkRto AvR ZvB mevB eb I MvQ msi ŋY Ges ebvqtbi e`vcvti AvMōx I hZevb ntq DVtQb |
wKš' wKQz gvbŋli A`i`wkZv Ges tjvf GB KwŋŋZ j ŋ ARbi ct_ bvbv evav-wæNæmō Kti
PjtQ| Gti ŋwZKi KgRvE cw_exi gvbŋli Rxeb I mfZvtK gviVZK msKtUi gtLvŋL `w
Kiv`Q| Zviv tevS bv th, MvQ gvbŋli mY` I mgx Rxebi wivcEv t`q Ges RxebK eYX`
Kti |

Nwō wōRbt`i gtZv MvtQivl Avgvt`i mgx `šZi fvEvti gwY-gwbtK`i gtZv `xß-wfvftm
weivR Kti | Zviv bxie Aw-tzi Avgvt`i `kke, `Ktkvi, thšeb I cwYZ eqmK Kjegŋi
mvnPh`q | wki-`šZtZ bvbv iŋoi cwL Avi dtji m½ wePĪ, ewYŋ MvtQivl I ZtcŪZfvte
wgtk `vtK| `kktei tKšZnj x tPvLtk Zviv meR gvqvq `ukKti, `KtkvitK mRxe I cŪYeš-
Kti, Zvi`Y`tk t`q tcŪYv Ges cwYZ eqmK t`q wvæo ggZvgvLv Qvqv |

Aw`-`kktei cŪg th MvQwUi K_v gtb cto Zvi bvg Rvbn tbB| 1947-Gi AvtMi Kj KvZv
gnvbMxi cvKmwKŋ Gj vKvq eo tevB Lvjt`v gvbab, tiwRvvi m½ Wvtqvttmb bvtgi th `dj
wki tkŪxtZ cvW wZvg Zvi cŪtY IB MvQ I Zvt`i m½xiv FRy`wotq `vKZ| Zvi gv_vq GK
iKtgi te_wb dj dŪZ, nvZ w`tq `ukKti dj `tjv eR thZ| GtZ Awg I Avgvi mncvWx
wki iv Avbt` gŋi ntq DVZvg |

1947 mvtj weŋUK kvmtbi Aemvb Ges Dcgnvt`k wfv³i dtj mō cwK`-vb ivtōf ceLtEi,
ce`evsjvi (AvRtKi evsj vt`tki) ivRavbx XvKvq Pjt Awm gv-evevi m½| cŪg Avkō tRvtU
bvbv Ave`j gvbab I qvkvŋ evmMn 10 baf gūrUvj tZ| 1949 mvtj eev Aa`ŋ weGg ingvb
mi Kwii KgRZŋwntmte bewbgZ AwRgcj Kjt wbtZ GKwU mi Kwii d`vU eivl cvb| Zvi AvtM
Avgiv bvbv-bvnb, gvgv, Lvj vt`i m½ 10 baf gūrUvj xi weivU emotZ `vKZvg| tmB emoi
t`vZjvq GKwU tLvj v PZji wQj, ZvtK Avgiv Ōv`Ō ej Zvg| I UvB wQj Avgvt`i fvB-tevt`i
tQjt tejvi tLjvi A½b| tmB Qvt`i GK cŪš- wQj cvtki emoi t`qvj | t`qvjtj I cvtk
`wotq wQj GK eUMvQ| MvQwUi cŋwii Z kvLv-cŋvLv Avgvt`i Qvt`i Dcti Qvqv tdj Z| G
MvQwU wki Kvjtj Avgvt`i wZ`m½x ntq I tv| GZw`b ci I Zvi meR cvZv, mYvg Wj cvj v
Avgvt`i `šZtZ Aævb |

gReZ Kti Mto tZvtj b| tmB t_+K Ktj R c0½tYi MvQ_ t j vI Avgvť` i cť_i Qvqv` vbKvi x m½x
wntmte KvR Kti |

Kmgcťi ce@j "tI i wFuvq th MvQwU cZxKx `enkťó" D¾4j wQj Zv GKwU `xNŕ nx wkwik | AťbK
MťQoi tgj vq gv_v DŔz Kti `uovťbv G MvQwUťK eũ` t t_+K t` Lv thZ Ges ZvťZ Kti Avgvť` i
ewoi nw`m moťKi lci t_+Kl cvl qv thZ | gťb cto tQvUťej vq Gj vKvi cwi wPZRbiv
ej tZb, wkwik MvQ w` t q RvmgDÍ xb fBqvi (Avgvi `v`v) ewoi tPbv hvq |

`kkte l `Kťkvťi M0ťgi ewoťZ QwU KvUťbvi mgq th `yU MvQ AZ`š- wcoť ntq l tV Zviv wQj
wbg Avi ev`vg MvQ | ewoi mvgťbi w`tk `wŕťYi cKti | cKťii DĚi c0ťš- evBťii DVvťb
KťqKwU tPqvi l teĀ wbtq Mto DťVwQj `v`vi Avmi-A½b | weKvťj wZwb tmLvťb eťm `xN©
bj Aj v MoMwoťZ ZvgvK tLťq cĚxY eUz-mnťhvMxť` i mť½ Avmi RgvťZb |

cKťii `ŕcvťk `yU evui gťZv cĥ` - RvqMv `wŕťYi wbpz Rvgi c0ťš- wMťq wgtk | Wwb w`tki
evui c0ťš-mxgvq `ŕcvťk `uovťbv wbg l Kv-ev`vťgi MvQwUj gvSvgnŔS GKUv DŔz wXwC, Zvi bvg
ŔgvDov evmŕ | PvpvťZv fvB wmi vR, wcuZ Lmi" Ges eo PvpvťZv fvB tUvťMv`v (gvRej ingvb),
Uť`v (Avngbj Bmj vg) Ges bUť vi (bj`j Bmj vg) gťL i bťZ cvB, GLvťb `v`vi cvj wK evnK,
AevŔwvj, m`eZ wenwii tenviviv GKwU Ni ewoťq _vKZ | tQťj tēj vq cvj wKwU i wŕťZ t` tLwQ
evi ewoi Ŕevsjv Nťi Ŕ | wKš' tenvivť` i t` Lvi mťhvM Avgvť` i nqwb | Zvť` i Kvj tkl ntqťQ
Avgvť` i tevťav` tqi AvťMB | Zviv ŔtgťovŔ wQj eťj B Zvť` i AvkŔ`j gvDov evm v bťgB cwi wPZ
nq |

Zviv bv _vKťj l Avgiv l B RvqMwUťK Avgvť` i tLj vaj vi tK`fŕgi ifc t`B | elŕq hLb b`x,
Lvj dťj -tdťc DťV wbpz RvgtZ cveb AvťZv ZLb l B wbg Avi ev`vgMťQoi wbtP eťm Avgiv
tKšZnj fťi tZvto tťm Avmv cwbi tmťZ l Zvi mť½ mť½ tQvU tQvU gvťQoi `*Z mdi
t` LZvg |

Aevi kxťZi `yťi l B MvQ `ťUvi wbtP cwU wenŔťq tiv` ZvcvťZ-ZvcvťZ KLbl coZvg evsj vq
i exbmb mťmvi Ŕxťc wbtm½-evťmi Kwmbx, KLbl ev`v`vi eBťqi fvĚťi ivLv Ŕtejťb cwP
mŕvŕŕ bťg GKwU wPĚMŔnx eB Ges Ab`vb` cĪ-cwĪ Kv l mvgwqKx | cvťk _vKZ `v`x teMg
AvKivgťbŕvŕŕ hvťK Avgiv eŔRvb eťj WvKZvg, Zvi evbťbv mŕ`ŕ`y AvgmĚ; bvbv auťP l eťbťU
`Zwi, KLbl cvb cvZvi gťZv, KLbl tPšKv eiwdi AvKvťi |

l B MvQ `yUťK tK`ŔKti fvB-tevťbiv bvbv tLj vq t gťZ DVZvg | KvťVi Zťj vqvi l ewťki
KwĀi Zxi-abK wbtq, KLbl wekťeRqx Avťj KRvĚvi, KLbl tPw½m Lvb ev evei tmťR Avgiv
hŕx-hŕx tLj Zvg | tmB ev`vgMvQwU GLb Avi tB | fMŕ Aw`-ťZ; wUťK AvťQ wbgMvQwU |

`kkte l `Kťkvťi Kmgcťi i Avi GKwU `šZgq MvQŕ GKwU wŕRj, Avgvť` i ewoi `wŕťYi wbpz
kťm`i tŕťZ G MvQwU `woťq _vKZ | fiv elŕq A_ev w`i cwbi kiťZ l B MvQwU Wvj cvj v wbtq
cwbi Dcťi tRťM _vKZ AZ`Ŕcŕixi gťZv | gťb cto wKťkvi eqťm GK QwUťZ wmi vťRi KvQ
t_+K tBšKv evl qv tklvi ci gvťS gvťSB GKv tBšKv Pwvj t q l B MvQwUj KvťQ wMťq _vgZvg |
ZLb ZvťK gťb ntZv GK wekťmx eUz l m½x | tKvb tKvb mgq Pwť` i ivťZ kiťZi Kj -cvex l B
mvqťi tBšKv Kti fvB-tevťbiv Nj Zvg wŕRj tK tKť` Ŕti tL |

1940-Gi `k`ki tkl fM t_`K XvKv Avgv`iB m½ w`b KvUvq, eo ntq I tV| Zvi bZb Astki cjt`bv MvQ_`tjvi gta` AwRgc`ti i tgvv t_`K cjvKx Ges Zvici mvj gj vn gmvj g ntj i mvg`tb w`tq th c_`we`-Z Zvi `jcv`tk wQj me vekvj MvQ, Zv`i cĀtkwvFZ kvLv evū we`-vi Kti cw_`tKi gv_vi Dcti Qvqv w`Z meR Pw`vqvi g`Zv| knx` wgbvi t_`K PvbLvi ctj i jv`Mvqv eZg`vb tgvW`Kj Ktj tRi th cŪS-wU XvKv vekje`vj`tqi AvU`m wem` s bvtg cwi wPZ wQj Iv`Ui `k`ki cŪg 2/3 eQi chS-, Zvi mvg`tbi iv`-vi `jcv`tk wQj Gj g I KōPov Mv`Qi mwi | emš- Gtj dtj dtj jvj ntq Iv`Zv Zviv| mviv cwi`tek gL i ntq Iv`Zv Acifc eY`efvq| tmB Acifc ifci `jwZ ewY` ntq dtU DV`Zv Iv`Ui `k`ki Rbw`cĀ KĒw`k`x gi ūg Av`bvqvi Dwi b Lv`bi gb gvZv`bv Mv`b| IB mg`tq XvKv vekje`vj`tq wZvb wQj b Avgv`i tR`ō tkŪxi QvĀ | vekje`vj`tqi wewfbcemv`wZK Abp`v`b Zvi `jU Mv`bi Kwj mĀo Ki Z Ace`mj-gQ`vi | Zv`i gta` SsKZ ntZv emš-i cP`ú-tkwvFZ vekje`vj`q Gj vKvi MvQ_`tjvi ifc I wefvm :

ŪGZ dj cR`icwZ KĀe`Y
GZ i ½ FZi vR GB f`e`b
Zw`g tkvb ebdj
Rv`bv ntj vbv
dv`e`b gb w`b`q
GwK Qj bv tŪ

Avi Ūct_`th`Z t`wL Avwg hv`i
Kš-tj AgwYlv Kctj dv_`b t
gtbi gvbl ewj Zv`i tŪ

XvKv vekje`vj`tqi cjt`bv AvU`m wem` stqi evB`ti i iv`-vi cv`tki MvQ_`tjv thgb ti vgvwUK ifci Avavi wQj tZgwb Zvi tFZ`ti A½`b GKwU MvQ wQj vekje`vj`tqi `ecieK BwZnv`mi mv`j`x I cŪxK, BwZnmL`vZ AvgMvQ| HwZnmK IB AvgZj vq iwPZ nq 1952 mv`j i gnvb ivó`fvlv Av`v`j`bi tMši egq Aa`vq| IBwUB wQj GB `ecieK NUbvi Rš`f`w`g| Avevi 1960-Gi `k`ki cŪg w`tK 1961-62 mv`j G AvgZj v`ZB`i i" nq cv`K`-wv `^`tkvmK wd`i gv`k`j AvBqe Lv`bi kv`m`bi wei`tx cĒj QvĀ Av`v`j`b| tmKv`tj i cĀvb Pvi wU QvĀ msMV`bi m`m` I AMŪx Kgx`w`nt`m`te Avgiv A`b`b`KB tmB HwZnmK Av`v`j`b Ask tbB| 1962 mv`j B NtU AvBqe Lv`bi Rbw`w`Z w`k`jlv Kwgkb mpcwi kwetivax QvĀ Av`v`j`b| i`t`³ i wewbg`tq ivó`fvlv Av`v`j`bi g`Zv G Av`v`j`b l mdj nq| Gi mPbv I mgv`B I NtU BwZnm w`Rw`oZ IB AvgMv`Qi w`b`P|

tmme Mv`Qi m½ AvR Ac`šZ nvB`Kv`tU`P mvg`tbi `j`P bvMvj M`g MvQwU, Giv wQj Avgv`i `j`š-`K`tkvi Ges Avkv`x`b cŪg Zvi`t`Y`i w`b`Z`m`x`| Rxe`b i tmB D`Qj, D`¾`j mg`tqi g`Zv Zv`i v l thb AvR Kwj t`m`t`Z wej`ß ntq tM`t`Q| w`K`š` `šwZgq BwZnv`m Zv`i Aw`-Z; Aw`ek`j |

1969 mv`j XvKvi wM`b tiv`W cĒb NtU Avgv`i kn`ti ewoi | eev eŪK`to GB ewowU Mto tZv`tj b gv, teMg wi wRqv ingv`tbi bvtg| tmB t_`K Avgiv fvB-tv`t`biv cŪq mevB GB ewoi Ges m½`i ewo_`tj v`Z emevm Kti AvmUQ| gvŪi `šwZw`Rw`oZ Zvi bvtgiB aviK G wi wRqv wbj`tq GLbl i`t`q`Q gv-evevi Avgtj i Avg I KwVj MvQ_`tjv| GLv`b Avmvi ciciB gv ewoi

mvgtbi c0½tY wR nvtZ efbwQtj b wZbwU MvQ, `yU BDwKεUvm Avi GKwU KòPov | c0q wZb
`kK aŕi G MvQ, t j v Avgvt` i w`ev-wbwi ki mv_x ntq wQj | emtš- KòPovi kvLvq-kvLvq dUŕZv
Av_b-i½v j v j dj , BDwKεUvtmi cvZv, t j v ntZv Avi l c0Yeš- | KtqK eQi AvŕM Ri vMŕ' G
MvQ, t j vi GKwU wŕŕi t_ŕK cto hvq | Ab` `wUŕK Zvt` i `pŕZvi KviŕY eva` ntq tKŕU
tdj tZ nq | 1972 t_ŕKB gv Avgvt` i RMŕZ tbB | Zvi nvtZi ciŕk `Zwi `šZgq l B
MvQ, t j vl GLb tbB | wKš' GLbl emš- Gtj Zvt` i K_v gŕb cto, elŕq w³ cvZv-tkwrFZ
Ab` MvQ, t j v Zvt` i K_v gŕb Kwi t q t`q, gŕb cto gvŕi tmøgqx, `šZ nvmŕZ D™wMZ gŕ |
`kke, `Kŕkvi, thšeb l cwiYZ eqŕmi Aš-i½ eŕŕi wŕi `šZ thb wPi Åxe | Awebvkx G `šZ
wPi Aŕvb, wPimeR cŕtYi gŕZvB wPi š-b |

W. gxRvbj i ngvb tkj x : mwinwZ`K l mgvRwεÁvbx; tPqvi g`vb, tm>Uvi di tWŕfj cŕg>U wi mvP©
wMwAvi w