

i 1971-Gk i 1971-Gk; mġDMk awdġk RdMĒYk hxi Kw

Rtdwl Awġbyd

1948-52 oġġl k hnnw Awġbwl d egġ

1947 oġġl xS-RwZZĒĒk fol ewkKpġd, ewkKpġd kwĒĀĶ eĒq 1946 oġġl k MYĒhWĒU ZuKwl yd egġĒSk i wdĒnk Agbwġd Aexkoyi, „ xKi ġewkKpġd oġġĀk ekB gwvl whwnwk bwxgk RgġĒg eĒZxĊġtmyl ewkKpġd mġoKPĒĊġk KawgWZĒ I gĒĒZw-xggġZĒZ gwOwġl Ēbk 'ewkKpġd ġi wġ' KwUĒZ ĀĶĶ KĒĒ, šwdZweo W- i ġoi b mpybĶ wġ 21 xWĒo'k, 1947 ZwxĒĒL 'egġewkKpġd hnnw oi oġw' mynĒ GK xdgġ xl ĒLd, mġoKPĒĊġk KwĒO gwvl whwnwk bwxg AMġp pl twt XwKwt Zygġġqwh ĀĶĶ pt, „

1948 oġġl k 2 i wġXwKw xgmġġbowl Ētk fRI Ķ pK i Ķxl i pĒl gwvl whwnwĒK xmqwk i wġi I ĶKwUĒKwPwkk hnnw Kkwk Dewt oġpĒĒAwĒĒ wPdġk Rdġ xKQġvLġK owwĒĒZK I kwRġdxZK Ki yĒ GK ohw pt, „ G ohwt ohwexZZĶKĒkd xgĊġi eĒkk mġDMk awdġk Īnwl Nk MĒĒi k Kw i kĶyġd Awpi b, „ G ohwt GKxU dZġ QwĊ ovMġġ exknb MVd I gwvl whwnwĒK xmqwk gwġd gw ĶKwUĒKwPwkkĒZ gwvl whwnw gġpġĒk bwxg dw KĒK gwvl wĒK kwĀĶwnwk i j wġ b wĒġd bwxg KkwB j ĶĒġoŠZ gĒl xġyk Kkw pt, „ gwvl whwnwk bwxg ġĒĒKB Aw i wĒk ġġcydZwġ j wĊw, „ Kw i kĶyġd Awpi Ēbk ohwexZĒZĶAdĶĶZ ohw ġĒĒKB gwvl wĒK kwĀĶwnw Kkwk xo; wġ awġyZ pt, „ GB xo; wĒl ġewkKwġpKZwġ fol 1948 I 52 oġġl k hnnw Awġbwl d, „ hnnw Awġbwl d ġĒĒKB ĀĶĶ gwvl wĒĒĒk ġġcydZw ovMġġ, „ ZwB gl w j wt, mġDMk awdġk Īnwl Nk MĒĒi k oġ wġ Kw i kĶyġd AwpĒi Ēbk ohwexZĒZĶAdĶĶZ ohw xo; wĒl ġewkKw wĒĒĒk ġġcydZwġ gyR ĶkweY Kkw pĒtxQI, „ 1948 oġġl k 11 i wġPĒ hnnw Awġbwl Ēd mġDMk awdġk eĒZxU DġP xgbowl Ētk QwĊkw AvmMġY KĒK, „ pġUgġRwġ I kwġġĒU Īpġwġd DĒV 'kwĀĶwnw gwvl w PwB', „

1948 oġġl k hnnw Awġbwl d I 1949 oġġl k 23 RĶ ewkKpġd eĒi xġĒkcybl Awl twi y i Ķxl i I yM MVĒdk ek DĒl ĶĒj wMġ NUdġk i Ēġ 1950 oġġl k ĪRI w ĪgwĒWĒ xdgġd Rd i Ēd bwkĶY ĪkLwewZ KĒK, „ i Ķxl i I yĒMk xgkĶĒ; Rdi Z MVĒd G xdgġdĒK KwĒR I wMwġ ĪdZġġb, „ i Ķxl i I yĒMk MYxġĒkcy hxi Kw ZĒl ġĒk 18 RwdĶwġ 1950 ZwxĒĒL Ībmgwoyk DĒĶĒmġ GKxU xl fĒl U QwĒrd mġDMk awdġk Īnwl Nk MĒĒi k Kw i kĶyġd Awpi b, „ GB xl fĒl U i Ķxl i I yĒMk xgkĶĒ; bwkĶY KwR KĒK, „

1952 oġġl k hnnw Awġbwl d

1952 oġġl k 21Ēm ĪfgĶwġk hnnw Awġbwl Ēdk BxZpġo Aw i wĒk ogġkB Rwdw, „ 21Ēm ĪfgĶwġk AwR xġĒmġAw i BĒZK i wZĶwnw xbgġ' xpĒoĒg ġyKĶ, „ GB i pġd hnnw Awġbwl Ēd mġDMk awdġk QwĊĒk kĒĒĒ GK ĪMĶĒĒĒĒ Agbwġ, „ oi nek MĒĒi k mġpwbZ DI wġ 1952 oġġl XwKw xgmġġbowl Ētk ZkĶY xmqK, „ hnnw Awġbwl Ēd RxrZ awKwġ Rdġ ZwĒK KwkġĶ; Kkw pt Ggv GRdġ eĒk ZwĒK xgmġġbowl Ētk PwKxk ġĒĒK gkLwġkKw pt, „ G Awġbwl Ēd RxrZ ġĒĒK Awkl KwkġĶ; pĒtxQĒl d XwKw xgmġġbowl Ētk BvĒkxR xghwĒMk ZuKwl yd QwĊ (mġDMk KĒl ĒRk eĒZĶwZw Acġq) Gi G kmyb, ĪoĒU ĪMĶwġ DġP xgbowl Ētk

ZuKwl yd 9i ÌmÛyk QwÇ (mÿdMk awdw ÌbwMwQ Mÿi k) mwp Ìi wtwÈCEi ÌpwÈod,, 21 ÌfgÛwK ehwZ ÌfxkÈZ Awkl Avm xdtxQÈi d XwKw xgmÛbowl Ètk BvÈkxR xghwÈMk ZuKwl yd QwÇ (mÿdMk awdw ÌnwI Nk Mÿi k) xRG Ìi wÈi d, XwKw Ìi xWÈKI KÈI ÈRK ZuKwl yd QwÇ (ÌnwI Nk Mÿi k) AwÈmKk kpi wd Lwd, xi UÈfwWÈi xWÈKI ÀÈi k ZuKwl yd QwÇ (mÿdMk awdw gwDrMÿi Mÿi k) Awgbk kmyb, XwKw KÈI ÈRK ZuKwl yd AwBG KÛok QwÇ (mÿdMk awdw gwDrLwl y Mÿi k) xokwRÒ Bol wi ÌP#çkyI '52-Gk hwnw AwÈebwl Èd RxrZ xQÈi d,, XwKwt QwÇxi xQÈi txl ÈZ 4 QwÇ mpyb pÈi mÿdMk awdw og DàP xgbowl Èt eZgwb ohw I xi xQI pt,, ÌpwMwd I ÈV 'kwÀÈwnw gwvl w PwB-dkØI Awxi Èdk KI w PwB',,

1954 owÈI j ÈBFÈU I 21 bfwk xdgwPd

1952 owÈI k hwnw AwÈebwl Èdk fol i Øxl i I yMxgÈkwy egÈÈŠk kwRdyxZxgbÈbk ÌRwU 'j ÈBFÈU', 1953 owÈI k 4 xWÈo¹k j ÈBFÈU MxVZ pt,, j ÈBFÈUk i k ÌdZw xQÈi d ÌmÈk gwvl w G ÌK fRI Ø pK, ÌpwÈod mpyb Ìowpkwl twbyÈl i RI Ø RdÈdZw AwgbØ pwxI b Lwd hnowdy,, j ÈBFÈUk i k I qø xQI ÌhwUj È; i Øxl i I yMÈK ekwRZ Kkw,, j ÈBFÈU MVÈd xgÇBi eÈkk KÛy oì w mÿdMk awdw i xRbek btpwUwk KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çky I ÌnwI NÈkk Kwi kÛÿd Awpi b tKØZèXèxi Kw ewl d KÈkd,, xdgwPd oÀkwÈg exkPwl dwk Rdø KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çkyÈK j ÈBFÈUk AdøZi j Mò oópwØK I Kwi kÛÿd Awpi bÈK b®k oópwÈKK bwtZøwI d KkÈZ pt,, mÿdMk awdw GB bÈ KÛy oì w j ÈBFÈUk xdgwPd exkPwl dw I 21 bfw eÿtÈd tKØZèXèAgbw d kwÈLd,, 1954 owÈI k xdgwPdÈd i owxÈfÈyUw kPdw I 21 bfw Pkwì ðkkw pt KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çkyk gvmÈI k ZuKwl yd gwøwt,, AwgØ i dok Awpi Èbk I ek bwtZøQI j ÈBFÈUk bwxg-bwl twk Lorw ÑZxk Kkw,, xZxd eÿt 42xU bfw ÑZxk KÈk j ÈBFÈUk pwBK i wÈ«k xZd ÌdZwk KwÈQ Ìem KÈkd,, xVK Kkw pt KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çkyk gvmÈI k gwøwt GKxbd gÈo Lorw Pkwì ðkkw pÈg,, xdcwKZ ZwxkÈL j ÈBFÈUk pwBK i wÈ«k xZd ÌdZwop AwgØ i dok AwpÈi b, AwZwDk kpi wd Lwd I Kwi kÛÿd Awpi b KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çkyk gvmÈI k gwøwt xi xl Z pd,, xgpxkZ Awl we-AwÈI wPdw ÌmÈn ÌemKÛ 42 bfw ÌaÈK KwUQwU KÈk 21 ÌfgÛwK ZwxkÈLk oÈŠ xi I ÌkÈL 21 bfw Pkwì ðkkw pt,, KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çkyk pèowf tw ÌP#çkyk kwdiKÛ oþwØLwgwÈkk kodw ZØ KÈk RuZyt ÌdZwkw 21 bfwt oB KÈkd,, 1954 owÈI k HxZpwØK j ÈBFÈUk xdgwPd exkPwl dw I 21 bfw eÿtÈd mÿdMk awdw i xRbek btpwUwk KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çky I ÌnwI NÈkk Kwi kÛÿd Awpi Èbk Agbw d xPkþkYyt pÈt AwÈQ,,

1954 owÈI j ÈBFÈUk xdgwPdÈd Rdi Z MVÈdk DÈÿÈmø mÿdMk awdw ÌmL i ØRgk kpi wd I i wI I wdw AwgbØ pwxI b Lwd hnowdy KÈtKxU Rdohwt hwnY Ìbd,, ÌmL i ØRgk kpi wdÈK Ahøaðw RwdwÈdwk Rdø ÌgRMÿi Mÿi k Ìi wPd ÌmLÈK AwppwtK KÈk Ahøaðw Kxi xU MVd Kkw pt,, mÿdMk awdw eÿŠÈY AwÈtwRZ ohwt ÌmL i ØRÈgk hwnÈYk Kaw GI wKwk gtÈ Ìi wKÈbk GLdi i Èd AwÈQ,, ÌmL owÈpg mÿdMÈkk ohw ÌmÈn GKxU gwBÈQk Ìd#Kwt PÈr kwsLwl pÈt hwMøKÈI j wd Ggv ÌoLwÈd 21 bfwk tKØZøgwLow KÈk RdMÈYk DÈÿÈmø hwnY Ìbd,, i I I wdw AwgbØ pwxI b Lwd hnowdy j ÈBFÈUk xdgwPd Del Èq hwMøKÈI GK Rdohwt hwnY Ìbd,, 1954 owÈI k i wPà wÈok xdgwPdÈd mÿdMk ÌaÈK j ÈBFÈUk eÿyàKxfI Dxÿd ÌP#çky xgeØ ÌhwÈU i Øxl i I yM eÿyàotb AwgbØ i wdwÈdk Rwi wdZ gwÈRtw® KÈkd Ggv ekwRZ pd,, j ÈBFÈUk xdgwPdÈd ÌnwI NÈkk GWÈhwÈKU pwxggØ kpi wd, KwRy RxpØI pK, ÌgRMÿi Ètk Ìi wPd ÌmL, gwowBI ÌhwÈMk kxfK ÌP#çky, Kwi wKMÿi Ètk KwRy RI Kbk, hwMøKØ i wèbÛk AwÈgb Awl y MwRy ePL GI wKwt tKØZèXèxi Kw ewl d KÈkd,,

j ĘBFĚUK xdgPĚdk ek KxfI Dxŷd ĨP#čky eĚbmxK i ĨĚpd,, j ĘBFĚUK Rtl wĚh exŰPi ewKpĚd mwoKĚMwĀy dwdw fġeb-xfxKk LĚRĚZ awĚK,, Zwkw ĨKwl KwZwt Ĩbtw ĨmĚk gwvl wk GK hwnY (30 Ĩi , 1954) I Awbi Ry RŰxi ĘI gwOwl -xgpowky bwŠwk DxQI wt 31 Ĩi 1954 owĘI 92-K cwk Rwk KĚK ĨmĚk gwvl wk i xĨ ĘhwĚK gwZI KĚK Ĩbt,, Ĩbmgowey ĀKŰ KĚK ckwKr,, 92-K cwk Rwk eĚk mġdMk ĨaĚK KxfI Dxŷd ĨP#čky, mxŷ Dxŷd Awpi b (owvgwbK) I hwMokŰ ĨaĚK AwĚgb Awl y MwRyĚK eŰI m ĨMġZwk KĚK,,

BĀĚbwk xi RĚI AwBtŰj LwĚdk owi xkK mwod

1958 owĘI k 7 I 27 AĚfwgk j awčĚi BĀĚbwk xi RĚI AwBtŰj Lwd ĨbĚm owi xkK mwod Rwk KĚK gwOwl Ębk I ek ckwKr I RI Ű -AZowPwk ĀKŰ KĚK,, AwBtŰj LwĚdk owi xkK mwoĚk ĀKŰZ xgčĚi eĚk KxfI Dxŷd ĨP#čky I Gi ĨKwkgwd Awl yĚK ĨMġZwk Kkw pt Ggv ZwĚbk 1966 owĘI k 30 xWĚo¹k ej ĘawgPĚd eĚyĚI twk AĚj wMŰ ĨNwnYw Kkw pt,, mġdMĚk i I I wdw hwowdyk Rdohw ĨnwI Nk GĚKGoĚK DāP xgbowl Ętk opKwky xmqK AwgbŰn mpyĚbk eĚPĀwt Zi Ě BDxdt d kŰoxb DāP xgbowl Ęt eĚŠĚY 1961 owĘI KĚK oxi xZk DĚbowĚM AdŰĀZ Rdohw hwnY Ĩbd i I I wdw AwgbŰ pwi b Lwd hwowdy,, KĚK oxi xZk ĨdZw ĨnwI NĚkk KwRy RĚKŰI pĚKk ohwexZĚZŰAdŰĀZ G Rdohw KĚKĚbk dwdwgc oi oow ZĚĀ cĚK Zw oi wġĚdk Awppwd RwdwĚdw pt,, AwBtŰj LwĚdk owi xkK mwoĚk ek xgčĚi eĚk kŰoxb Rdohw xQI eĚi gr oi wĚgm I eĚZgw b,,

1962 owĘI k xmqw AwĚbwl d

1962 owĘI k ĀKŰĚZB AwBtŰj LwĚdk ĨpġmwŰĚdk xgkŰĚ; AwĚbwl Ędk Ki ĘxP MġY Kkw pt,, 24 Rwdġwkw bl yt ĨdZwĚbk xdĚt ĨpwĚod mpyb Ĩowpkwl twbyĚXwKwt AwZwDk kpi wd LwĚdk gwohgĚd hxgnŰZ Ki ĘxP eĚtĚdk I ĘqŰ GK ĨgVK KĚkd,, G ĨgVĚK KxfI Dxŷd ĨP#čky, Gi ĨKwkgwd Awl y I QwčI yĚMk owcwKY oŰpġbK mwpz Ĩi wtWĚĚi ĨpwĚod DexpjZ xQĘI d,, 31 Rwdġwkw KkwxPĚZ ĨpwĚod mpyb Ĩowpkwl byĚK ĨMġZwk Kkw pĚI XwKwt Qwčkw eĚZgwĚbk Sr ĨZwĘI,, 2 ĨfgŰwkw Qwčkw ci ŠU ewl d KĚK,, 7 ĨfgŰwkw XwKw xgmŰj bowl top XwKw og KĚI ĘR eĚZgw b ohw I xi xQI pt,, eŰI m gwcw xbĘI QwčĚbk oĚŠ ovNnĚpt,, AwBtŰj Lwd eĚYz mwodZi Ęl xmqw dxZk xgkŰĚ; 16 RŰ XwKw xgmŰj bowl Ęt QwčĚbk eĚZgw b ohw pt,, 19 RŰ wB I 18 AwMŷU Qwč ovMġ eknb eĚbmgowey Qwč ci ŠĚUK I ĨŰĚiU¹k i wĚo 'pwi b k kpi wd xmqw Kxi md xĚĚwUĚgwZĚI k bwxgĚZ gowEK AwĚbwl Ędk WwK Ĩbt,, 9 ĨŰĚiU¹k okKw 144 cwk Rwk KĚK Ĩmwġj wčw, ohw-oi wĚgm I xi xQI xdxn; ĨNwnYw KĚK,, Qwčkw 144 cwk hŠ KĚK xi xQI Ĩgk KĚK,, I Bxbd AdowdŰ ĨKĚbġ QwčI yM ĨdZwĚbk i ĘcŰ owcwKY oŰpġbK mwpz Ĩi wtWĚĚi ĨpwĚod ĨMġZwd pd,, 17 ĨŰĚiU¹k xmqw Kxi md xĚĚwUĚgwZĚI k bwxgĚZ eĚbmgowey eĚZgw b, ohw-oi wĚgm I xi xQĘI k Ki ĘxP ewl Z pt,, XwKwt eŰI Ęm txl ĘZ mpyb pt gwŰŰ, I twRDI wġz I Ĩi wġz Ggv AwpZ pt 52 Rd,, owkw eĚĚm AwpZ 253, ĨMġZwk 1 pwrwk 59 Rd,, 1962 owĘI k ĨfgŰwkw-ĨŰĚiU¹k oi t xmqw AwĚbwl Ęd ofI ĨdZwĚbd mġdMk awdwk ĨbwMwQ MĚi k KŰy oi wġ egĚewKpĚd QwčI yĚMk ZuKwl yd owcwKY oŰpġbK mwpz Ĩi wtWĚĚi ĨpwĚod,,

xgčĚi eĚk Qwč BDxdt d mwLw MxVZ (1963)

mġdMk awdwk ĨnwI Nk GĚKGoĚK DāP xgbowl Ętk opKwky xmqK eĚb Ki Ękw AwgbŰn mpyb

(Lwerw I twWĒowZ) 1961-62 owĒi Ki ĩZ xQĒi d, Kxi DxdýU ewwUĒ xdĒbĒm xZxd xgĉbi eĕ GĒoxQĒi d, 1962 owĒi k xmqw AwĒĒowl d i ŃoyM™ mpĒk pwwMŠw KĒi ĒRK QwĉĒbk i ĒĉoB i kZ oyi wg; xQI ; j w AwgbĒn mpybĒK MhykhwĒg dww ĩbt, ZwKB eĒPĀwt 1963 owĒi kĒoxb DĀP xgbowl Ēt xgĉbi eĕ Qwĉ BDxdtĒdk oĒoi I d AdĀĀZ pt, mĵdMk awdwk i wBREww MĒi k Qwĉ BDxdtĒd ĩdZw AwgbĒ KwbTĒ Lwd xi I Ēdk ohwexZĒZĒAdĀĀZ oĒoi I Ēd eĒwd AxZxa xpĒoĒg ĩj wMbw d KĒkd ZuKwI yd egĒewwKpĒe Qwĉ BDxdtĒdk owcwky oĒpĒbK KwRy Rwfk Awpi b, G oĒoi I Ēdk eĒpZ Kxi xUK AwpwtĒĒKk bwxtZĒwI d KĒkd mĵdMk MĒi k MwRwI pwwUK ĩmL AwgbĒ ĩi wZwĒi g, xbdgwey oĒoi I d ĩmĒ ĩmL AwgbĒ ĩi wZwĒi g owcwky oĒpĒbK I dĒ-DI -AwI i ĩi xddĒK ohwexZ KĒk 41 obooxgxmĀ xgĉbi eĕ Qwĉ BDxdtĒd mwLw MxVZ pt, G Kxi xUK ĩdZwkw 1963 ĩaĒK 1965 ejĒæ xgĉbi eĕkk ogĒ owĒeĒbwxtKZwxgĒkicy AwĒĒowl d, fwĒZi w xRdĳpk xdgĒPdop eĒZxU eĒAxZmyl AwĒĒowl Ēd goweK Agbw d kwĒL,

XwKw xgmĒgbowl Ētk oi wgZĒ AdĀĀwd hĵ Ń mwpz ĩi wtwĒĒĒi k xgkĒĒ; Ēxl tw 202 i wPĒ1964 XwKw xgmĒgbowl Ētk 38Zi oi wgZĒ AdĀĀwd eĒĒbxmK MhĒk ĩi wdwĒti LwĒdk hwnY bwĒdk Ki ŃxP QwĉĒbk xgĒqĒĒh hĵ Ń pt, ĩi wdwĒti LwĒdk eĒi m 313 Rd QwĉĒK ĩMĒZwK KĒk, 29 i wPĒogĒi yt ovMĒĒ exknĒbk DĒbowĒM eĒZgwb xbgw ewl Z pt,

oi wgZĒ AdĀĀwd hĵ Ń I eĒZgwb xbgĒo ĩdZwĒbwĒdk RdĒ mĵdMk awdwk ĩbwMwQy MĒi k mwpz ĩi wtwĒĒĒi ĩpwĒoĒdk xgkĒĒ; okKwK ĩMĒZwK eĒkwtdw RwwK KĒk,

oxoi xI Z xgĒkicybi I fwĒZi w xRdĳpk xdgĒPd (1964-65)

1965 owĒi k 2 RdwtwK xg·xw· ĩi 1wĒĒbk ĩhwĒU ewwKpĒe ĩeĒĒwĒU xdgĒPd AdĀĀZ pt, G xdgĒPd oxoi xI Z xgĒkicybi (COP) eĒpĒxQĒi d xi o fwĒZi w xRdĳp, GB xdgĒPdĒK owi Ēd ĩkĒL mĵdMĒk xgĒkicybi ĩgm ZuekZw PwI wt, 1964 owĒi k xWĒo1ĒĒk ĩmn oĒwĒP mĵdMk ĩLI wK i wĒV GK xgkĒU Rdohw AdĀĀZ pt, GB Rdohwt ZkŲY AwI twi y ĩM ĩdZw mwpz ĩi wtwĒĒĒi ĩpwĒod 'GK ĩi wK GK ĩhwĒUk' xhxĒĒZ xdgĒPd bwg KĒkd Ggv AwBtĒg LwĒĒK ZwK xgkĒĒ; eĒpĒĒZ PowĒi™ KĒkd, GB Rdohwt AwUewwK ĩKfwRDXĒd i wZgk, ĩnwI NĒkk i xi dDxĒd AwĒi b, mĵdMĒkk ĩmL AwgbĒ ĩi wZwĒi g, i wBREwwK AwgbĒ KwbTĒ Lwd xi I d, kĒoxb xdi Ē bĒ eĒPĒ gĒĒZw KĒkd, gwowBI ĩhwĒMk kxfK AwĒi b ĩP#ĉkyI GB oi Ēt ĩkŲZĒxĒxi Kw ewl d KĒkd, ohwĒmĒn GK xgkĒU i mwI xi xQI ZwI ZI w I hwMĒKĒi k xbĒK PĒi j wt, mĵdMk awdwop i ŃoyM™ i pKkwt ĩeĒĒwĒU xdgĒPd xi o fwZi w xRdĳpZ ĩgxM ĩhwU ewd,

1965 owĒi k 21 i wPĒxg·xw· ĩi 1wĒĒbk ĩhwĒU ewwKpĒe RwZyt exknĒbk I 5 ĩi eĒĒbxmK exknĒbk xdgĒPd pt, mĵdMk-ĩi #pRv-xokwRxBLwd GI wKw ĩaĒK i Ńxl i I yĒMk 'fk i wKĒe xdĒt RwZyt exknĒb bwI w MĒi k GWĒhwĒĒKU i wpZwg DxĒd I oxoi xI Z xgĒkicybi ĩaĒK 'pwwKĒkd' i wKĒe xdĒt eĒZSxĒSZw KĒkd ĩi #pRvĒtk pwwxwtw MĒi k mwi oĒĒd AwĒi b, eĒĒbxmK exknĒbk mĵdMk-ĩi #pRv GI wKw ĩaĒK i Ńxl i I yĒMk 'fk i wKĒe xdĒt i wI twk xdRwi DxĒd, xgĒkicybi ĩaĒK ĩi xbdy i ĵ Ēi k AwĒdwtwK DxĒd ĩP#ĉky I pZi eĒpĒpĒoĒg ĩnwI NĒkk MwRy xokwRĒĒ pK (xfkŲR MwRy) eĒZSxĒSZw KĒkd, GB xdgĒPd i Ńxl i I yM eĒpĒxw Rtl wh KĒĒi I xgĒkicybi owMxVZ pt, ĩdZwKi yĒw ĩgm PwŠw pĒt DĒV,

ÌmL i ÌRgk 6 bfw I AmkZi w i w l w (1966-68)

1966 owÈl k 11 Ìfgùfwk Awl twi y l yM ÌdZw ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wd Zwk xgLowZ 6 bfw ÌNwnYw KÈkd,, xZxd 6 bfwÈK 'gwOwl k i ÌÈbodb' xpÈoÈg AwLowtZ KÈkd,, 1966 owÈl k 18 i wPèXwKwk i xZxSÈl BÈWd ÌpwÈU eÌSÈY egèewKpwe Awl twi y l yÈMk 3 xbdgoweY KwDxèol AxcÈgmÈd 6 bfwk xgmb gowLow KÈk ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wd 'Awi wÈbk gùPwk bixg 6 bfw Ki èxP' mynÈ GKxU eÌpÈw eKwm KÈkd,, GB eÌpÈw GZB RdxetZw l wh KÈkxQl Ìj, gwOwl k NÈk NÈk Zw j ZòpKwÈk kxqZ pt,, mYdMk awdwk ogÈ 6 bfw goweKhwÈg ePwk KÈkd ZuKwl yd Awl twi y l yÈMk ÌdZwk,, Zwk w pÈl d mwp Ìi wtwÈÈci ÌpwÈod, GWÈhwÈKU pwxgk kpi wd, GWÈhwÈKU xokwRÒ Bol wi Lwd, Awgbk kxmb xi tw (owcwKY oòpÈbK, mYdMk awdw Awl twi y l yM), Pèixi tw, Awgbò w p hX w f k, xMtwò Dxÿd hX w kSÒ l KwRy RI Kbk ePL,,

ÌmL owÈpÈgk 6 bfw Ki èxP oi MpegèewKpwe goweK RdxetZw l wh KÈk,, 6 bfwk RdxetZwt hyZ pÈt ewKpwe mwoKPCb Ìl l i ÌRgk kpi wdÈK ebw d Axhj ÈB KÈk 'kwÀU gdwi ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wd l Adowdò' dwÈi GK nrj Ì è wi l w Pwl ÒKÈk,, GB i wi l wk i k Kaw pÈaQ ÌmL i ÌRg gwOwl xKQxowi xkK AxfoWk l RI twdÈbk opwtZwt egèewKpweÈK pÈcyd Kkwk nrj Ì èKÈk,, BxZpwÈo GB i wi l w 'AmkZi w nrj Ì è wi l w' xpÈoÈg LowZ l wh KÈk,, HxZpwòK GB i wi l wk 35 Rd Axhj ÈÈBk i cò Ìl #pRv awdwk KkwkÈhwM MÈi k ZxRi Dxÿd AwLÈbk eÈ dk Ìi w p w o i b (l dv-64672 GI /GoxoxWAwB) xQÈl d 5dv Axhj ÈB,, mYdMk awdwk Kw w kMw l xdgwoy i kÈi ÌmL Ri ÈmÈbk ÌRòÀeÈ Ìi w Awgò ÌpwÈod xQÈl d GB i wi l wk AdòZi Ìngxk owqy,, GB i wi l wk xgÈmn UÈBgdw l P l wKwÈl (Rò- xWÈo¹k 1968) ÌbxdK AwRwb exÈKwt i wi l wk ol twl -Rgwg l cwkw xggkYy xgbrkZ xkÈewUÈkkÈZd mYdMk awdwk gwowBl ÌhwÈMk fÈtR Awpi b (ÌbxdK AwRwÈbk ZuKwl yd xPF xkÈewUÈk), xZxd G oi t 'UÈBgdw l KÈq' dwÈi GKxU xgÈmn xkÈewUÈ ÌbxdK AwRwÈb xl LÈZd,, fÈtR Awpi Èbk GB xkÈewUÈRdi Z MVÈd xgkwU Agbw d kwÈL,, gwOwl i wÈB fÈtR Awpi Èbk xkÈewUÈ ÈdWèj wM xbÈt eÈr xdÈRÈbk i Ècò AwÈl wPdW KkÈZd,, GB i wi l wk ebw d Axhj ÈB xpÈoÈg ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wd Ìj Rgw d g x è b Awbwl ÈZ Ìem KÈkd Zw gwvl wÈbÈmk BxZpwÈo GK Ai kò bxl l,, Rgw d g x è b ÈZ ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wd Zwk opKi yÈbk Ìj xggkY Ìbd, ZWÈZ mYdMk awdwk ÌbwMwM MÈi k mwpz Ìi wtwÈÈci ÌpwÈoÈdk dwi l kÈtÈQ,, Rgw d g x è b ÈZ ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wd mwpz Ìi wtwÈÈci ÌpwÈoÈdk dwÈi k AwÈM 'GWÈhwÈKU l owMw ÌdZw' m² bÒU DÈl b KÈkxQÈl d,, GB i wi l wt mYdMk awdwk Ìnw l Nk MÈi k gowkYUwk ÌKGo dgy ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wdÈk ebw d ÌK#oÒl GWÈhwÈKU owl wi LwÈdk AdòZi opKwky xQÈl d,,

1969 owÈl k 11 bfw AwÈbwl d l MYAhòawd

AmkZi w nrj Ì è wi l w Awi wÈbk ÌbÈmk ompègÈbòp exkKùedwk eÈi okKwk pYkZ,, G i wi l w gwOwl k RwZyt BxZpwÈo GK ÌM#kÈgk Acowt,, gwOwl k i ÌÈbodb 6 bfw AwÈbwl dÈK pæ KÈk Ìbtw l Gk eÈYZw ÌmL i ÌRgk kpi wdÈK xPkZÈk Ìmn KÈk ÌbtwB xQl GB i wi l wk i k DÈÿmò,, xgÈmn owi xkK UÈBgdwÈl GB i wi l w Pwl dw l mwoKÈMwÀyk i dMrw, owRwÈdw AÈdK NUdw AgMZ pÈt ÌbÈmk oÈPZd i wdò l QwÈ oi wR GKÈRwU pt,, 1969 owÈl k MYhòawd GB i wi l wk oÈÈB NÈU,, QwÈ l yM, QwÈ BDxdt d GKÈÈ MVd KÈk

QwC ovM~~h~~ exknb, QwC ovM~~h~~ exknb ÌmL i ðRgk kpi wdK 6 bfW Aì~~h~~ B KÈK AwMI ZI w, i wi l w eZowpwk, QwC-KbK-m~~h~~ KÈbk dowj o AxcKwk ovkqY, RdKI owYKk Awaéowi wRK dyxZ egZd, Ruzyt p~~h~~ak AdK0 I j ðEBj ÈB ekkw~~h~~ Z AdbkY BZowxb bowg ovgl Z 11 bfW ÌNwnYw KÈK AwÈebwl d Àk0 KÈK, GB AwÈebwl d xgCbi ekk ogG goweKhWÈg QxrÈt eÈr, m~~h~~DMk awdwk eZxU DàP xgbowl Ètk QwCÈbk i Èc0 11 bfW AwÈebwl d goweK owrw RwmWrt, m~~h~~DMk ÌLI wk i wÈV I m~~h~~DMk Ròdtk DàP xgbowl t e~~h~~SÈY G oi t e~~h~~B 11 bfWk eÈq Rdohw pÈZw, m~~h~~DMk i wÈVk ohwTÈI wÈZ 11 bfW LÛ oòbkhWÈg gowL0w KÈK xgÈm0Yi kK gÈBZw KkÈZd f kKxP M~~h~~Èi k Awgbk kpi wd, 1969 owÈI 11 bfW AwÈebwl Èd m~~h~~DMÈk xZxd xQÈI d i k ÌdZw, m~~h~~DMÈk Rdohwt hwm0K0 ÌaÈK QwCÈbk xdÈt Aw0ÈZd MwRy mwi o~~h~~Yd AwpÈi b (mwi o0MwRy) dCi DxYd, ÌKwi wewrw ÌaÈK Aw0ÈZd Awgb0 AwDtwl, Awgb0 i wÈI K, i ðRgk kpi wd i ðRg, kwxLwl oowk ÌR·x0· Ìgwo BdxYUxUDÈUk QwCÈbk xdÈt Aw0ÈZd mwi o0 Awl i, i xRbek btpwUw ÌaÈK Aw0ÈZd Rwi wl ÌP#cKy, AwÈdwtwk ÌpwÈod hBtw, BDof Lwd, piowrw ÌaÈK li wtwÈCEi ÌpwÈod, Awpowd, Awl l wb ePL,

m~~h~~DMk awdw obÈk 11 bfW AwÈebwl Èdk eÈq Rdohw I xi xQÈI AM~~h~~ hxi Kwi ewl d KkZ Ìnwl Nk GÈKGoÈK DàP xgbowl Ètk QwCkw, ZwÈbk i Èc0 i wÀKM0I M~~h~~Èi k AwRw~~h~~pwk DxYd AwpÈi b, ÌgRM0I Ètk Ìi w Rtdwl AwÈgbyd, AwÈdwtwk ÌpwÈod Lwd, gowBI ÌhwÈMk Awgb0 Mwffwk Ad0Zi, 20 Rwdt~~h~~wk XwKwt e0I Èmk t~~h~~l ÈZ QwC BDxdtÈdk ÌdZw Awowb0Ewi wd I 24 Rwdt~~h~~wk dgKikwk BdxYUxUDÈUk bmi Ìm~~h~~Yk QwC i xZDK mpyb pÈI eÈbm~~h~~gwey pkZwl, xi xQI I eZgwb ohw Ad0AZ pt, 25 Rwdt~~h~~wk m~~h~~DMk Ròdtk DàP xgbowl t e~~h~~SÈY Ad0AZ G eZgwb ohwT ohwexZZ0KÈkd Ìnwl Nk GÈKGoÈK DàP xgbowl Ètk bmi Ìm~~h~~Yk fwyU gt I xgbowl t ov~~h~~ÈZK ÌfwkwÈi k owcwKY o0p~~h~~0K Ìi w Rtdwl AwÈgbyd, 18 Ìfg~~h~~twk kwRm~~h~~wpy xgm~~h~~0bowl Ètk e~~h~~pk W· mwi o0CEw~~h~~wÈK xdÀkhwÈg gÈI U I ÌgÈtwÈdu xbÈt pZow Kkw pt, GB pZowk eZgwbÈb i 0oyM~~h~~ pkMŠw KÈI ÈRk Ac0q xRGI G i w~~h~~Èdk (m~~h~~DMk awdwk gwkbM0I M~~h~~Èi k KZy oì w0) ÌdZÈZ0KÈI ÈRk AcowE I QwCQwCykw KwÈI w gowR cwKY KÈK mpÈk eZgwb xi xQI Ìgk KÈK,

m~~h~~DMÈk eZgwb xi xQÈI ÌdZÈZ0bd Ìnwl Nk GÈKGoÈK DàP xgbowl Ètk e~~h~~wd xm0K Ìi w mi Èmk Awl y (ÌgRM0I M~~h~~Èi k KZy oì w0), QwC-RdZwk AwÈebwl Èd Ìp~~h~~kwPwky AwBt0 okKwk 22 Ìfg~~h~~twk ÌmL i ðRgk kpi wdÈK i ðEB xbÈZ gw00 pt,

23 Ìfg~~h~~twk ÌkoÈKw0ei tbwÈd I wÈLw RdZwk ovgcdw Ad0AwÈd ÌmL i ðRgk kpi wdÈK 'gŠg×DewcÈZ hxnZ KÈkd ZuKwl yd QwC ovM~~h~~ exknÈbk Ad0Zi ÌdZw I WwKo0k xhxe ÌZwfwÈtI AwpÈi b, GB ovgcdw Ad0AwÈd mwpz Ìi wtwÈCEi ÌpwÈodop m~~h~~DMk awdwk Awl twi y l yM, QwC I yÈMk ÌdZwk w Ìj wMbwd KÈkd,

1970 owÈI k xdg~~h~~Pd

QwC-RdZwk 11 bfW AwÈebwl d I Ah0~~h~~wÈdk fÈI ÌmL i ðRgk kpi wd i ðEBI wh KÈkd Ggv okKwk AwMkZI w nrjìei wi l w eZowpwk KÈK Ìdt, 10 i wPè 1969 kwl twl xex«ÈZ Ìe~~h~~0ÈW0U AwBt0 Lwd ÌbÈmk kwR0dxZK oi oow oi wcvÈdk DÈYÈm0 og0I yt ÌMwl ÈUxgl ÌgVK Awpowd KÈkd, i RI 0 RdÈdZw Awgb0 pwi b Lwd hwoody I xeel o ewU0e0wd R0 xF Kwk Awl y hÈ>w ÌMwl ÈUxgl ÌgVK gtKU KÈkd, gŠgxmL i ðRgk kpi wd 6 bfW I 11

bfwk xhxÉÉZ eþg ðem KÉkd, xKì çexúPi ewKpæd mwokPÇB ÌKwdhwÉGB gwOwli Ébk dwttoŠZ bwwg-bwl tw ði Éd xdÉZ oóí xZ xbl dw, fÉI ÌMwl ÉUxgl ÑgVK gœæpt, fÉI AwBtÿ Lwd 25 i wPê 1969 ebZowM KÉkd, owi xkK gwmpdy ðbÉmk qi Zw bLI KÉK owi xkK AwBd Rwk KÉk, ðodw eþd Btwxptw Lwd ogèt qi Zwk Axckwky pÉI d, xZxd eþgtÆÉbk ÌhwÉU xdgwPd ðbÉgd I RdeZxdxcÉbk KwÉO qi Zw xfxkÉt ðbÉgd gÉI I twbw KÉkd, xdgwPdÉK owi Éd ðKÉL gŠgÿmL i ØRgk kpi wd 1970 owÉI k Rwdtwwk ðaÉK egéwvI wk ogé goweK RdovÉj wM ÅkØ KÉkd, ði i wÉo xZxd i ØoyMÉ™ GK Rdohwt hwnY ðbd, mwðMk ðaÉK GB Rdohwt Awl twi y I yM I QwçI yÉMk ðdZwKi yèw ðj wMbwd KÉkd, RØ wB i wÉo mwðMk DáP xgbowl t eþŠÉY mwðMk awdw Awl twi y I yÉMk DÈbowÉM GK xgkwU Rdohw AdðÁZ pt, awdw Awl twi y I yM ohwexZ I ewUwÉhwm BDxdtD KwDxéoÉI k ðPtwiki awd ði w- Pæðxi twk ohwexZÉZòAdðÁZ Rdohwt 6 bfwk ðkØZòl Awodí xdgwPd Awl twi y I yMbl yt eþyÉbk ðhwU ðbtwk Awppwd RwxðÉt gÉBZw KÉkd KxfI Dxÿd ðPçky, Gi ÌKwkgwd Awl y, mwppz ði wtwÉCEi ðpwÉod, gowkyUwk KwRy Kwí wI, xokwRØ Bol wí Lwd, Awgbk kxmb xi tw eþL, Rdohw ðmÉn mwppz ði wtwÉCEi ðpwÉoÉdk xdÉbÉm I RMDía KÉI R QwçI yÉMk ohwexZ Xwl y ði wtwÉCEi ðpwÉoÉdk ðdZÉZòmwðMk awdw QwçI yM MxVZ pt, awdw QwçI yÉMk ohwexZ I owcwKY oóþwK Kkw pt j awçBÉi ði w- Rtdwl AwÉgbyd I fRI Ø pK Xwl y ðoxl i ÉK,

22 ðoÉiU¹k 1970 mwðMk awdwk ewmØZyéawdw dgwgMÉ™ gŠgÿmL i ØRgk kpi wd GK xgkwU Rdohwt hwnY ðbd, mwðMk awdw Awl twi y I yM I QwçI yÉMk ðdZwÉbk DÈbowÉM Gi GI xZguz I —Éj wÉM KÉtKm' i wdth mwðMk ðaÉK G Rdohwt ðj wMbwd KÉk,

i Édwdtd

1970 owÉI k xdgwPdÉd mwðMk-ðI #pRv-xokwRxbLwd GI wKw ðaÉK ewKpæd RwZyt exknÉbk Awl twi y I yÉMk i Édwdtd I wh KÉkd eþyY RdÉdZw, owÉgK eþbxmK i ðèKxfI Dxÿd ðPçky, Zwk eþZŠéSy xQÉI d i Øxl i I yÉMk GWÉhwÉKU i wPZwg Dxÿd AwpÉi b, mwðMk ðI #pRv GI wKwK eþbxmK exknÉbk Awl twi y I yÉMk i Édwdtd I wh KÉkd ZkØY owMþy RdÉdZw mwppz ði wtwÉCEi ðpwÉod, Zwk eþZŠéSy xQÉI d þZi èeþyémwppz Awl i I ewVwd mxFKk kpi wd,

KxfI Dxÿd ðPçky Zwk xdRpñI —Éj wÉM bl yt ðdZwKi yèp xgxhdí þjwÉd Rdohw I RdovÉj wM KÉkd, Zwk oi aÉd mwðMk DáP xgbowl Ét xgkwU ði xWÉKI xUi xdÉt RdMYÉK xfxþjwÉogw xbÉZ AwÉod Zwk oÉj wMœéç þðwi cdo Ww- GxKDGí gbKÉÿwRw ðPçky, awdw QwçI yÉMk ohwexZ ði w- Rtdwl AwÉgbyÉdk ðdZÉZòQwçI yÉMk GKbl Ki yéGB xUÉi ðpwÉogK xpÉoÉg KwR KÉk, kwxLwl kwi Kbá xi md eþŠÉY Awl twi y I yÉMk GK Rdohwt Ww- GxKDGí gbKÉÿwRw ðPçky 6 bfw I þwtÉmwod gowlw KÉK Pi uKwK gÉBZw KÉkd, 1970 owÉI k xdgwPdÉd eþbxmK exknÉbk eþyémwppz ði wtwÉCEi ðpwÉoÉdk xdgwPdý eþwKyw xQI goweK, mwðMk gwRwÉkk gUZI wt Awxi d Dxÿd Awpi Ébk NÉk Zwk xdgwPd exkPwl dw bØk þjwÉd Kkw pt, xdgwPd exkPwl dwt awdw Awl twi y I yÉMk owcwKY oóþwK Awgbk kxmb xi tw, bØk oóþwK i ØRgk kpi wd i RdØ awdw QwçI yÉMk ohwexZ ði w- Rtdwl AwÉgbyd, owcwKY oóþwK fRI Ø pK Xwl y ðoxl i Qwrwl eÉkm ðewÿwk, xgl wD Zwl Øbwk, AwÉdwtwk ðpwÉod Lwd, ði wfwCEI ðpwÉod, Awgbn mpyb hBtw, ði w- BxbØ Awl y xi tw, ðmL xokwRØ Bol wí, ði wRwÉoi I ðpwÉod, ðZwfwCEI ðpwÉod, dk ði wppoi b eþL ðkØZòXéhxí Kw ewl d

KÉkd, mwpz li wtÉCEi ÌpwÉoÉdk eÉq mÿdMk awdWk 14xU I Ìl #pRv awdWk 7xU Ìi wU 21xU BDxdtÉd GKxU KÉk Rdohw AdÁZ pt., ZWk xdgPdy Rdohwt Awl twi y I yÉMk Awgb0 pwi b fXKk, Ìi wpaéw Kwi wI , pWk0d-Dk-kxmb Lwd, Awgb0 kxmb xi tw, xMtwo DxYd hBtw kS0 KwRy RI Kbk, QwçI yÉMk XwI y Ìi wtÉCEi ÌpwÉod, Awgb0 mpyb Lwd ÌoéUx Rwi wI ÌP#cKy, mxpb0 Awl i owCb, MwRy mwi oYd AwpÉi b, BKgwI ÌpwÉod I Ìi w RtdwI AwÉgybd gÉBZw xbÉt Ìd#Kw i wKÉt ÌhwU Ìbtwk Awppmd RwdwÉZd, mwpz li wtÉCEi ÌpwÉoÉdk KKxdtw BDxdtÉdk xdgPdy Rdohwt pwi l w Kkw pt., I wI Uxe exkxpZ GKbl Ìi wK I wVÉoUwop pwi l w KKÉZ GÉI Awl twi y I yM I QwçI yÉMk Ki yÉbK etZÉkwÉc ZWkw xeQ0 pÉU, 13 xWÉo'k 1970 mÿdMk ÌLI wk i wÉV mwpz li wtÉCEi ÌpwÉoÉdk xdgPdy Ìmn Rdohwt 21xU BDxdtÉd ÌaÉK xdgPdy eZyK Ìd#Kwop bl yt ÌdZwKi yÉbK xi xQI AwÉo, RtgwI w i — ÌaÉK G ohwt gÉBZw KÉkd mwpz li wtÉCEi ÌpwÉod, Ìi wpaéw Kwi wI , ÌMwfkwD AwpÉi b, mpyb0 Awl i owCb, Rwi wI ÌP#cKy, MwRy mwi oYd AwpÉi b, Ìi w RtdwI AwÉgybd eP0 ÌdZw, 1970 owÉI k xdgPÉd mÿdMk awdWk xgxhdíBDxdtÉd jwkw Awl twi y I yÉMk eÉq ÌdZÉZaxbÉtÉQd ZWkw pÉI d pWggk kpi wd, eÉkm ÌewYwK (mÿdMk), dK0I Bol wi gwáPx xgl w0 Zwi Kbk (ewUwÉhwM), Awgb0 owi wb Ìi wI w0 dk Ìi wpoi b i wYUwk (mowi xox), Boi wBI ÌpwÉod BDoF (kwsLwI) xokwR0 Bol wi Lwd, MwRy mwi oYd (hwM0Kk), Ìi wPk Lxl fw, kDf i wYUwk, pK0e Awl y (gwNrw), Aw gwÉQk pwi l w0wk, Awgb0 i wÉI K, Awgb0 AwDtwI (ÌKwI wevrw), Ìi woÉI p DxYd Lwd, Awgb0 I xZF, pWkxdtw ÌP#cKy (KKxdtw), KwRy AwRR0 pK, KwI wPwD Ìh#xi K (Zi k), Awgb0 i wdi d, pWggk kpi wd Ìi wI w0 (AwUewrw), Ìgwkpwd ÌP#cKy, KwdwB ÌMwpti y (gykZwkw), fRI 0 pK Lwd, xdl 0Ìod (p0owrw), mwi o0 pK (gwDrLwI y) I Awgb0 KwÉbK i wYUwk, xMtwo DxYd hX w kS0 Awgb0 wph0T w fK (ÌnwI Nk),

1970 owÉI k 7 xWÉo'k RwZyt exknÉb I 17 xWÉo'k eÉbxmK exknÉb oÁkwÉg xdgPÉd AdÁZ pt., xgçBi eÉk eZxU AwóÉd Awl twi y I yM eZyKw eZÉqk Rwi wdZ gwÉrtw® KÉk 99%-Gk ÌgxM ÌhwU ÌeÉt RtI wh KÉkd,

i wPé-25, 1971

1970 owÉI k xWÉo'k i wÉo AdÁZ RwZyt exknÉb I eÉbxmK exknÉbK xdgPÉdk ek owi xkK ÌeÉwÉU Btwptw Lwd 3 i wPé 1971 RwZyt exknÉbK AxcÉgmd XwKwt Awppmd KÉkd, GÉZ Awl twi y I yM oÉi w eÉkm KÉk, GxbÉK owi xkK ÌeÉwÉU Btwptw Lwd 1 i wPé1971 bÉk 1Uw 5 xi xdÉU ÌkxWI i wkfZ GK ÌNwnYwt RwZyt exknÉbK AxcÉgmd pVwu KÉkB g ÌNwnYw KÉkd,

mÿdMÉk etZgwb

xgçBi eÉk ogé BtwptwK ÌNwnYwk ZygUeZgwb pt., gr ckÉdk etZgwb pt mÿdMk KÉI ÉRk QwçÉbK Šukw, I Bxbd mÿdMk KÉI ÉR Adowd0 xbÉdk i ÉZw Kw0 pt., 1Uwk ek Ìe#kdyxZk Kw0 xdÉZ GÉo eBwnK Awgb0 kDf Lwd QwçÉbK Rwdwd, xZxd GB i wç ÌkxWI ÉZ ÁÉd AwóÉI d Btwptw Lwd 3 ZWkÉLk RwZyt exknÉbK AxcÉgmd AxdbáKwÉI k Rdo pJxMZ KÉkÉQd, xeÉ xmçÉKk i 0L GB Kaw Ìmwclwi wç mÿdMk KÉI ÉRk eBi gÉnÉ Qwç (awdw, KÉI R mwLw QwçI yÉMk ohwexZ) Ìi w RtdwI AwÉgyÉdk ÌdZÉZdog QwçQwçy pZ: yfZÉwÉg Kw0 ÌaÉK Ìgk pÉt etZgwb ÌfÉU eÉr, ZWkw xi xQI op KÉI R I gwRwÉkK

kwæbËt ÌpMwd Ìbt 'Btwptwk NwnYw, i wcd dw-i wcd dw; ÌZwi wk Awi wk xVKwcdw- ebòv Ìi Ndw j 0 dw; gyk gwOwI Apèck gwI wÈbm pÿcyd Kkw BZowxb,, mÿdMk KÈI R PZÈk I gwRwÈk AdÀZ ea ohwt ÌZÈRòby® hwnwt gÈBgw kwÈLd QwçI yÈMk awdw I KÈI R ohwexZ Ìi w: Rtdwl AwÈgbyd I Adowdò ÌdZgÿb,,

3kw i wPèkZwI

RwZyt exknÈbk AxçÈgmd pÿxMZ Kkwk eZgweÈb gŠgλmL i ØRgk kpi wd 3 i wPèowkweÈbÈm pkZwI Awppwd KÈkd,, ZwK AwppwÈd 3kw i wPè 1971 gÈgwk mÿdMÈk ow®wpxK pU awKw oÈÈb RdMY pkZwI ewl d KÈk,,

7B i wÈPè hwnY ePwk

gŠg×7B i wÈPèXwKwk ÌkoÈKwoèi tbwÈd Ìj HxZpwoK hwnY Ìbd Zw ÌgZwk ÌaÈK okwoxk oèePwÈkk Kaw awKÈI I owi xkK Rwi wè pèèjÈe Zw ePwkZ ptxd,, ÌgZwÈk Ki ÈZ gwOwI Èbk PwÈe 8 i wPèowkwi 9Uwk ovgwÈbk eÈk gŠgk hwnY ePwÈk ÌgZwk KZÈq xo; wì æ Ìdt,, gŠgk GB hwnY ÌkxWI ÌaÈK okwoxk i wBK xbÈt ePwÈkk gogpÿw Kkw pt mÿdMk awdw QwçI yÈMk ohwexZ Ìi w: Rtdwl AwÈgbyÈdk DÈbowÈM,, mÿdMk KwVex> ÌaÈK AwÀ ÌewwÈkk i wBK xbÈt gŠgk hwnY ePwk Kkw pt,, mZ mZ i wcdh KwVex>, KwÈVw e 0 I ÌewyU Axfo owl Mikwpe bÿxÈt 7B i wÈPè HxZpwoK hwnY ÌmwÈdd,,

ovMw exknb MVd

gŠgk 7B i wÈPè hwnÈYk xdÈbè AdòwÈk ÌbÈmk ogè ovMw exknb MxVZ pt,, mÿdMk awdw ovMw exknb MxVZ pt KxfI Dxÿd ÌP#ckÿ I mÿw Ìi wtwÈCEi ÌpwÈodÈK eÈwd DeÈbÀw KÈk,, pÿcyd gwI w Qwç ovMw exknÈbk mÿdMk awdw mwLw MxVZ pt Rwi wI ÌP#ckÿÈK AwppwtK KÈk,, Qwç ovMw exknÈbk obookw xQÈI d MwRy mwi oÈÿd, Ìi w: Rtdwl AwÈgbyd, fRI 0 pK Xwi y, AwÈdwtwk ÌpwÈod Lwd, Ìi wfwÈCEi ÌpwÈod, BxbØ Awl y xi tw, AwÈdwtwk ÌpwÈod hØtw,, ovMw exknÈb xQÈI d Awgbk kxmb xi tw, Ìi w: Pè0 xi tw, i xRgk kpi wd i Rd0 dÈk0I Bol wi gwP0eP0L,,

pÿcyd gwI wk eZwKw DÈÈwI d

2 i wPè 1971 XwKw xgmògbowI Ètk KI whgÈd ÌKèbyÈt Qwç ovMw exknb KZÈk pÿcyd gwI wk eZwKw DÈI Èdk Lgk ovgwbeÈç eÈr mÿdMk awdw Qwç ovMw exknÈbk ÌdZgÿb AwdÀwcdKhwÈg pÿcyd gwI wÈbÈmk eZwKw DÈÈwI d Kkwk xo; wì awPY KÈk,, xVK pt 13 i wPè mÿdMk ÌLI wk i wÈV Qwç ovMw exknÈbk DÈbowÈM GK Qwç-Rdohw pÈg Ggv Rdohw ÌmÈn pÿcyd gwI wk eZwKw DÈI d Kkw pÈg,, ÌKèbyÈt QwçI yM ÌdZwÈbk i Ècø Awgbò mpyb Lwd ÌoèU>GB ohwt Ìj wMbwd KÈkd,, awdw Qwç ovMw exknÈbk ÌdZw I mÿdMk awdw QwçI yÈMk ohwexZ Ìi w: Rtdwl AwÈgbyÈdk xdÈbÈm 12 i wPèowkwwZ ÌRÈM gwI wÈbÈmk i wdxPç LxPZ I wI gÈÈk ogR gÈYÈ GKxU gr owBÈRk eZwKw ÌZxk KÈk Ìbd mÿdMk gwRwÈkk ÌUBI wk KwRy Gi wkZ ÌpwÈod,, 13B i wPèxgÈKÈI mÿdMk ÌLI wk i wÈV Ìi w: Rtdwl AwÈgbyÈdk ohwexZÈZòAdÀZ Qwç-RdZwk ohwt Btwptw I xU~w LwdÈbk Èxmtwk KÈk xbÈt gÈBZw KÈkd QwçI yÈMk ÌdZw mxpbØ Awl i owCb, Rwi wI ÌP#ckÿ, AwÈdwtwk ÌpwÈod hØtw, BxbØ

Awl y xi tw, fRI Ø pK ðoxl i, Awgbò mpyb hðtw, Awédwtwk ðpwéod Lwd, ði wfwCEI ðpwéod I Qwç BDxdtÉdk ðdZw i wpfRk kpi wd xked, ohwt ðKébjt QwçI yM ðdZw Awgbò mpyb Lwd ðoèUxogwBÉK gwi pwZ gÉK I Wwd pwZ EÉçpéZÉ ðbm i wZÉwk þrcydZwk Rdø Rygd DuoMÉKkwk mea ewV Kkw, mea ðmén AdÁwÉdk ohwexZ ði w: Rtdwl AwÉgbyd ewKpæel eZwKwt AxMövÉj wM KÉkd Ggv þrcyd gwvl wÉbÉmk eZwKw DÉÉwl d KÉkd, Gkek ðaÉK mýðMÉk ewKpæel NodøÉbk AwMi Édk egéej èaG eZwKw xdtxi ZhwÉg DÉÉwl d Kkw pÉZw,

mýðMk awdw Awl twi y I yÉMk Rdohw

1971 owÉI 21ém i wPémýðMk awdw Awl twi y I yÉMk DÈbøwÉM þjwdyt ðLI wk i wÉV GK xgkwU Rdohw AdÁZ pt, QwçÉdZw ði w: Rtdwl AwÉgbyÉdk exkPwl dwt Awl twi y I yM ðdZw I dgxdgøPZ eðbøxM AwBd exknb oboø mwp ði wtwÉCEi ðpwéod G Rdohwt ogémn kwRðdxZK exkxpjxZ xgémöY KÉk †kðZèXéhnwY ðbd, hwnÉYk GK ejwÉt xZxd gÉI d, Awl twi y I yMÉK 6 bfwk xhxÉÉZ mwodZi èeþtÉdk oÉj wM ðbtw dw pÉI AwI kw GK bfwk ovMþ ÁkØ KkÉgw, xZxd gÉI d, 'GgwÉkk ovMþ GK bfwk ovMþ - gŠgk ðdZÉZð þrcydZwk ovMþ', GB Rdohwt XwKw xgmögbowl Étk i çK KowwÉUÉdk i wI K i çbød ðb (i çbø) DexþjZ xQÉI d, i çbøI Rdohwt ovxq® hwnY ðbd, ohwt 'gyk gwOwI Apèck-gwvl wÉbm þrcyd Kk' xexj dw XwKw XwKw XwKw, ðZwi wk AwI wk xVKwdw ebøw ði Ndw j i Øw ehðZ ðowMwd ðbtw pt,

26 i wÉPè ek

26ém i wPèbèkk ek ðaÉKB ÁkØ pt XwKw ðaÉK pwRwk pwRwk i wdÉnk AwMi d, XwKw I dwkwrtYMÉ™k bxqÉY AgxpjZ i ØoyM™ i pKkw dby Šwkw xgxáQdípl twt bxqYw—I op xgxhdi ðRI wk i wdé XwKw ðaÉK ewY kqweað ØoyM™ obk, UŠygwry, xokwRbyLwd I mýðMk awdwt GÉo AwmØ MþY KÉk, xRdxRkw xbÉt gðrMŠw ewk pÉt AxcKwvm xQdi k i wdé AwmØMþY KÉkd mýðMÉk, pwRwk pwRwk dwky, eðkØ I xmÁÉbk awKwk gøgbjw Kkw pt mýðMk KÉI R I mýðMk pwB ÁÉI k gr gr xUÉdk NktÉI wÉZ, þjwdythwÉg ZwÉbk Lwl twk gøgbjwI Kkw pt, mýðMÉk GB gowewÉk DÉI èÉj wMø hxi Kw kwÉLd awdw Awl twi y I yÉMk oóþwK Aw: kxmb xi tw, i xRgk kpi wd i RdØ eÉkm Pèb ðewYwk, mýðMk DàP xgbowl Étk eðwd xmqK xdi È èbØi j I, ðnwI Nk DàP xgbowl Étk opKwky xmqK ði w: I twRDI wP, QwçI yÉMk awdw ðdZwÉbk i èçw ði w: Rtdwl AwÉgbyd, fRI Ø pK ðoxl i, Awédwtwk ðpwéod, ði wfwCEI ðpwéod, ðZwfwCEI ðpwéod, dk ði wfwoi b ePØ, xokwRbyLwd, UŠygwry I i ØoyM™ I XwKw-dwkwrtYM™ ðaÉK AwMZ xQdi k i wdÉnk awKw I Lwl twk gøgbjw Kkw pt, i ØoyM™ DàP xgbowl Ét pwRwk pwRwk i wdÉnk awKw Lwl twk gøgbjw KÉkd þjwdyt ogþèkk RdZw,

mýðMk awdwk ApèU

28ém i wPè 1971 XwKw ðaÉK mwp ði wtwÉCEi ðpwéod mýðMÉk AwÉod, mýðMk ðe#EQB xZxd Awl twi y I yM I QwçI yÉMk ðdZwÉbk oÉŠ ðmwed NgVK KÉkd, NgVÉK xZxd Rwdwd ðj, gŠgλmL i ØRgk kpi wd ðMþZwk pÉtÉQd Ggv þrcydZw j Ø PwI Ét ðbm þrcyd Kkwk Rdø xdÉbø xbÉt ðMÉQd, NgVÉKk xo; wì æÉZ I B xbdB mýðMk awdwk kwBÉFI I txi I Ø Kkw

pt., awdwk I xo Notb AwpEi b kwBÉFI xbÉZ GKU-Mxri xo KkÉI awdw QwC I yEMk ohwexZ
li w: Rtdwl AwÉgybd GKxU IPTwk bOpwZ xbÉt DeÉk DxVÉt I xok I ek xdÉqe KÉkd,

awdwk GGoAwB Awgb0 LwÉI K kwBÉFI xbÉZ gwCw lbi twt mwp li wtWÉCEi lPwÉod ZwÉK
aw-k li Ék awdw laÉK lÉk KÉk lbd,, awdwk og kwBÉFI I txi I U Kkwk eÉk Awl twi y
I yM I QwC I yM lDZwG bop og pÉk RdMY oxoi xl ZhwÉg NotbeÉkk xbÉK QÉU j wt
eZÉkwic MÉR lZwl wk DÉYEm Notbek j wCwk eP-wÉI mYdMk DâP xgbowl t eSÉY oi ÉgZ
RdZwk DYEm hwnY lbd mwp li wtWÉCEi lPwÉod,, ZLd XwKwk kwRwkgwM e0l m I wBd laÉK
AwMZ R0dK e0l m Zwk lewWÉK kÉÉBk bwM lBxLÉt ewKpweel Nod0Ébk Sww gwOwl
e0l mÉbk xdi éhWÉg pZow Kkwk gYáw lbd,, e0l Émk i lL pZowKwÉ; k xggkY ÁÉd mYdMk
DâP xgbowl Étk ePwD xmqK xdi Él éb0i ; I AwÉGEM Awe0 pÉt GK hwnÉY Zyk, cd0K xbÉt
og i wd0ÉK ewKpweelÉbk xgk0É; j 0; AgZyY0l twk Awpwwd Rwdwd,,

XwKw I xRdxRkw MYpZowk ovgrb

26ém i wÉPéXwKwt ewKpweel Nod0Ébk pWÉZ xdpZ pd XwKw xgm0gbowl Étk i c0k KowéUÉdk
i wXl K i c0bd lb, QwCÉbk xep i c0w,, i c0wk lR0Áe0, i c0wk p0l e0gc0KI ewKpweel
Nod0kw txi KÉk pZow KÉk,, i c0wk GK Kdow txi ÉZ AwpZ pt,, AwpZ Kdow o° gZ i wÉPÉ
lMn xbÉK M0i k gwXr mYdMÉk PÉI AwÉo,, i c0wk pZowk ovgrb I Zwk txi xg; KdowÉK
lBÉL mYdMÉkk QwC RdZw eZÉmwic xdÉZ b0s mea ldt,, eZšw KÉk lJ , G pZowKwÉ; k
eZÉkwic dw ldtw ej éabKD Nki lLw pÉg dw,, GxbÉK Gxep i wÉok 2 ZwxkÉL XwKw laÉK
xRdxRkw xbÉt mYdMk Awowk eÉa BýUwdégowvxKv KÉwÉkmÉdk gogpWédw exKpwl K Awdi
pwi bDI wkp GK i wC e0 U0k ewKpweel Nod0Ébk txi ÉZ mpyb pt,, Zwk p0 txi xg; pÉt
i wkwZ0K AwpZ pt,, xRdxRkw xbÉt Awowk eÉa mYdMk awdwk i xRbek btpwUw M0i k
lgl wÉtZ lPwÉod li wI w0k Kdow k0g ewKpweel Nod0Ébk txi ÉZ mpyb pt,, pwi bDI w0
owÉpÉgk e0cK I wM mYdMk GÉo le#QÉI pWRwk pWRwk i wd0nk oi wÉgm pt,, U0Él k I wM
j Ld mYdMk gwRwÉkk I ek xbÉt oi oek M0i xdÉt j wI tw pt ZLd GK p0btXgbwKk
b0m0k AgZwkYw pt,, ogwk lPwÉL AmPl p0Ét eZÉmwic ldtwk Zyg0Awkweqw,, mYdMÉkk
i c0wk exkgwÉkk 4 Rd, pwi bDI w0 owÉpÉgk e0 I i xRbek btpwUwk k0gk pZow ovgrb
xgb0ÉGEM i 0oyM™ i pK0kw og0 QxrÉt eÉr Ggv GB pZowKwÉ; k bwk0Y eZx0Btw pt,, G
laÉK oÉPZd i pÉl k i Éd cwkYw RÉd0 lJ , ewKpweelÉbk AZ0PwÉkk i wCw Awkl gwrÉg,,
mwp li wtWÉCEi lPwÉod mYdMk awdwk I 0YZ kwBÉFI xdÉt Zwk bl gl op Notbek I Ad0C
AgpWd KÉk 2/4 xbd eÉk mYdMk xFÉk AwÉod,, xZxd Gxep i wÉok e0i o°wÉp Kxl KwZwk
DÉYEm xgC0i ek ZowM KÉkd,, j wI twkKwÉI ovxq® hwnÉY xZxd oi ÉgZ RdZwk DÉYEm
gÉl d, lJ , ewKpweel gg0Ébk G pZowKwÉ; k eZÉmwic j xb xdÉZ dw ewk ZwpÉI GB i l Awk
KwDÉK lBwÉgw dw,, xZxd bl yt Ki y0k j awoi Ét ePwqY MpÉYk Rd0 hwkÉZ Zwk oÉš
lJ wVwÉj wM KkwkI xdÉb0 lbd,,

ewKpweel gwpydyk eÉgm I MYpZowk oRdw

AwEMB gl w pÉtÉQ 25 i wPékwÉZ XwKwt mYdMÉkk oi w0 i c0bd lb, Zwk p0 (lJ wMi wtW lB)
lR0Á e0 (kYxRZ K0kw lB) I e0gc0K (kydw kwdy lB) xmggwXrk gw0wt ewKpweel Nod0kw
pZow KÉk,, GB kwÉZB mYdMk awdwk gwNrw M0i k lMl li wPw0i b Gk lR0Á e0 lMl xoxYK
gg0 ewKpweel Nod0Ébk pWÉZ mpyb pt,, XwKw laÉK xRdxRkw xbÉt mYdMk Awowk eÉa

ewKpæel ÑodøÉbk xdxq® ÌMwl wk AwNwÉZ mpyb pt oi oek MÆi k Ukø (xeZw-Awdi pwi b DI wip), AmpZ pd xi Éoo pwi b DI wip (eÉk xZxd mpyb pd), i xRbek btpwUwk xi o kØg, xeZw Ìgl wÉtZ ÌpwÉod Ìi wi wø xRdxRkw xbÉt gwæx Awowk eÉa mpyb pt, mÿdMk awdwk Apèl ÆUk eÉk GI wKwk Ìi wKRdÉbk i wÉS Ìj Duowp oWÄ pÉtxQI - Zw hwUw eÉr j wt DeÉkwÉß mpybÉbk ovgrw Rwdwk eÉk, G xbÉK mwp Ìi wtWÉCEi ÌpwÉod hwkÉZ PÉI jwl twt awdwk ÌÿZ kwBÉfI Ì txl ÌKwl wewrwk Awgbø i wÉI K ÌMwKpæel Ì ØKÉt kwÉLd, G oi Ét Apèl ÆUk bwÉt mwp Ìi wtWÉCEi ÌpwÉodop ZwK 11 Rd kwRØdxZK opPKÉK Awowki KÉk i wi Ì w kØRØKkw pt, G ai aÉi Agbjwt mÿdMk gwRwÉkk ÌbwKwædkw GKxbd eÉZØK ÌbwKwÉd ewKpæel eZwKw DxrÉt Ìbt, ewKpæel eZwKw DrwÉdw ÌbÉL awdw QwÇI yÉMk ohwexZ Ìi w Rtdwl AwÉgbyd Ì ZwK eZÉgmy owcd PèbÜwwo xdR DÉbowÉM og eZwKw dwi Ét ÌfÉI, G oi Ét i Øxl i Ì yÉMk ÌdZwKi yÉw Ìgm oxÇbt pÉt Ì ÉV, i ØoyM™ ÌaÉK GÉo awdw mwpæKxi xU Mvd KÉk xbÉt j wd i Øxl i Ì yM ÌdZw Awgbø pwxKi xgÇbi eÉy, gwowBI ÉhwÉMk Ñotb Awgbø i wdwÉK Kkw pt awdw mwi æKxi xUk AwpjwtK, oboogÉb : GWÉhwÉKU i wpZwg DxÆÉd AwpÉi b, Awxi i Ø wip (xowewrw), Awgbø owi wb ÌÆk (KKæJtw), Awgbø Rxl Ì Lwd (mÿdMk), mwp Awl i (Awkxcewrw), dØØI Bol wi (xowewrw), Awxi dØ pK (KKæJtw),

mwi æKxi xUk oboogw ÌÿZ Apèawdw ÌfkZ Ìbtwk Rdø ÌPÄw Pwi wt, Zwkw QwÇ ÌdZwÉbk AxhhwgKÉbk AdÉkwic KÉkd Ìj, ApæfkZ xbÉI Zwkw GI wKwt mwpæel ÌLw kqwt ÌPÄw KKÉgd- Ìodwgpdy AwoÉI ZwÉbk gSwegd j wÉZ GI wKwt ÌKwd pZowKw; dw pt, ApæfkZ ewl tw dw ÌMÉI ZwÉbk xKQB Kkwk awKÉg dw, Zwkw ÌKwl wewrwk Awgbø i wÉI ÉKk xeZw Ì mÿdMÉkk Ìi w: Rtdwl AwÉgbyÉdk xeZwÉK dwdw hwÉg AdÉkwic KÉkd Ìmn ej æagÉ xPi wæ hwgdwk eÉk KgkpwÉd Ì KwÉdw Apèawdw ÌfkZ Ìbtw pt,

mÿdMÉk ewKÉodwÉbk AwMi d

mÿdMkÉK ewK ÌodwÉbk AwMi Édk eKÉ Agbjw Rwdw j wt ÌgRMØI MÆi k KÉy oi wè ÌmL i Øw: dØØI Bol wÉi k xl xLZ WwÉtxk ÌaÉK j w xdÉi i ZÉI ckw pÉI w 'AgÉmÉn 11 Ìi 29Ém ÑgmwL i ŠI gwK bØNxUKwt 32 Rd ewKpæel Ñodø oØk ZwI ZI w ÌaÉK ÌpÉU GÉI w mÿdMk, bwl w kw GxMÉt xMÉt ovgrw Rwdwl, awdw xMÉtB Ì kw exRmd xdÉt bØrw, oÉŠ KÉtKRd gwOwx Ñodø KÉtÉQ, ptÉZw Ì kw fØ fki wÉtm LwÉU, i Øxl i Ì yÉMk KÉtKRd ewj w j Ld Ìj i d ZLd Ìzi Édk bl ÉRØÉbk hwkÉhwRÉdk gogbjw KkÉI d Lwwo Ìi Ék i ØxM ÌKÉU xgkktwxd ÑZxk KÉk i Éd pÉI w mwi æÄ ÌmwÉgPwkykw hbÉI wÉKk i ÉZWB xFÉk j wÉgd,

kwZ xZdUwt Rvxl ÁtÉkk bl hwMØKÉI k xbÉK kl dw KÉk i wSewrw, kwjLwÉI KÉtKxU eZexÉmwly xpèbØwry eØrÉt ÌbwKwQ GLwdKwk MYeZxdxc Rdwg mwp Ìi wtWÉCEi ÌpwÉoÉdk gwærxUI eØrÉt GÉI w, Awi kw oKwl ÌaÉK exúPi xbÉK ÅcØ AwtÉdk fKxK ÌbLI wi Awk ÌbLI wi ÌcØtw AwKwém DVÉQ, GxbÉK mÿdMÉkk AwmewÉmk i wclØ xgÉmn KÉk xpèbØexkgwktÉI w hÉt gwæx ÌQÉr Ìj Ìj xbÉK ewkÉI w ewl wÉI w?, pwl wKkwÉdk tXÄ 12Uwt xFÉk GÉI w, eÉa ebi ÌgYy i wcg ÌewÆwÉkk gwærxU RØI Ét xbi, Awxi GLd j bØbk gwæx, Ì Lwd ÌaÉK ÌbLI wi Ì kw xK KkÉQ, RygÉdk i wtW ZowM KÉk Ì j bØAwk j bØ i wÉK ZwrwÉrw KÉk xdÉt GI wi Awl wÉbk gwæxÉZ, dKxewwPkw eÉkm ÌewÆwÉkk gwæxÉZ Awtd ckwÉI w, GB bØ oópbØwly exkgwÉkk j Ø j Ø ox—Z cd oópbØ eÉr QwB pÉI w, j w o°g pÉI w Ì kw Ì Ø KkwÉI w j wkw ea ÌbxLÉt xdÉtxQI, eÉkm ÌewÆwÉkk ewrwk 25/30xU Mxkg ÌRÉI exkgwk

j wk xbK GEd xbEd Lwt I Ebk og IMI i wdth dwi cwky eAEBk AwtEd,, Gkek pEl w I U,, mjdMk gwRwEKI I kw I U KkwEl w,, I kw RdownwYEK li Ek xexUEt gwcø KkEl w I U KkEZ Zwkek I kw eEa Igk pEl w,, Inwl Nk kObxb, Ai k IgI ZI y AwEKw AEdK xpEbOwry Rø wEl w,, mjdMEk j wkW IKwd xbd kwRdyZk AŠEdI ewrw lbtXd ZwkwB pEl w I Ebk xdi è xmKwk,, oEg AkØ, xgØBi eEkk AwkI Ij KZ gwRw eØEg ZwK xpowg IK RwEd,, IK RwEd I kw gwvI wEbEmk GB A—El AwkI KZ IKwU UwKwk oOpb dA KEK Awk i wdth KZ qXZ KkEG Zwl Rwdw dwB,, i wØ 32 Rd kwBÉFI cwky dkeA AZowPwk Pwl wEl w xdxgBwEK Awk Awi kw I q I q i wdth i LgES Uxm²xU dw KEK dykg bmEKk i EZw AcØIPÉt lbEL IMI wi ,, eilagyk ohø RMÉZ Gi d cwkwk NUdw xŠZytXU Awk AwEQ xK-dw Awi wk Rwdw dwB,, AcØGB UKxgi EZ BæQw KEK Ip CmØ! IZwi wk oWÅ xK G hwEGB cpmo pEG? mxEBk gEl , bweEUK gEl Gi dxK KEKB xK IZwi wk mwxI æbe bOgè i wdthÉI w AZowPwkYk xyUi Ikw wEK xdeUpØZ pEG? eHØ mwxI æ bwl -Zw dw pEl IZwi wk Apxzø oOpEKè GB pZhwEMøk Ij oxÉbpd pÉt erEG,, mjdMEk ewK gwpxdyk eaebmE I opwtZwKwkyEbk i Ecø i xi d LØ I IZwZw xOI AdøZi ,, Inwl NÉkk ewKgwpxdy pJwdyt KxZet bwl wEl k opwtZwt xpEbØ gwRw I U I RØdKw dwkyEK cnØ KkwT,,

i ØEbgwpxdy MVd I ewKpØel gwpxdyk xgkE! eZÉkwc

mjdMEk ewKpØel gwpxdyk xgkE! ebi eZÉkwc MÉR I EV 28Em i wPémwP li wtwÉCEi IpweoEdk IdZÉZØl ØYZ awdwk kwBÉFI xbEt,, jxbl ZLd IKD txl IQwrÉZI RwEd dw,, ekgZyEZ mwp li wtwÉCEi k hwkZ Mi d I I ØYZ kwBÉFI i Øxl i I yM mwxI æKxi xUK IdZwEbk AdEKwc IfkZ lbi tw pt,, 11 li mjdMEk Awxi éAwEo,, Gk AwEM mjdMk awdw QwØI yEMk ohwexZ I awdw QwØ ovMØP exknÉbk AdøZi oboø li w Rtdwl AwEGbyEdk IdZÉZØlbmyt ApæxbEt pJwdythwEG GKxU IMxkl w gwpxdy MÉR I EV,, GB gwpxdyk oboø xOEI d IgRMØI MØi k AwEdwtwk Ipweod Lwd, li wRwEoi I Ipweod, li wfwCEI Ipweod, gwowBI IhwEMk AwgbØ Mwffwk, AwRRØ pK Lwd ixd, lowpkwl twbyElP#cØky, AkØY I pkewrw MØi k xOx¥Kk kpi wd,, GB MØe bwl wL Zi Kkwk exkKuedw MpY KEK,, Ai wgoow eEQ Zwkw mjdMk WwKgwEl wt GK bwl wL EK pZow KkEZ j wt,, xKi ØwI wL ptÉZw exkpxjxZ AØP KkEZ IeKxOI ,, IbLw IMI xZxd WwKgwEl wk exkgEZØmjdMk gwRwEKk xdrpØbwl wEd kwØ j wed KkEQd,, GB IMxkl w MØexU i xRbek btpwUwk Éi wtwEdk (dØØI Bol wi gwØPk mowI K) i wcoÉi i ØRgdMk okKwEKk xdeBæwngl k AEdKtÉI w xl fEl U ovMØP KEK,, xl fEl UxU BdÉhI Ée hEK mjdMEkk bwl wL Ebk dwÉi pZowk Éi xK xbEt ewVÉt lbtw pt,, GÉZ bwl wL kw ht ewt Ggv ZuekZw Kxi Et lbt,, IMxkl w bl xU i ØEbgwpxdyk eØmqY MpEYK DÈ¥Em hwkEZ j wL twk egøej èawjdMk GI wKwt pJcydZw ovMØi k eEQ Rdi ZEK PwŠw kwLwK Rdø dwdwhwEG KwR KEK,,

pJwdythwEG Aek GKxU IMxkl w gwpxdy MVd KÉkd hwMøKÉI k MwRy mwi oØ¥d AwpÉi b,, KowÉiUd (Ag.) AwgbØ pwxI i IP#cØky eAÉewwKZwt xZxd mjdMk awdwk xgxhdíBDxdtÉdk AxcgwoyEbk i Ecø j wkW lodw gwpxdy, eØI m, BxeAwEKk oboø xOEI d ZwEbk ovMxVZ KÉkd,, ewBdeØEKk gr gwRwEZ GKxU eØmqY IKÉbØILwI w pt,, MwRy mwi oØ¥d GB eØmqY IKÉbØØ Ki w«wEKk bwtZØdd,, ZwK eØmqY IKÉbØØ oboøkw xOEI d,,

- 1,, AwgbØn mpyb hØtw lodw gwpxdyk oboø pkewrw
- 2,, fKkØx¥d AwpÉi b IP#: (ewdØ) -H- Awkxcewrw
- 3,, gwpxDix¥d -H- oi oek

- 4., Awgb0 pwx -H- i l M0
- 5., Éi wt0 Kxgk li wpk e0l m kwsyLwl
- 6., kxfKk Bol wi -H- Kwí wkM0l
- 7., Aw: Rxl l BxeAwk H
- 8., Aw: Lxl l H H

GB 8 RdÉK ovMxVZ KÉK MwRy mwi o0Yd lbwpuK awdwk Rteurwk GK gwRÉZ gÉo Ki éi yw xdÉt AwÉl wPdw KÉkd,, G ebÉŠ MwRy mwi o0Yd gÉl d, 'Ki éi yw xdc0Y KÉK KowÉi'Ud pwxl i lP#c0yk oÉŠ l j wMwÉj wM Kxk,, xZxd e0mqY Pwl wÉdwk Rd0 Awi wÉbk GKxU kwBÉFl lbd,, GB kwBÉFl xBÉtB hwm0K0l j 0yKÉbk e0mqY KwR Ák0 Kxk,, GB oi Ét KwRyk eWMI wk lowl wti wd, Awg0 l pWÉod, lKwl wk ewrwk Gi G i wÉl K l lÆkeÉkk RwpwŠyk pwxgg Dl wpk oÉŠ Awi wk l j wMwÉj wM pt,, m0dMÉkk QwCl yM l dZw li w: Rtdwl AwÉgybd, fRI 0 pK loxli, AwÉdwtk l pWÉod Lwd, li wRwÉoi l l pWÉod l li wfwÉCEl l pWÉod GB oi t e0tB l d#KwÉj wÉM hwm0Kk GÉo e0mqY M0ÉYK Rd0 AdÉkwC KkÉZw,, xKl 0 ej 0 AÉp0 AhwÉg ZwÉbk AdÉkwC kqW KkÉZ ewkxd,, R0 wB i wÉo hwkZ laÉK f0BU owÉR0 Gi G l i k, LebKwk l pWÉtZk Bol wi KwRI, Xwl y li wfwÉCEl l pWÉod, gwpuK0l Bol wi dwd0 Awm0 l pWÉod, d00l Bol wi l Lok0 xg0Bi e0k eP0 Ap0l l Mwí wgwK0loop e0gm KÉkd,, ZwÉbk oÉŠ l j wMwÉj wM KÉK exkKúeZhwÉg bwl wl LZi l awdw AwÉkmd KÉK Ap0wMÉpK Ki 0xP M0Y Kxk,, (16 xWÉo'k, 1999 l l LKÉK ebÉ owqwuKwk)

pwdwbk gwpxdyk GB xdj wZd e0ZÉkwÉck l Éq0 Ki w0wk i w0b hwm0K0, lKwl newrw l KwRkewMI w xZd Ki wÉ0k l j #a e0ZÉkwÉck x0; wí adÉl d,, lK#ml xVK Kkw pt l j, 25 AÉfwgk xgÉKl 3Uwt Ki w0wk o0 wti wd xdR BDxdÉUk i 0ÉBÉj w; wÉbk xdÉt Ki w0wk i w0bkw gwpxdyk oÉŠ l j wM l bÉg,, exkKúedw Ad0wÉK Awi wÉbk 3xU Ki w0 GKx0Z pÉt bxqY ewBKow M0Éi k Kwí y xmKbwÉkk gwprk exúPi xBÉKk QwrwGwRÉZ G'0n ewÉZ ewKgwpxdyÉK Aw0Bi ÉYk Rd0,, xVK GB oi Ét Lgk AwÉo l j, b0U lKkwBtw l d#Kwt PÉr ewKpwbwbk gwpxdy bxqY ewBKow M0Éi k xBÉK Aw0ÉQ,, Lgk l eÉt Awi kw ogwB oZK0Ét j wB,, pwbwbk ewKgwpxdyk l odwkw Kwí y xmKbwÉkk gwprk KwQwKwxQ PÉl GÉl bxqY ewBKow M0Éi k GK g0; i 0ÉBÉj w; wÉbk Agp0wÉdk Kaw ewKgwpxdyÉK RuxdÉt lbt,, g0; k i 0L Awi wÉbk Agp0wd Rwdk oÉŠ oÉŠ lKkwBtw l d#Kw b0U MxZ exkgZ0 KÉK b0Z m0dMÉkk xBÉK l j ÉZ Ák0 KÉK,,

GB Lgk ewl tw i w0 Awi kw 6-7xU lKwnw l d#Kw xdÉt ewKgwpxdyÉK cwl tw KÉK Kwí wkÉLwl w ej 0adÉt j wB,, xKl 0ZLdl ewKgwpxdyk l d#Kw Awi wÉbk dwMwÉl k gwBÉk,, ZwB dZ0 lK#ml M0Y Kxk,, Ki w0wk i w0b, Ki w0wk o0 wti wd l Awxi KÉtKRd mxÉBmwl y i 0ÉBÉj w; wÉbk xdÉt 3xU l d#Kw b0Z l gÉM Pwxl Ét Kwí wkÉLwl w M0Éi k Lwl ewÉrk GKxU gwRÉZ DxV,, exRmd xdÉt Awi kw ewKgwpxdyk lKkwBtw l d#Kw l q0 KÉK txl gn0 Ák0 Kxk,, Awi wÉbk AwKxp0K GB Aw0Bi ÉYk Rd0 l kw e0Z xQl dw li wÉUl,, LwÉl k eg0wÉrk MI w ewxdÉt l wxfÉt eÉr l kw Ggv ewUw txl gn0 Ák0 KÉK,, GhwÉg txl gn0 KkÉZ KkÉZ ewKgwpxdy m0dMÉkk xBÉK ewl Ét j wt,, lMwl wtxl k Awl twR l e#ÉQ j wt m0dMk WwKgwí wt ewKgwpxdyk KowÉ0p0 oÉŠ oÉŠB ewKgwpxdyk Ad0 obookw MwdÉgwÉU PÉr i U0Ékk l ml xdÉqe l Gi Gi xRk g0n fwtwk KkÉZ KkÉZ Kwí wkÉLwl wk xBÉK GtÉZw awÉK,, Kwí wkÉLwl wt ewKgwpxdyk oÉŠ Awi wÉbk i 0Lwi 0L ovN0g0Éc,, GB ovN0n0ewKgwpxdyk l gm KÉtKRd obo0 pZwpZ pÉl l P0wí h0Ég xdi 0 Kkw o'g ptxd,, e0k Awi kw Lgk ewB l j,

ĪKkwBtw ĩd#Kwt Awow 10 Rd ewKĕodwk i ĕcŕ 8 RdB Awi wĕbk txl ĒZ i wkwZŏKhwĒg AwpZ pĕtxQI „ Kwi wkĒLwl wk GB jĕ; k Lgk mĵdMk ĩaĒK I towkĒI ĕok i wcoĒi XwKwt ewKĕodwĕbk ĩpW ĪKwtwUĕk RwdwĒdw pĒI mĵdMk Kowĕŕpĕ mxĒB gŵ; k Rdŕ ĪI #pRv Kowĕŕpĕ og ewKgwxpdyk Ńodŕĕbk mĵdMĕk Awowk xdĕbĕ ĩbtw pt„ G Lgk ewl twk ek ekB Awi kw ĩj #a xo; wĭ adĕt 26 AĒfwgk gĕgwk oKwl 7Uwt ĩMwtwł i wĕbŰpwĒU mxĒBmwl y G'ŕŕ I B„ xKQŕĒĒYk i ĕcŕ Kwi wkĒLwl w Mĕi k I ek AwĕĒdk f kxK ĩbLĒZ ewB„ Awi wĕbk ĩMwĕtĕbw gwpxdy Lgk ĩbt ĩj , ewKgwxpdy Kwi wkĒLwl w I bxqY ewBKow Mĕi k og Nk-gwxr eŕĕt xbĕaQ„ ZLdB AwĕBi ĒYk xo; wĭ awpY Kĕkd Ki w«wk i wob„ xZxd oŵ wti wd I Awi wk oĒŠ AwĒI wPdw Kĕk jĕ; k ĪK#mł xdcĒY Kĕkd„ ĩMwtwł i wĕbŰk HxZpwxoK jĕ; k xggkY xbĒZ Ki w«wk Awgbŕ mpyb hŕtw gĒI d„ 'xVK pt Ki w«wk oŵ wti wd Zŕk gwpxdy xdĕt ĩMwtwł i wĕbŰpwĒUk bxqY ewĒm exRmd xdĕt AwĕBi Y Pwl wĒgd„ Awxi Awi wk gwpxdy xdĕt ĩMwtwł i wĕbŰpwĒUk exŰPi xbĒKk LwĒI k ewĒr ĩgĒbgwxrĕt Agpjwd xdĕt AwĕBi Y Pwl wg„ Awk Ki w«wk i wob Zŕk gwpxdy xdĕt pwĒUk exŰPi -Dĕk xbĒK ĩaĒK AwĕBi Y Pwl wĒgd„ exkKŕedw AdŕwĒk Awi kw j wk j wk AgpjwĒd exRmd ĩdtwk xKQŕĒĒYk i ĕcŕ pVwu KĕKB ĩbLw ĩMI Dĕk xbK ĩaĒK bŰU I Ē— Kĕk ewKgwxpdyk ompĕoboŕkw ĩMwtwł i wĕbŰpwĒUk xbĒK AMŕk pĒaQ„ I — bŰUk i cogZyĕkZŏAwĒŕ wĒdK 100 MR„ bŰU I Ē—k QwĒBb GKxU Kĕk GI Gi xR pwĒUk xbĒK Zwk Kkw „ G Agpjw ĩbĒLB Ki w«wk oŵ wti wd pwĒUk bxqY xbK ĩaĒK AwĕBi ĒYk Rdŕ epĒ pĕt j wd„ xo; wĭ awt bŰI Ē—k GI Gi xRi ŕwdĒK eŕi AwŃwZ Kkw pĒg„ Ki w«wk i wob Zŕk opĒj w; w ĩoxl i , RwpwŠyk, BxbŰ, Awl y ĩpwĒodop Adŕĕbk pwĒUk i wSwi wS exŰPi ewm ĩaĒK AwĕBi Y Kkwk xdĕbĕ ĩbd„ xZxd Awi wĒK, KĒgwxĒd Lwd xSI ŐI AwDtwł ĒK xdĕt pwĒUk bxqY ewĒm kwBo xi ĒI k i ĕcŕ ŃLĒI k gpwĒ AwUw hwŌwk ewak xbĕt gŕwKwk ŃZxk Kĕk AwĕBi ĒYk Rdŕ exRmd xdĒZ gĒI d„ Ki w«wk i wob xŠZyt I Ē—k GI Gi xRi ŕwdĒK eŕi AwŃwZ Kkwk bwĒtZŏĩbd Awi wĒK„ Awxi ewKpwxĒ ĩodwgwxpdyk ŃoxdK xQI wi „ ZwB Awi wk pwĒZk xdmwdw oŕpĒKĕKi w«wk i wobk cwkYw xQI „ ewKgwxpdyk eŕi I —xU AwĒpawĒpawĒUk bxqĒY AMŕk pxaQI „ ZLd xŠZyt I —xU Awi wĕbk exRmĒdk owi Ēd Gĕo j wt„ Aawŕ bŰU I —B Awi wĕbk pwĒZk i ŕVwt„ Ki w«wk oŵ wti wd BĒZwi ĕcŕ 'fwtwk' gĒI ĩPĒĒt I Ēvd„ oĒŠ oĒŠB Zŕk gwpxdyk gyk i ŕĒĒj w; kw AwĕBi Y Kĕk ewKgwxpdyk eŕi I —xUk I ek„ GKB oĒŠ Awxi pwĒZk PwBxdR kwBĒf I xbĕt txl Kĕk xŠZyt I Ē—k GI Gi xRi ŕwdĒK ĩfĒI xbĒZ oqi pB„ GKB oi Ēt MĒRĒI ĒV Ki w«wk i wobk GoGi xR, xSI b GoGI Awk Awk AwDtwł k xgŰm GoGi xR„ bxqĒY exRmdcny i ŕĒĒj w; kw eŕi I Ē—k GI Gi xRi ŕwdĒK txl I wMwĒZ ewĒkxd„ fĒI oĒj wM ĩĕt GI Gi xRi ŕwd (ewKgwxpdyk oĒgbwk) ApĒĒt I wxfĒt ewĒĒZ dwĒi Ggv i ŕĒĒj gwpxdyk AgpjwĒdk I ek Axgkwi gŕĕh fwtwk KĕĒZ awĒK„

BĒZwi ĕcŕ ewKĕodkw Zwĕbk I — bŰUĒK ewĒr xhrwt„ Ki w«wk i wob xdĕbĕ ĩbd ĩj d I — ĩaĒK GKRd ewKĕodwl LwĒI k ewĒr dwi wĒZ dw ewĒk„ Ki w«wk i wobk xdĕbĕm ĩoxl i , RwpwŠyk, bŰ wl , KwĒmi , dwdŰ kZdop ĩgm KĕtKRd i ŕĒĒj w; w Ggv hwMŕKŐ BDxdĒUk gwpxkŐI Bol wi , pwxgl bwk gwpxDxĒd, ĩgŠI ĩkxRĒi ĒĒUk xoewB Aw pwx b, ĩi wpk LokŐ, dĒkŐI Bol wi , i ĒUx Awkmwb, gwŕmwop og i ŕĒĒj w; w ewYeĒY ewKgwxpdyk I Ē—k xbĒK Axgkwi txl QŕĒZ awĒK„ GK oi t bŰU I — ĩaĒKB txl Awow g pĕt j wt„ xKĕi qKi w«wk i wob xŠZyt I —xUĒZ ĩMĒW ĩi Ēk Dxrĕt xbĒZ xdĕbĕ xbĒI d„ eŕi ĩMĒWxU xZxd xdĒRB i wĒkd„ i pĒZĒ Ē—k QwĒbk GK Avm DĒr ĩMI „ xŠZyt ĩMĒWxU xdĒqe KĕĒI d AwDtwł „ ZŰytXu QŕI wi Awxi „

AmkZI wt GKxU Zaø ÌKèbÙexkPwl dw KÈkd,, GB Zaø ÌKèbÙ i wcoÈi hwkÈZ AgbjwkdZ i ÒÈBÈj w; w I mkYwayamxgÈkk Ìl wKRdÈbk KwÈQ ÌbÈmk Ahøi Èkk AwZytpRÈdk LgkwLgk Awbwd-ebw d Kkw pÈZw,,

i ÒÈBÈj w; w I AwMpy QwC-j ÒKÈbk ÌbÈmk ÌhZk ÌaÈK xdkweb eÈa oyi wì æwk KÈk xBÈt Awowk †kØZk KwÈR xDÈtwRZ xQÈi d mÿDMK-ÌbDI ÈhwM xdgwoy Kxg AwgbØ LwÈi K I mÿckeÈkk AwgbØ Rxi I ,,

mÿDMK awdwk okKwk DàPebpj Ki KZÈbk i Ècø oi neÈkk Aw d· pwx i b DI wÿz (gwvl wÈbm gowvÈKk MhdÈ), gwDrLwl yk i TMØØI Kxki (eLÈbd oxPg) I ÌnwI NÈkk dØØI Ìi wÈi d Lwd xi xpk (eLÈZ eLÈbd oxPg)-Gk Agbw d AÈdK,, Aw d· pwx i b DI wÿz 1971 owÈi ByUwde gowvxKv KkÈwÈkmÈdk gogpjwedw exkPwl K xQÈi d,, Btwxptw LwÈdk okKwk gwvl wÈbm pÿcyd Kkwk bwÈt gŠgÈK fWøÈZ ÌSwI wÈdwk Rdo xgPwÈkk Ìj epod KÈk ZwÈZ Aw d· pwx i b DI wÿz owqø xBÈZ exuPi ewKpwe d xDÈt j wI tw pt,, xgPwÈkk KÈq xZxd gŠgÈK ÌbÈL pwZ ZÈi owl Ìbd,, owl Ìbtwk KwkY xRŠwov KkÈi pwx i b DI wÿz gŠgÈK ÌbxLÈt gÈi d, xZxd gwOwI Èbk ÌdZw,, Awk ÌdZwÈK owl wI RwdwÈdw gwOwI Èbk Ìki twR,, bÈÈPZw pwx i b DI wÿz gŠgk xgkØÈ; owqø xBÈZ ApjKxZ RwdÈt Ìj ÌbmÈÈi k exkPt ÌkÈLÈQd oi Ètk ÌebwÈU Zw xQI GK bØowpoy KwR,, i ÒÈB ovMÈi k ÀkØÈZ 10 gQÈkk GK i wC eÈ I pÈK pwkwd,, Awk RygÈdk SÈK xDÈt pwx i b DI wÿz gŠgk eÈq Agbjwd Ìdtwt ZwK Agbw d RwxZ xPkxbd mÿwhÈk pky KkÈg,,

1971 owÈi ÌdwtwLwl yk ÌRI w eLwØK xpÈoÈg i TMØØI Kxki I LØ dwk eØi m oÈwk xpÈoÈg dØØI Ìi wÈi d Lwd xi xpk i ÒÈBj È; k ÀKØ ÌaÈK Ìmn ej ÈærwKxØoxdK KwR KÈkd,, ÌnwI NÈk xRG Ìi wÈi d XwKwt fWBRwk Jnc ÌKwówØÈZ gr eÈb Ki ÈZ xQÈi d,, xZxd RygÈdk SÈK xDÈt AwpZ i ÒÈBÈj w; wÈbk Rdo ÌmwÈd Jnc okgkwK KÈk i ÒÈBj È; Agbw d ÌkÈLÈQd,, ÌnwI NÈk W· G· Awk· Lwd, Ww· AwÈmKk kpi wd Lwd I W· pwkØd-Dk-kxmb 26 i wÈPÈ eÈk XwKw ÌaÈK ÌnwI Nk GÈo xDRÈbk gèbK xBÈt GI wKwt eLÈÈkwc MÈr ÌZwÈi d,,

ewKpwe d ÌnodÈbk AZowPwk I xdj wZd

ewKpwe d ÌnodÈkw mÿDMÈk GÈo eÈi xBÈK RØ wI -Ìewrwl dyxZ Mpy KÈk,, Zwkw mÿDMk gÈwkewrwt eÈkm ÌewYwk, ÌSwI d ÌewYÈkk Nk-bÈtwkop ewrwk 25-30xU gwRÈZ AxMòvÈj wM I I ØZkwR Kkwrt,, bwl wI Èbk opwtZwt AxMòvÈj wM I I ØZkwR KkwÈdw pt,, GKB oi Èt ewKgwpxdy kwsyLwÈi k xmgbwø xi C I Ax¹KwPkY owpwk gwRk Nk-bÈtwk RØi Èt Ìbt,, ÌbwMwQÈZ mwz Ìi wtwÈCEi ÌpwÈoÈdk gwRxU ewKgwpxdy RØi Èt Ìbt,, ÌnwI NÈk xKQØ xpèbØ gwRÈZ I ØZkwR I cnÈYk i ÈZw RNdo NUDw pjwcyt bwl wI Èbk opwtZwt NÈU,, GQwrwl ewKgwpxdy bxqY ewBKow I KwI wkÈLwl w MÈi I ØZkwR I dwdwgc AZowPwk Pwl wÈZw,, i ÒÈBÈj w; wÈbk KZÈk AÈfwgk i wÈo gwcewÈ pÈt ewK ÌnodÈkw KwI wkÈLwl w I bxqY ewBKow MÈi k LwÈi k ewr owl Mí gwRnk Awtd xBÈt RØi Èt Ìbt,, i ÒÈBÈj w; wÈbk i Ècø pwoorwk Awpowd XwKwk oÈwek xgÈ DrwÈZ xMÈt kwRwKwk bwl wI Èbk opwtZwt ewKðodÈbk pwÈZ ckw eÈr,, XwKw ÌKèbjÈ KwkMwÈk ZwÈK Ai wdØnK xdj wZd Kkw pt,, 16 xWÈo¹k 1971 xZxd i ÒÈB ewd,, GKB oi Èt XwKw ÌKèbjÈ KwkMwÈk ÌaÈK AwkI i ÒÈB I wh KÈkd ÌnwI NÈkk KwI kØYd AwpÈi b,, ewKgwpxdy ZwÈK cwdi xi k gwow ÌaÈK cÈk xDÈt dt i wo AwUK kwÈL,, i ÒÈBj È; ZwK ÌQwUeÈC xDRwi DxYd AwRwb dowe Kxi DxdYU ewUÈ ÌMxkl w MÈk AdøZi oboø xQÈi d,, dÈh¹k 1971 Kxi I wK ÌgxZtwkw ewKgwpxdyk G¹Èm

eĒr AwRwb opĒj w; wĒbk oĒŠ mpyb pd,, GQwrwl ewKgwpxdy mĵdMk awdwt ĩl wKRdĒK cĒk xĒĒt dwdwhwĒg RŦ Ŧ AZowPwk KkZ,,

mĵdMk-ĩgRMŦl xdgwoy ogRdmĒj; t AwcŵwZŦk owcK xgĕbŦfxKk GKxbd gwRwk KĒk gwRr xfxKQĒl d,, xZxd ogĕw cŦZ Kwer ekĒZd,, ewKgwpxdy ZwĒK cĒk awdwt ĩdt,, xZxd i Ŧl i wd Rwdwk ek ZwĒK xbĒt xKQŦBU UwdĒt ĩQĒr ĩbt,,

mĵdMk i ĒB pĒl w ĩj hwĒg

11 dĒh¹k 1971 (2 AMPwtY, 1378) gĒgwK mĵdMk mĒŦi ĒB pt,, ĩgRMŦl Ētk KŦyoĩ wĒ ĩmL i Ŧwoi b dĒŦl Bol wi mĵdMk mĒŦi ĒB pl twk ĩj gYĒw ZwK WwĒtxkĒZ xl ĒL ĩkĒLĒQd Zw ewVKĒbk RdŦ ĒgĒ ZĒ xl wi :

17/11/1971

2 AMPwtY 1378 gĒgwK eĒt i wo PwĒKK ej ĕamĵdMk WwKgwvl wt ZawKxaZ ewKpĕwĒ gwpxdy ĩj oĒkxqZ NŦxU GĒU gĒoxQl AwR ĩgl w 11 NxUKwt ZwĒbk ZxueZĕew (ĩMwl wgwKŦb, kobeĒ, LwbobĒ I Adowdo) tXUĒt xĒĒZ gwco pt,, ewTMwg, ewVwd ŦodŦ, BxeAwk (BxexoGf), eŦl m, gwOwl I AgwOwl kwRwKwk xi Ēl Gkw eĒt 60 Rd 10-11xU ĩKkwBtw ĩd#Kwt PĒr i ŦoyMĒTMk DĒŦĒm ĩl #pRvĒtk eĒa kl twdw KĒk,, MZ xKQŦbd j wgu i wĒS i wĒS GLwd ĩaĒK gwOwl kw AĒdĒK ewl ĒtĒQ,, AĒdĒK AwgwK ewl wgwK xfxKĒK AwĒQ,, ZwQwrw ĩl #pRv GĒbk ĩgzd GĒo kĒtĒQ,, xKĩ dĒKD ompo KĒk Zw AwĒĒZ ewĒK dw gw ĩKD xbĒt ĩj ĒZ ewĒK dw,, xKQŦbd AwĒM GĒbk GKUw bl ĒK ĩMwtwl i wĒbĒk xdkĒU i ŦĒBgwpxdyk ĩMxkl wkw AwĒŦi Y KĒk xdxĒPpĒ KĒk ĩbt,, Gi xd dwdw AoĒgcwk oŦi Ŧyd pĒt Gkw GLwd ĩaĒK PĒl ĩj ĒZ PwBxQl ,, AwR pwUgwK (gĒgwK), owi xkK RwĒdwtwkĒĒl wk ĩd#Kw j Ld xi xQl KĒk mĵdMk ZowM KkxQl ZLd gĒ ĩl wK awdwt ewĒm bŦxrĒt i Ēbk ĩbLĒZ awĒK Awk pĒpĒe xĒ: mĒŦ ĩfĒl ,, Awi kw AĒdĒKB xpyk xo; wĒi aĒl wi ĩj , i ŦĒBgwpxdy kw pĒe GĒbk AwĒŦi Y KkĒg,, pĒl wl ZwB,, bxqĒY bŦi wBl ĩj ĒZ dw ĩj ĒZB i ŦĒBgwpxdyk gyk ŦoxdĒKkw ewKgwpxdyk i ek ePj AwĒŦi Y Pwl wt,, RwĒdwtwkĒĒl w ZLd LwĒl k bŦewr xbĒt ĩpĒU j wŦŦl ,, Awi kw gwRr gĒo i Ēi Ē kwBĒfĒl k txl k m² ĀdĒZ ewkxQ,, Awi wk ĩbĒmk gyk ĩRwtwdkw pwdwbwk gwpxdyk AĒdKĒKB pZow KĒk i Ēbk ĩd#Kwk bĒowb i ApĒpĒe bLl KĒk,, ewKgwpxdyk AĒdĒK ĩKwdkKi Rygd kqW KĒk mĵdMk PĒl AwĒo,, mĵdMk ZLd AkxqZ,, GLwĒd DexpjZ Gki wĒ i ŦĒBĒj w; w Awi wĒbk MĒi k AwĒdwtwk ĩpwĒod bŦŦe ompĒo hk KĒk GĒbk ĩl wKwĒgl w KĒk xaŦU-xaŦUwBĒfI Pwl Ēt bŦRdĒK pZow KĒk Ggv ĩoĒZk ewdĒZ hwŦoĒt ĩbt,, G bŦRd ewTMwg ŦoĒdok ĩd#Kw ĩaĒK Wkungwv vg: I Adowdo j i ĒwZ bLl KĒk,, Gkek Awkl KĒtKRd ŦodŦ I kwRwKwk mĵdMĒkk xbĒK AwmŦ xĒĒZ AwĒo,, GxbĒK AwĒdwtwk bŦU mU KĒk AeKĒZpj pĒt eĒr Ggv GKrd kwRwKwkĒK cĒk xĒĒt MĒi k gwRrĒZ xgmŦi k RdŦ PĒl AwĒo,, BĒZwi Ēco Awkl K'Rd ewTMwg GĒo awdwt DĒV eĒr Ggv PwKxbĒK GĒl wewZwRr txl QŦĒZ awĒK,, ZZqĒY mĵdMk pwU ĩhĒO ĩMĒO,, pwUkktwĒbk AĒdĒK PĒl ĩMĒO Ggv AĒdĒK xK pt ĩbLwk RdŦ bĒk bĒk bŦxrĒt AwĒQ,, GK ej wĒt RdowcwkY j Ld gĒĒZ ewkl ĩj ewTMwgĒbk txl fĒkĒt ĩMĒO ZLd Zwkw I wV-ĩgVw-l xMĒi (PŦr) xbĒt i Ēbk i ek SŦwĒt eĒr Ggv ŦgVwK gwRr I i xMk ĩLŦPwt eĒt 5 RdĒK LZi KĒk LwĒl k ewdĒZ ĩQĒr ĩbt,, mĵdMk ĩaĒK GKUwĒgĒel wtdkZ GKrd kwRwKwkĒKl DdŦĒ RdMY MĒEQk oĒŠ AwQxrĒt pZow KĒk,, Awi wk mĒkgwRrĒZ GKrd kwRwKwkĒK i ŦĒBĒj w; wkw cĒk xĒĒt AwĒo,, ZwĒKI MĒi k ĩl wKkw ĩiĒk ĩfĒl ,, NŦUw bĒtĒKk i Ēco

PwkbK ðaEK mZwck i ðEËj w; w kwBËfI xðEt mjðMk pwxRk pËI w, GxbEK ewKðoðoËbk AËdEK AwcBi Yþji ðaEK ewi Èt PwkbEK xbxMðK š wdmø ðb#rwEZ awEK, AËdEKB Awgwk mjðMËkk xbEK ea ðbt, DË¥mø exZøËB KowËóþAwmÛ ðdËg, i ðEËgwxpdyk ÌMxkl wkw GËbk I qø KËk gykxgËËi ðb#rwEZ awEK, Ñodokwi i ðEËgwxpdy ðbËL DËUw xbEK ðb#rwEZ awEK, Awi wk MËi k AwmewËmk GB i ðEËj w; wkw ðb#rwEZ ðb#rwEZ txi QËr AËdKËK pZow KËk, Awi ðbËL AgwK pËt ÌMI wi ðj Apèwky i ðEËgwxpdyk ÌMxkl wËbk oËŠ Awi wk ðbËmk mZ mZ xdkpèRdowcwkY gw AËdEK owi wðø I wv xðEt Ecµèðo ðb#rwEàQ mËËk ðeQËd, PwkbK Rt gwvl w cµxdËZ i ÌxkZ pËt I ÈV, eËt 9 i wo ek Awi kw eËYhËK Rt gwvl w cµxd ÆdËZ ewB, AwmewËmk og MËi k gwvl K pËZ gÛ ej ðæZ mZ i wðh AwdËb ðfËU eËr GB cµxd xbËZ xbËZ mjðMk ðe#ËQ, AËdKk kwZ ej ðæËI Kwlowk i Ècø DdðËB i wËVk ðhZk xbËt i ðEËgwxpdy I RdMY ðb#rwEZ ðb#rwEZ AgxmÄ el wtdZk ewK Rvxl Èbk pZow KËk, AËdK Ñodø Awgwk kwËZk AKwËK Mw XwKw xbËt MËËËþyk gwrxËZ AwmÛ ðdt, xKi çËkk xbd Gkw i ðEËgwxpdyk pwËZ ckw eËr, GKUw gowek I qø Kkwk i ÈZw, ðj ðj LwËd AwZoi eËkZ ewTMwg Ñodø I gwOwvl -xgpwxk kwRwKwkkw i ðEËgwxpdyk pwËZ kqw ewt ðoLwËd xdkyp RdowcwkY GËbk xdxgËË ÑemwPK DewËt pZow KËk, AwRËKk gowekxU ðzi dB eZøq Kkl wi, AwR mjðMk þrcyd pËI w; xKi ðoB RËtk Awdèb Awgwk hxgnou xPi wðø oËd pËt j wt, GLd hwgxQ Awgwk ewKgxpxdyk eþj AwNwËZ ptËZw Awi wËbk gwrxNk eËËg, gwRwk eËËg, AËdEK i ZøgkY KkËg, AwR pËZB mjðMk gwRwk ðaEK ogwB i w eË okwËZ Awk° KËKËQ, hxgnwËZ j wB NUK ZgðG Awdèb ðj KZ mwxi ðeZw hwrtw AeKwmo, Awi wk ðbËmk ðowdw i wdk gyk hwËtkw ZwËbk eËËYk i wtw ZàQ KËk ðbmËK hwl ÈgËo ðbËmk KwËR SòxËt eËrËQ Zw ðbËL MËgègK ýfyZ pËt I ÈV, i waw DP×KËK gËPËZ BâQw KËk, xdj wZZ xdeyxRz owËr owZ ðKwU i wðhËK Gkw i ÈB Kkwk mea xðEtËQ Ggv þrcydZwk Rdø, þrcKwËkk Rdø I rËQ, Gkw dowËtk Rdø ApèwËZ xðEtËQ, GËbk xgdwm ðdB, GB mowi I ðKwi I dki i wUËZ ðj Gi d ovMËþy ðPZdw DSÛ bRË KËVwK gyk ðodwcyk RdðMþY KkËZ ewËk Zw xðËrk ðPwËL dw ðbLËI xgmð Kkw j wt dw, AwR hwgxQ ðoB 11 ði ðj 33 Rd ewK Rì çËo mjðMËkk AwmewËm gwrxNk xdxuPËi æËrËt ÌMI ZLd ðKD ZwËbk gwcv xbËZ ewËkxd, ZLd i ðEËgwxpdy xQI xgmËLI Agþjwrt, ZwËbk pwËZ ZLd ApèQI dw, xQI dw ðKwd eËmqY, xKi çAwR Gkw eËkwËk ovMwVZ pËtËQ, pwËZ ApèGËoËQ, Gkw ðUðv ðeËtËQ, GLd jxb Gi d KËk 33 Rd Ñodø ZwI ZI w ðaEK ðpËU kl twdw pt ZwËËI eËagyk ðKDB xduPtZw xbËZ ewkËg dw ðj Gkw mjðMk ej ðæ ðe#QËZ ewkËg xK dw,

mjðMk i ÈB pl tuk eËkk xbd

(ðML i þwoi b dðøI Bol wËi k WwËtxk ðaEK)

18-11-1971, 3kw AMPwTY 1378, gËþþizgwK

MZKwi ewKgxpxdyk Ñodø BxeAwk I kwRwKwËbk oóþËwËg xdxuPpþ Kkwk ek AwR ompè i ðEËgwxpdy mjðMk awdw ewpww ðbd, ZwËbk pwËZ kwBËfI, ðyUdMwd, þow« ðMËdW, i wBd I xepæ, Awi wk ðbËmk GB Aue gtÆ ðQwU ðQwU i ðEËgwxpdyk pwËZ ðj GZog ApèËtËQ Zw GËbk ðbLwK eËgðKD xgmð KkËZ ewkËZw dw, GKxbd eËgË wkw eKwËmo PI wËfkW KkËZ AoËgcwk oói ðyd pËZw AwR Zwkw ApèwËZ UpI xbËt ðgrwËàQ, i ðEËgwxpdy gË AeKËi ð ðKèbþji mjðMk awdw AwogwgeË ovMþ KËk ZwËbk KowËóþo Rdø xðEt ðdt Ggv mæð awdw

hgĕd Awtd cxEt Rŏl ĕt ĩbt,, Awi wk ĩbĕmk GB exkxPZ ĩQĕl ĕbk pĕZ kwBĕfI - ĩyUdMwd ĩbĕL MĕgĕAwi wĕbk gŏK hĕK DĕVĕQ,, GKxbd j wĕbk hĕt GLwdKwk Awewi k RdomcwKY oĩ pĕwKĕZw AwR Zwĕbk gŏK dZŏ KĕK mxĕBk o—wk pĕtĕQ,, Awxi hwgxQ gwvl wĕbĕm Btwptw gwpxdyk ogĕPĕt okxqZ bMĕlLwb XwKw ĩRI wk Ahŏi ĕk j xb Gi d ej ĕpĕAgbjw bŏrwrt Zwĕl eĕbĕmk AdŏC Zwk xK pwl pĕZ ewĕK Zw opĕRB Adĕi t,, bŏxbd j wgu Awi wĕbk mŏdMk awdw oŏpĕmCŏi ĕB,, Awi kw i wC KĕtKxbdĕk Rdŏ pĕl I pŏcydZwk Awpŏb DeĕhwM KĕZ ewkg,,

mfĕMĕK ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏd I i ĕĕĕj w; w Kŏwŏpŏl Ő

i ŐRgdMk okKwĕkk xdĕbĕi ĕZ mŏdMk mCŏi ĕB pl twk ek ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏd Pwl ŐKkwk DĕbŏwM ĩdtw pt,, ĩgRMŏl Mĕi k (mŏdMk awdw Awl j wi y I yĕMk bŏk oŏpŏbK) i ŐRgŏk kpi wd i Rdŏ awdw ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏĕk AwppwtĕKk bwtZŏĕdd,, ĩol wi xZk Awgbŏ pK ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏĕk bŏk exkPwl dwk og bwtZŏewl d Kĕk,, mŏdMk WwKNĕkk exŏPi ewĕmk ĩgRMŏl Mĕi k pŏĕPd ĩgewkk xUĕmW hgĕd awdw ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏĕk Kwj w t pŏwĕZ pt,, BDxdt d ej wĕt ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏd exkPwl dwk gŏgbjw Kkw pt,, BDxdt d ej wĕt Awl twi y I yĕMk ĩdZwĕbk i ĕcŏ ĩĕĕ AwppwtK xdj ĕB Kkw pt,, xgxhdĭBDxdtĕk ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏĕk AwppwtKkw pĕĕQd mŏdMĕk pwxgŏk kpi wd, ewUĕhwĕM dĕŏl Bol wi gwŏPŏ ĩnwl NĕK Awgbŏ Kwĕbk, kwsyLwĕl xokwR Dxŏd Kw d, hwMŏKĕ ĩ MwRy Awĕ~I Awl y, mŏwi xox; BDxdtĕd Awgbŏ Qwi wb ĩi wl wŏp, KKxŏtwt ĩi w ĩi wQĕl i Awl y Lŏ, gwNrwrt AwkDf i wyUwk, Zi ĕk Kŏl wPw d ĩh#i K, ĩKwl wewrwt Aw gwĕQk pwl I wŏwk, pŏrowrt fRI Ő pK Lwd, gykZwrwt ĩgwkpwd Dxŏd ĩP#cŏky, gwŏrLwl yĕZ mwi oŏ pK I AwUewrt pwxgŏk kpi wd ĩi wl wŏp,,

ĩgowi xkK eĕwŏd GI wKwk AwBdmĕLI w, i ĕĕĕj w; wĕbk Kŏwŏpŏbjwed, Zwĕbk kob okgkwpop GI wKwk owi wxRK xgPwk owl ĕmk KwR exkPwl dw KĕZ awĕK,,

i ĕĕĕj w; w Kŏwŏpŏ

mŏdMk awdw I xok okKwk gwŏrt mŏdMk awdw i ĕĕĕgwpxdyk obk bŏk bjwed Kkw pt,, AwxZK DI wŏpZ Lwd i wŏb xWĕo'k ej ĕmŏdMk awdw i ĕĕĕgwpxdyk Ki wŏwĕkk bwtZŏewl d Kĕk,, Zwkek awdw Ki wŏwĕkk bwtZŏewl d Kĕk j awCĕi Gi G Zwĕpk I KwRy AwRRŏ pK (ĩl gŏKwRy), G oi ĕt BDxdt d ej wĕt i ĕĕĕgwpxdyk KŏwŏpŏMĕr I ĕV,, xgxhdĭBDxdtĕd MxVZ i ĕĕĕgwpxdyk KŏwŏpŏKi wŏwĕk xQĕl d mŏdMĕk xokwRŏ Bol wi, ewUĕhwĕM ĩi w Rtdwl Awĕgbyd, ĩnwl NĕK pwkŏdĕk kmyb ĩP#cŏky, mŏwi xox; ĕZ Aw pwi b, kwsyLwĕl i xRgŏk kpi wd, AwUewrt i yk AwZwPwk ĩpwĕod, gwŏrLwl yĕZ ĩKGBP Kgyk, hwMŏKĕ Awgbŏ oxpb hŏtw, MwRy mwi oŏŏd (i ŐRggwpxdy), ĩKwl wewrwt Awgbŏ AwDtwl, pŏrowrt ĩi w Awl wDxŏd, gwNrwrt pŏĕe Awl y, KKxŏtwt Awl I wb ĩpwĕod Kw—d, Zi ĕk ĩi w mŏpRwPw d, mŏdMk obk i ĕĕĕgwpxdyk Kŏwŏpŏ ĕĕĕj w; wĕbk xdR pĕZ gwRwk Kĕk kwĕw Kĕk Lwgwk exĕgĕmĕk KxVd I i pwd KwĕRK bwtZŏ gpd Kĕk ĩgRMŏl Mĕi k ĩi w BDdP fxKk,, ewUĕhwĕM BDxdtĕk i ĕĕĕgwpxdy Kŏwŏpŏbjwed Kkw pt mŏdMk gwRwĕkk mŏp Awl ĕi k xgxĀvĕtk ĩbwZI wt,,

16 xWĕo'k 1971, xgRt

3 xWĕo¹k, 1971 hwkZ-ewKpæd j ō, Ākŏ pt., 6 xWĕo¹k hwkZ gwvl wĕbmĕK pŕkĭZ ĩbt., Gk AwĕM xoxKi gwvl wĕbmĕK pŕkĭZ Rwdwt., xi Ćgwpdy I i ĆĕBgwpdyk oxŏi xl Z eĕZĕkw j ĕ; ewKpæd Ńodŏkw ogĕ ej Ćpæpt., hwkZyt xgi wd gwmpdy XwKwop og xgi wdgĕbĕK ĩgwi wgnĕ KĕK., i wKĕ j ĕBkwĀ Ųyd RwxZovĕN j ō, xgkxZk eĕpæ ĩZwĕi., kwxmtw ek ek 3 gwĕkk ĩhĕUwĕZ Zw gwZI pĕt j wt., mĭdMĕkk AwKwĕmI hwkZyt Ńgi wxdKĕbk P~k xbĕt XwKwt ĩgwi w i wkwk Dĕŕĕmŏ Pĕi ĩjĕZ ĩbLw j wt., PwkxbK ĩaĕK Āĕŏ gwŌwl k xgRt I ewKgwmpdyk ekwRt gkĕYk Lgk AwŏĕZ awĕK.,

i ĆĕBgwpdyk Kŏwŏpŏĕi wĕZ pŕcyd gwvl w ĩgZwk ĩKĕbŏ AwKwmgwYy I xgxxok Lgk RdowcwkyĕK i wBK xbĕt ĩmwdwĕdw pĕZ awĕK.,

16 xWĕo¹k XwKw ĩgZwk ĩKĕbŏ xdti ĕ i ĆĕBgwpdyk pŕĕZ Pĕi Awĕo., XwKw ĩgZwk ĩaĕK o^ogZ KŏwĕiUd pwtbwk I Adŏĕbk KĕY gwvl wĕbmĕk xgRt I G ovĆŏwi azaw exĕĕgxmZ pĕZ awĕK., ĩgZwĕk gwkgwk KwRy dRkŏĕi k 'ŏwĀ ŏĕLk DI wĕo' KxgZw Awgŭĕ I RMRMu xov Aĕkwkwk KĕY 'pwxZtwk ĩi Xwi bwi' xggŭZ ewKpæd Ńodŏĕbk Dĕŕĕmŏ ePwxkZ pĕZ awĕK., hwkZyt ĩodwkw egĕ—lyt Ki wĕkw RMRMu xov Aĕkwkwk KĕY xpxĕbĕZ cwkykŭ gwYykw ŏki i ŏŲi GB 'ewKpæd ĩodwgpdyĕK RI, pŕi I AwKwmeĕa hwkZyt ĩodwgpdy ĩNkwI KĕK ĩfĕi ĕŲ, Zwĕbk ewl wgwk ĩKwd ea ĩdB., ZwB Apĕi eĕ KĕK AwZŏi eĕYĕ Rŏŏ Kaw pĕi w.,' xgĕKĕi k xbĕK ĩgZwĕk ewKpæd Ńodŏĕbk XwKwt AwZŏi eĕYk Lgk ePwxkZ pĕi mĭdMk awdw ogĕ Awdĕb xi xŲi ĩgk pt., xi xŲĕi Āĕŏ Rt gwvl w ĕpdx., mĭdMk ĩewŕkwewr w ĩaĕK Gi xd GKxU pŕ: ŕfZĕgRt xi xŲi KwVex> pĕt gwRwk eĕxqY KĕK., G xi xŲĕi ewUĕhm BDxdU i ĆĕBgwpdyk Ki wĕkw ĩi w. Rtdwl Awĕgbyd xdĕRk GoGi xo xbĕt AwKwĕmk xbĕK gŭh fwtwk KĕK GKwZŏw ĩNwnYw KĕK., gwvl wĕbm pŕcydZw I wĕh k i wĕŏĕi ŏwĕr ŏwZ ĩKwU gwŌwl k byNĕĕĕk ŏvMĕi k GKxU Acŏwĕtk ŏi wĕ pĕi w., Ākŏ pĕi w dZĕ Acŏwĕtk pŕcyd ĩbmĕK Mĕr ĩZwl wk KxVd eĕa gwŌwl k jwĆw Ākŏ pĕi w., mĭdMk awdw mwxĭ aĕxi xU

AwppwtK : Ńotb Awgbŏ i wĕid, gwowBI ĕhwM
obŏŏ : i wpwZwgdXŕd Awpĕi b, bwi I w
Awl i ŏ wŕ, xovewr w
Awgbŏ ŏwi wb I ĕk, Kkxŭtw
Awgbŏ Rxl I Lwd, mĭdMk
mwp Awl i, Awkcyewr w
dkŲi Bol wi, xovewr w
Awl dŏ pK, Kkxŭtw

ewKgwmpdyk AdŏZi opĕj wMy
i xi d Lŏ, Awkcyewr w (awdw Awdowk Ki wĕkw)
Aw- AwDtwl ĩZwZw, ĩbi ĕhwM
Gi Gi Lwd, i wĀkMŏI (ŏwi xkK gwmpdyk Agŏkewŕ ŃŏxdK)

mĭdMk awdw ĩKD kwRkwk gwmpdyĕZ ĩj wM ĩbtxd

