

# AvZ#cö bq, cöqvRb t`k#cö



wm iv Ryj B m j v g tPŠ ayix

bv, t`k#cö wbnZ nqwb; Zte tek AvnZ ntqtQ th tmlv wK| th Rb` KvZi Ae`vq cto AvtQ| KvZivte th Ggb tRvi l cvt`Q bv, wbtRi gta`| tmevi kflvi tjvK tbB| Zv Kvi nvZ AvnZ ntjv Avgv` i IB AvZRxešÍ t`k#cö? AvZRxešÍ B tZv wQj tm GZw` b, wetkl Kti GKvEti | ivtóf weiaetx Avgiv evievi wet`in KtiwQ, wetuk Avgtj thgb cwk`Ívb Avgtj l tZgwb| wet`in th KtiwQ tmlv l B t`k#cögi Kvi tYB| AtbKKvj ati B mgwóMZfvte evOvj x ivóf` inx, wKš` KLtbvB t`k` inx wQj bv|

t`k ej tZ tKej fvg tevSvq bv; fvg tZv tevSvteB, wKš` t`k fvgi tPtql eo, AtbK AtbK eo| tKbbv t`tk gvb| AvtQ, gvb| \_vtK Ges tm Rb`B t`k Agb Zvrch@Y@ t`k#cö ej tZ Avmtj t`tki gvb| l i cöZ fvty vevmvB tevSvq|

Avgv` i GB t`k#cö evievi cixyv l wbnZtbi gtl ctotQ| GKvEti i K\_v Avgiv Nti Nti emj , tKbbv Pig GKUv cixyv ZLbB ntqtQ| Zvi AvtMI ntqtQ, cti l ntqtQ, wKš` GKvEti thgbUv ntqtQ evOvj xi Rb` t`k#cögi cixyv tZgbwU Avi KLtbv nqwb| nvb`vii v mKi t`k#cöGK gvb| tKB tmw` b cöY` Èvt`k w` tquQj , AtcývUv wQj Avt`k KvRi Kievi gv| `vaxbZvi cti `wY`Ycšk GKUv evsjv `wbK wj tLuQj ðKugDwb÷t` i tK AvÈver`PvmtgZ LjR tei KitZ nte; GKvEi mvty Pig `wY`Ycšk cwk`Ívb tmbvewmbx cKvk`-AcKvk` wki-ex me t`k#cögtKiB tLuR KiwQj , KKti i gtZv, MÜ` i tK` i tK| m` nfvRb hvKB tctqtQ nZ`v Kti tQ| wKš` l B Pig

wbhFZtbl t`kctg wbnZ nqub | wbnZ nte Kx, Dte`v kw<sup>3</sup>kvj x ntqtQ, AwMeixwY Z B`uvtZi  
gtZv | gZi wbnOZ tRtbl eu gvb | tmw`b OcwmK`I vb wR` ver`o ej tZ m<sup>3</sup>SZ nqub, ei A`ORq  
evsj vO aYub w`tZ w`tZ eK tctZ w`tqtQ, „wj tZ wbnZ nevi Rb` |

Agbfvte ci wY Z th t`kctg, `faxbZv AR`bi j tY` hM i ci hM ati th th j owQj, `faxbZvi  
cti GLb t`LuQ Zvi fxI Y`y Rv | `faxbZvi ci μgvMZ AvNvZ tctqtQ, tctq tctq GLb tek  
KvZi ntq cto itqtQ | G GK Avoh`e`vci, GKwJ j y` ati G, w`Qj, j tY` tctQ t`tL tm  
AvμvšI, nec`MŌI | Gi A`Kx? `faxbZvi j y` AwRZ ntq tMtQ Zv wK t`kctgi GB wbeX<sup>o</sup>  
Ae`v? tgvUB Zv bq | NUbv m<sup>3</sup>Y`ecixZ | gv<sup>3</sup> tZv AtbK`xi K\_v, tm tZv mnR Avtm bv,  
Avmvi cti l tevSvq hvq th Avtmw, GgbwK `faxbZvi Avtmw | GtmQ hv Zv ntjv Aí wKQy  
tj vtKi ctY` ^`vPvix nevi mthvM | GivB ivóY`gZv`Lj Kti titLQ, KLtbv wbeP`bi ga` w`tq,  
KLtbv ev mivmwi AfzI vb NuUtq | GivB eo eo Avgjv, Lp eo e`emvqx, tKD ev tgvj øv, dtZvqv  
t`q, tKD miKvi-mgw`Z I Ev, wQbZvB Kti, alYI Kti `vtK | Giv AcPq Kti, cvPvi Kti t`q  
m<sup>3</sup>u` | t`kctK Drcv`bKvix ntZ t`q bv, Kti ivtL e`emv wbfP, hvZ Zvt`i mjeav nq; Kwgkb  
cvq | `faxbZv Gt`iB | Avi GB `faxbZvi nvZB t`kctg AvnZ ntqtQ | wbnZ th nqub, tmUv  
Avgv`i Kcvtj i tRvi |

GBme wejvmx I D`O:Lj ygZvaiiv mevB AvZ#cogK, Gt`i gta` t`kctgi bvgMÜ tbB |  
BwZnvmti g`I eo cwinvm GUv th, civaxbZvi KvTj Avgiv t`kctgK wQj vg, `faxbZvi ci  
Dcμg ntjv ZvtK nvi vevi | AtbK Kvj Avgiv civaxb wQj vg | weUtki `β kO eQi, cwmK`I vti  
PweYk eQi; tmB`xN`mgq ati `cawQj Avgiv `faxb ntev, Avkv wQj, wQj fimv; `faxbZvi ci  
t`Lv tmj gvi tLqtQ t`kctg `qs |

t`kctg Ges AvZ#cog ci`ui weiæx etU | wKŠ`cKZ I Avtj wKZ t`kctgi mt½ AvZ#cog  
weiva Aek`æx bq | tKbbv e`w<sup>3</sup>i gv<sup>3</sup> tZv Avmtj mgvó gv<sup>3</sup>i gta`B wbnZ | GKv tKvb gvb | Uv  
Kte `faxb ntqtQ? Øtc th `vtK, A\_ev ebevfm, Zvi Zj bvq civaxb Avevi tK? t`eZv I ci i  
K\_v Avj v`v, `fvweK gvb | `faxb nq mgvRi tFZti t`tKB | Ges mgvR hw` bó nq, Zte e`w<sup>3</sup>  
wK Kti `faxb nte? th cKti i cwb tMtQ ctP, tmLvbt tKvb gvQUv wbi v`i`wb? th AvZ#cog  
PP<sup>o</sup> Pj tQ AvR evsj vt`k, ZvtZ fweI`tZ Gt`k gbj` emevmti thvM` iBte GgbUv fimv Kiv mnR  
bq | mwZ` KwWb |

civaxbZvi hM Avgiv ivó weiæx j towQ | weUtki ivó<sup>a</sup> Avgv`i kIæ wQj, cwmK`I vbx ivó<sup>a</sup>  
Avgv`i kIæ wQj, wKŠ` evsj vt`kx ivó? tml wK kIæ? kIæ bv tnvK, G ivó<sup>a</sup> RbMYtK `faxbZv  
w`t`Q bv GUv wK | G ivtó<sup>a</sup> KZPv `faxb fute RbMtYi I ci wbcxob Pvj vt`Q | GB wbg<sup>o</sup> mZ`UvtK  
tZv mavi Y gvb | tK w`b w`b y`tY y`tY cO wY Y Ki tZ nt`Q | cwmK`I vb Avgtj `ewi ivtó<sup>a</sup> ctY`  
wQj gmj g j xM, wectY` Avl qvgx j xM | GLb weGbw I Avl qvgx j xM Dfq`j B ivtó<sup>a</sup> ctY`,  
A`P ivóY`gZv`Lj Kivi ctY` | RbMtYi ctY` tKD tbB | bv, tbB | RbMtYi Rb` eo tKvtbv  
ivR`awZK`j tbB hviv WwK t`te t`kctgi bvtg, ej te ivtó<sup>a</sup> GB cvvZb `fve ej er ivLevi  
Rb` Avgiv j wwb; GtK e`j vti vPvB, e`j vtZ nte |

cwK-Ívbi ctý tjvK GKw`b wR`ver` w`tqQj, bBtj tm ivó`cZwZ ntjv Kx Kti? tmw`b  
wectý wQj KstMh, ctý gmnj g j xM| tjvK frej cwK-Ívb Gtj Zvt`i Rb`-`faxbZv Avmte|  
cwK-Ívbi ctý ZvB tfvU ctowQj kZKiv 97wU| tmB tfvU t`ktcQgi| wKŠ` t`Lv tMj th,  
bZb ivó`cZkæwZ iyv Kijtj bv, `faxbZv Pjtj tMj Aí wKQytjvKi nvtZ| mvZ eQi cvi ntZ bv  
ntZB, 1954 mvtj i cQg mvavi Y wbePtb ce@tzi gvb| Avtiv ewaZ nvti, Gevi kZKiv 98 RbB  
tfvU w`j cwK-Ívb cZôvi `we`vi gmnj g j xMi weiæx| G tfvU t`ktcQgK tfvUB| Zvicti,  
evsjv`tk tfvU ntqtQ, wKŠ` tmñzi gtZv gvb| th GKw`tK GtMvte tmUv NtUw| tKbbv tKvtbv  
`j tKB gvb| cKZ At` t`ktcQgK gtb Ktiw, gtb KtiQ Zviv ygZvi Rb` j otQ| Kvgov-  
KvgwB KitiQ, ej tZ tMjtj |

evsjv`k cZôvi ci t`tK` wU NUbv GKB mt½ Ges µgmZ ewaZ gvÍvq NtUQ| cQgwU ntjv  
t`ktcQgi cZb, AciwU `elg`i ewx| Gt`itK Avjv`v Avjv`v e`vcvi gtb nte; wKŠ` Avmjtj Giv  
GKB weKvtki `wU wfbwfbæcKvk gvÍ| Avi tmB weKvUv ntjv cPRev` i | cPRev` Qvov th weKí  
tbB Ges l wB th metPtg fvjtj Av`kGB tera weUk-weivax Avt`vj tbi tbZtZi gta` KvhKi  
wQj; cwK-Ívb weivax Avt`vj tbi bvtKivl GB Av`tkB `wY`Z wQjtj b| dtj cPRev` B Kvtqg  
ntqtQ| Avi cPRev` i wqgB tZv Guv th, tmU `elg` ewx Kite; abxK Avtiv abx Ges Mwi etK  
Avtiv Mwi e Kti Qvot| tmUvB NtUQ; `faxbZv Pjtj tMjQ abx` i nvtZ, Mwi e ntqtQ ewAZ gvb| |  
Avi abx hviv Zviv tZv Avmjtj t`ktcQgK bq, Zviv AZ`ŠÍ `j l K` hPtc AvZt`cQgK etU|

t`ktcQg`vKv bv`vKvi ev`ÍeZvUv tek cwí`vi fvte tPvtL cto hw` wkýv e`e`vi w`tK ZvKvB|  
tmLvfb fíel`tzi bvMwi tKiv me cZ`Z nt`Q, Avotgrov tftQ| hviv Bsti wR gva`tg cotQ, Zviv tZv  
`t`ktcQgi PP`Kievi Rb` tgvUB A½xKvive` bq| AtbK UvKv wewbtqvM KitiQ, tmB UvKv Ztj  
tbt, gpdv Kite| gpdvi GB bM` tjvfUv th t`ktcQgi cPcvlK bq tm tZv ejvi AtcyvB  
ivtL bv| hviv gv`mvq cotQ Zvivi t`tki K\_vtK AMwaKvi t`te bv, AbwPŠÍ vKB cævb Kite;  
Ges cieZxZ thntZivt`i AwKvskB Rieb-msMtg civfZ nte ZvB ati wbtj LpB fj Kiv nte  
th, t`tki RbMtYi cZ fvtjvevmv Zvt`i gta` D\_tj cot| gj aviv evsjv gva`tgiB; wKŠ`  
tmLvfb tFRvj Lp tenk; Avi tFRvj wRwBm KLtbv t`ktcQgi gtZv LuU e`tK DrmwZ KitiZ  
cvi te bv, civUv Zvi `fveieæx|

cPRev` th t`ktcQgweivax Guv `Ztmx| evsjv`k l B cPRev`x e`e`vi AŠÍ MZ GKwU cWŠÍ K  
ivó`| Gi ctý `faxb nlqv GKwU Kí KwntxZ chwmZ nte etj Avk¼v| tKbbv evsjv`k tK  
cPRev`x e`e`vi wek`vcx AvtqvRtbi l ci wbfPkj `vKtZ nt`Q; th wbfPkj Zv tgvUB KgtQ bv,  
ei Á w`tb w`tb tetob Pjtj tQ, µgmZ|

2.

GB th t`ktcQgi wecj cævntK iyv KitiZ Avgvt`i e`\_Zv, Gi Rb` `vqx tK? GK K\_vq ej tZ  
tMjtj `vqx nt`Q tbZZj| tbZZtK Avgiv t`vlx KiuQ Avgvt`i wbtRt`i `wqZj Govevi Rb` bq,  
KiuQ tbZviv `wqZj wbtqvQjtj b etj |

evi evi t`ktcđgK Avt`vj b ntqtQ Avgvt`i t`tk| meKŌUB wQj `ZtūZ; A\_⊗ AmsMwZ, mmsMwZ bq| mvgtb tbZviv wQj b, wKš' Zviv msMvB Mto Zj tZ cvti bwb| wQZxqZ, tmUvB Avmtj cāvb `e⊗Zv, tbZviv Rvb tZb bv tKvb j`j` AR⊗bi Rb` Zviv j o tQb| `úó avi Yv wQj bv| nqtZv A`úó GKUv `cāwQj, wKš' Zv Kx Kti AR⊗ Ki tZ nte Rvbv wQj bv| AwaKvsk t`j t` cāv l wQj Abjw`Z| wQj tKej GKUv tbiZevPK avi Yv| nUvevi e`vcvti A`xKvive× wQj b, wKš' Moevi e`vcvti wQj b bv|

ivófvlv Avt`vj tbi K\_vB aiv hvK| tm tZv GK weivU eo NUbv, Zvi Zvrch⊗ wecj| wKš' tm Avt`vj b wQj `ZtūZ⊗ tK` xq tbZZ; wQj bv ej t j B P t j | ei Ā ej v hvq th, RvZxq th ivR%bwZK tbZZ; huiv me⊗jxq msMŏg cwil` MVb Kti wQj b, Zviv cĀ`vL`vZ ntq wMtq wQj b GK t k tdeāqwi i mKvt j B| Zv`i w×vš l wQj 144 avivi wbt lavĀv Agvb` bv Kivi| Qv l iv Zv`i tm wbt` R gv t bwb, Zviv GwMtq tM t Q, cŌY w` tqtQ Ges Avt`vj t b AfZce⊗ e`vckZv wbtq G t m t Q| evB t k tdeāqwi Mvtqex RvbvRv wQj| GK t ki Avt`vj t b RvZxq ch⊗qi msMŏg cwil` tbZZ; w` t Z e`\_⊗ ntqtQ, tbZZ; w` tqtQ vekte`vj q ivófvlv msMŏg KvgwU; evBk Zwi t L Mvtqwe RvbvRvi th Avnŷvb tmiU l vekte`vj q KvgwUB Rwb tqtQ| RvbvRv nte mKvj t j v, tgvwK`vj K t j R P Z t i | mKvj ntqtQ, mgq GwMtq hv`Q, wKš' Rgv t q Z t`Lv hv`Q bv| A r wKQy Qv l Dcw`Z| AevK KvĒ NUj wKQjv cti| MR⊗ tkvbv tMj RbZvi| t`Lv tMj mwPej tqi w`K t` t K nvRvi nvRvi miKvix KgPwi Avm t Q RvbvRvq thvM w` t Z| wguQj μ t g B eo ntqtQ| Av t iv gv b l G t m t Q| RvbvRv t k t l Avevi wguQj tei ntqtQ| Zv t Z t QvU t QvU wguQj h y 3 ntqtQ| c w j k , w j Q t o t Q| gv b l Q l f 1/2 ntq t M t Q| wKš' Zviv Avevi thvM w` tqtQ| msMŏg KvgwU i AvnŷvqK Ave`j gwZb wguQj B wQj b| wKš' Zvi KvgwU wguQj i tbZZ; w` wQj bv| Ave`j gwZb eiĀ cti etj t Qb, ZLb Zvi g t b ntq wQj th, ŐGB wguQj tKv\_vq hv`Q Zv Avgiv Rwb bv| ō

GUvB nt`Q ev` l eZv| GK tbZZ; e`\_⊗nq, Ab` tbZZ; Av t m, wKš' bZb tbZZ; i ej t Z cvti bv tKv\_vq th t Z nte, j`j`Uv Kx? evqvbē ci PqvbtZ wbeP b ntqtQ| j`j` Kx? j`j` wQj j xM t K nuU t q j xM-we t i v a x h y 3 d x U j`gZvq em t e| j xM n t U t M j | wKš' j`gZv t j v f x i v H K`e x i B j bv, Zviv fvM ntq f q 1/4 i GK M n h x e w a t q w j | E b m Ē t i i A f z l v t b l G K B A w f Ā Z v i c p i v e Ē N t U t Q | R b M Y m v g w i K k v m b t K c Ā ` v L ` v b K t i t Q | wKš' Zvi cti Kx Ki t Z nte, tKvb w` t K G t M t Z nte Zvi Rb` tKv t b v c w i P w j K v m s M v b w K s e v t b Z Z ; w Q j b v | Q q ` d v A v t ` v j t b i m g q t b Z Z ; w Q j A v l q v g x j x t M i , w K š ' Q q ` d v t` l q v n t q w Q j c Y ` A v Ā w j K ` v q Ē k v m t b i j t j ` , ` v a x b Z v i K \_ v Q q ` d v c š k i v t K D Z L b e t j w b | G K v Ē t i l e j Z b v , h w ` m v g w i K k v m t K i v Q q ` d v i w f w Ē t Z G K w U m s i e a v b i P b v i D t ` w M w b Z | A v c t m i c t \_ l i v h v q w b , e i Ā e v O v j x n Z ` v q t b t g t Q , t h R b ` A w b e v h ⊗ n t q c t o w Q j G K v Ē t i i h x |

h x ` i i x e i A v t M m v Z B g v P ⊗ Z w i t L t k L g w R e j i n g v b t h e 3 Z v i U t ` b t m i U A m v a v i Y , Z v i t ` l q v e 3 Z v i g t a ` m e f k ō , w b t m t ` t n | G t Z w Z w b P q v b e w b e P t b i K \_ v D t j ō L K t i t Q b , e t j t Q b , Ő 1954 m v t j w b e P t b R q j v f K t i l A v g i v M w ` t Z e m t Z c w i w b | ō G e o m Z ` K \_ v , G K w a K A t \_ ⊗ c ō g Z , M w ` t Z e m v B w Q j t b Z t Z i j ` j ` , Z v i t P t q t e w k w K Q y b q | w Q Z x q Z , M w ` t Z e m t Z Z v i v e ` \_ ⊗ n t q t Q b , h w ` l t K b n t q t Q b Z v i K v i Y D t j ō L K t i b w b , l B g n t Z ⊗ t m U v c ō m w 1/2 K l w Q j b v | e 3 Z v i G B K \_ v U v

ejv ntqWj th, PpvtbZ thgb Avgv` i tK ewAZ Kiv ntqtQ, AvksKv nt`Q Gevi I ZvB Kiv nte| Zte Gevi RbMY Zv tgbt tbe bv| tbe bv th Zvi j`y`Y I cWY mviv evsjv`k Rto ZLb `k`gvb| tkL gvrRej ingvb thLvfb IB e<sup>3</sup>Zv w`wQtj b tmLvfb j`y`j`y` gvbfl i Dcw`wZI GKB K\_v ej wQj | tkL gvrRe Zvi e<sup>3</sup>Zvq gvr<sup>3</sup>i K\_v etj tQb, `vaxbZvi K\_v etj tQb| Agb e<sup>3</sup>e` Agbfvte AvtM KLtbr Avtmib| wKs`wZvb Avevi mgfSvZvi c\_l tLjv ti tLwQtj b; th ct\_ Zviv Avmte etj Bqwnqv I Zvi Rjovt`iv cti fvb KtiwQj, PevsI fvtc Sumctq coevi AvtM| gvrRe etj wQtj b wZvb hw` uKqg w`tZ bvl cvtib Zey RbMtYi Kvto Abfiva iBj, OtZvgv` i hv wKQy Avto ZvB wbtq kIaei tgvKvtej v Kti v|O wKs`Kxfvte? kIaei Avto wegvb ewnbx, U`v/4 ewnbx, Avto Kvgvb, gufl, i tKU-j Avi, RbMtYi Avto Kx? `v, tKv`vj, wKsev Mv`v ex`K Qvov? Zv w`tq Kxfvte j ovB nte? c\_`wb`R wQj bv, iay Abfiva wQj | RbMY hK Kti tQ wKB, Zte Avevi I tmB `ZtUzFvteB| Avl qvqx jxtMi tbZviv RvbtZb bv Kx KitZ nte, w`tkniv ntq Zviv kni tQtotQb, mvgvS AvZmg Kti fvi tZ tMtQb; tmLvfb wMtqI th Zviv HK`ex wQtj b Zv bq, bvbvi Kg wefvta wj B wQtj b| mKj gvr<sup>3</sup>ht`xi B GKUv cWwZ `vtK, msMwZ tbZZ; `vtK, `vtK AvsI RmZK mg\_8| evsjv`tki gvr<sup>3</sup>ht`xi Gme wKQb wQj bv| Zey RbMY j totQ Ges weRqx ntqtQ|

Rtqi ci tbZviv fvetj b RqUv Zv` i B| GKvEt i hviv w`tkniv ntqWj b wect` i Avkw`SKZvq, eQi bv `i tZ Zv` i tKB t`Lv tMj wZxqevi temvgv ntqtQbDweRtqi Avkw`SKZvq| Kx Kite tftc DVtZ bv tcti Zviv nvfzi Kvto hv hv tcej `Lj KitZ iia Kti w`j | I wUB ntq `wovj Av`k` cwk`I vbx nvb`vti iv j`JcvU Kti tQ, g wKs`Zv` i weiatx cOZtiva wQj ; GLb hLb t`Lv tMj th, hK Rqx exti iv wbtRivB IB GKB KvR KitQ ZLb cOZtiva Kite tK, Kvi Nvto KZUv gv\_v? cOZtiva mae wQj bv| ZvB t`Lv w`j nZ`vKvE, `vfy, GK`jxq kvmb, mvgwi K Afil vb| Gme tKvfbv NUbvB gvbfl i gta` t`ktcWj ewx Kij bv, DtEv ei A` t`ktcWj K AvNvZ KitZ `vKj , mgwMZ|

GKvEt i evOvj xi i YaYvb wQj , Orq evsj vO| IB aYvb GLb meRbxbZv tctqWj th nvb`vi ewnbxi GKRB KgRZPZui `SwZK\_vq wj tL tQb th, Zvi wZb eQt i i Kb`wU I B aYvb w`tq tQvUvWj Ki Z| A\_Pm cti IB aYvb tLv` evOvj xt` i gta`B w`I wgz ntq GtmtQ| Avmvi Kvi Y e`Zvi teva| evOvj x cwI Pq GKvEt i th maeYb etq AvbtZv cti Zv gwj b ntq GtmtQDavi vevnKfvte|

tbZtZi e`Zvi KZv ej wQj vg| tbZZ; tKej th e`ntqtQ Zv tZv bq, Rj yI Kti tQ| GKwU tQvU NUbvi Dtaj oL Kiv hvq, thwU tbZtZi Pwi tK awitq t`q| Zvti K I K`v\_wi b gvmf` i cWY`wPI Ogvr<sup>3</sup>i MvbO-G GKwU `k` aiv ctotQ| GK hK LuPvq Kti GKwU wJqv cwL wbtq hv`Q Ges cwLwUtK ej tQ, Oej , Rq evsjv ej O| AwKj nvb`vi ewnbxi gtZv AvPiY, hviv AvUtK cov evOvj xt` i ej Z, Oej , cwK`I vb wR`v`v` ej O| cwL enbKvix IB hKwU tbZv wQj wKbv Rvnb bv, wKs`Zvi gta` wej y`Y tbZtZi `enkO` wQj |

3.

t`ktcWgi wectyI e<sup>3</sup>e` itqtQ| cw\_extZ atgP bvtg AtbK AbvPvi ntqtQ, binZ`v NtUtQ,

Zvi ctiB tevanq t`ktc0gi `vb; IB teval wKQyKg i<sup>3</sup>cvZ NUvqwb| wUj vi -gfmwj wbi Kwnbx  
Mvj Mí bq| AZ`ŠÍ ev`Íe I ifp mZ`| Avgwi Kvi eZ9vb tc0mtWU t`ktc0tK AwZDt`P Ztj  
Ges Zvi mt½ agfK wgwktq iv0tq mšym mjoTz e`Í itqtQb| t`tki evBti tZv Aek`B t`tki  
tFZti I | d`wmev`x iv0bvqtKiv t`tki `vabZvi KZv Ztj bvMwi Kt`i AwaKvi niY Kti `vtK,  
GUv tek mnR I KvhRi Dcvq etU| A`f Ab`t`tki m`u` j`Éb tZv etUB wbtRi t`tki gvb| t`i  
`vabZv niYi Rb`I t`ktc0tK e`envi Kiv ntq `vtK|

wKŠ`Gme nt`Q t`ktc0gi weKwZ| h\_v\_`t`ktc0 t`tki gvb| tK fvtj veftm; Ges AU nq bv| GB  
t`ktc0tK MYZwšK ntZ nq| A`f gvb| I MYZwšK AwaKvi tK tm A`Kvi Kti bv ei`A ZvtK  
`Kvi Kti wbtq, Ges i`yv Kievi c0qvRtbB wbtRtK e`Í ivtL| GB t`ktc0 AvZfi`yvgj K,  
Ab`t`ktK AvmgtYi K\_v tm fite bv, wbtRi Rb` `uovevi GKUv RvqMv tLutR| t`tki gvb| I  
gta` fvtj vevmvi th AvteM I AbfivZ `vtK tmUvB nt`Q `uovevi Rb` metPtq wbfPthvM` `vb|

GB th `vbwI K\_v fveW GtZ gvZ.fvlvi Ae`vb GtKevti c0\_wgK| gvb| I ms`wZ bvbv Dcv`vb  
w`tq Mov, me Dcv`vb Riæix, wKŠ`metPtq KvhRi thwU tm nt`Q fvlv| Avgv` i Rtb` GUv GKUv  
eo iKtgi tMŠitei e`vcvi GB th, Avgiv gvZ.fvlvi m`yb i`yvt`Avt`vj b KtiwQ Ges evsj vt`k  
c0Z0vq IB Avt`vj tbi fvgKv tMSY bq, gL`| Avgv` i IB Avt`vj b miv weftki cKšmv AR0  
Kti tQ; i`ayZvB bq, Avmtj `0vŠÍ wntmteB MpxZ ntqtQ| t`tk t`tk GLb wR`^ms`wZ i`yvi  
tP0v Pj tQ| wek|qtbi gvivZtK AvM0mtbi gL wecbæech`Í ms`wZ `tj v gvZ.fvlvtK Aej`b Kti  
AvZfi`yvi Df`wM wbt`Q| GUv `vfwek| gvZ.fvlv nt`Q wkyvi tk0 evnb Ges AvZcwi Ptqi c0vb  
Aej`b|

t`ktc0 gvZ.fvlvtK Aej`b Kti msMwZ ntj Zvi tPtq fvtj v wKQynq bv| Avgv` i tej vtZ thUv  
NUevi PgrKvi mthvM wQj | wKŠ` tmUv NUj bv, tbZtZi wek|mvNvZKZvi Kvi tY| wek|mvNvZKZvi  
c0vb w`K Uv nt`Q t`tki `vt`P Zj bvq wbtRi `v`fK eo Kti tZvj v| w`K Avtiv GKwU AvtQ, tmUv  
ntj v ivRbwZtZ agfK e`envi Kiv| eo `j j tmvrmftn Ges c0q c0ZthwMvvgj Kfite IB KvRwU  
Kti tQ, thgbfite cwK`Í vbx kmteKiv GKw b KtiwQj | cwK`Í vbx` i IB ZrciZvi weiaet`x  
tmw`b Avgiv HK`exfite j`toWj vg, agfivEK RvZxqZvev`tK c0Z`vL`vb Kti tmLvfb fvlwfvEK  
RvZxqZvev`tK c0Z0vi Rb` Avt`vj b Mto Ztj wQj vg| IB Avt`vj tbi Kvi tYB tkl chŠÍ  
evsj vt`k c0Zw0Z ntqtQ; wKŠ`c0Z0vi ci tcQb `iRv w`tq agfK Avevi tdiZ wbtq Avmv ntqtQ  
ivRbwZtZ| ivt0i ag0itcý Pwi t`tK`y`æKivi G tP0v Ac0`wKZ wQj , wKŠ` ev`Í te IB tP0v  
µgvMZ ew`x tctqtQ, nvm bv tctq|

th t`ktc0 MYZštK mt½ tbq Zvi Pwi tUv ntj v gvtaqi gtZv, tm0 I ggZvq ficj | Dtew`tK,  
AvM0mx I d`wmev`x t`ktc0 nt`Q cijæl ZwišK| gvZ.fvlv gvtaqi mt½ RwoZ| GKvÉti t`ktc0tK  
evOvj xi Rb` c0vb mZ` ntq DfVwQj tqtqt` i I ci AZ`vPvi | GKKfite Ab` tKvfbv NUbv t`tk-  
weft`tk evOvj tK GZUv AvZw4Z I c0Ztiae`vKj Ktiwb bvix w0h0Zb thgbwU KtiwQj | 1971  
mvjt i Rj vB gvftm gRwebMti Avl qvgx j`xM msm`xq `tj i KvhRi KvgwU GKwU mfv nq, tmB  
mfvtZ ZLbKvi c0vbgšx ZvRDwi b Avng` nvbv vi ewnbxi eePZvi Qwe Ztj aitZ wftq bvix

wbhFZtbi `pvsI w`tqtQb| etjtQb, bvrvmiv M'vm tP`oti cti gvbltK cyotq tgtitQ, wKŠ' nivr`vi cwiK`Ivbxiv Zvt`itKI Qvotq tMtQ| ZvRDvifbi fvlvq Oguz, RvWzi I ci cvkweK AZ'vvi Kti cti Zviv Avgvi gvvtqi RvWZtK MtQ teta Dj 1/2 Kti j 3/4v`vfb i`wUs KtitQ| Gi cAZtkva evsjvi cAZ`KwU mmsI vbtK wbtZ nte| Avgvi GB gvvtqi RvWZtK m`stbi Avmtb wdwitq wbtZ nte| hZ w`b chS' Avgiv Zv cvie bv, ZZw`b chS' Avgiv yvS' ntev bv, ZZw`b chS' Avgiv gvvtqi mmsI vb etj `we Kie bvO (DxZ Ave`j AwRR evMgvi, O`faxbZvi `ce DtbM I ARB, c, 220)| Avl qvqx j xMi GKvsk ZLb Avtctmi K\_v fvevQj, Zvt`i KvvtQI GB Avte`b Kvhr'i ntq\_vKte, A' Kti ntj I |

gj K\_vUv GUvB th, `y Rv t`tL hw` nZvk bv ntZ PvB, hw` AvZvngcPY m`sz bv ntZ PvB Ges GvMtq thZ bv PvB AatcZtbi w`tK Zvntj t`ktctgK Aek`B cpt cAZwOZ KitZ nte| HK`ex nevi Rb` I wUB cK`I c\_| wKŠ' t`ktctg wdti Avmtb bv hw` Avgiv cvRew`x Av`tk`Avgvt`i AZ`S' cvjZb `xyvtK cZ`vL`vb bv KitZ cwi| Avgvt`i cAZwOZ tbZtZj mvgtb cvRev`x weKvtki tKvtb weK' KLtbb wQj bv; GKvEti Zvt`i GKvsk mgvRZtšj K\_v etjtQb etU, wKŠ' AvvKvsk ty`tB tmme wQj K\_v K\_v gvI, Zvi tPtq tenk wKQybq| Zvt`i ct`y ZvB t`ktctgK \_vKvl m`e nqvb, Zviv nvZ j wMtqtQb wbtRt`i m`u` ewx Kievi gbgvZvtbv KvvtR| Zvt`i tmB ZrciZvi nvZ t`ktctg wej yY Rã ntqtQ|

t`ktctg wbtqB `vovZ nte| wKŠ' t`ktctgK thb chP gtb bv KwI | tKgb aitbi t`ktctg PvB tmB cKwU tZv mt1/2 mt1/2B Avmtb| cOqvRb tmB t`ktctg hv GKwU MYZwS'K ivO` I mgvR Mto Zj evi jty` KvR Kitb| Avi MYZš; ejtZ eSe bvMwi Kt`i gta` AvvKvi I mthvMi mvg`; ivotq ygZvi weK`x iKiY, me`Iti wbePZ RbcAZvwa`i kvmb Ges mtefcwi bvMwi Kt`i tgsuj K AvvKviti `xKwZ|

tRvqvi thwU GtmwQj tmUv GLb w`IvgZ etU, wKŠ' ZvtK Avevi mtZR Kiv m`e| Zvi Rb` t`ktctg D0x I MYZtš; wekymx gvblt`itKB GvMtq AvmtZ nte| HK`ex nI qv`i Kvi nte| eo `P`tj i tbZZ; BtZvgta`B cixwYz ntq tMtQ, Ges tbZviv cixy`vq tek fvtjrvfveB tdj KtitQb| fimv bZb tbZtZj I ciB, th tbZZ; Avt`vj tbi ga` w`tq Mto DVte| I B Avt`vj b GvMtq tMtj eo `P`j t`tK gvblt mti Avmtb| XvKvi I mgvbx D`vb i`yvi Rb` GK`v GKUv Avt`vj b ntqvQj; tm Avt`vj btk wbtq ZLbKvi mi Kvi nvm`tKŠZK KtitQ Ges gtb ntqtQ th, thtKvtbv gtej`B tnvK XvKv kniti GtKevti tK``te`tZ Aew`Z I B tLvj v RvqMvutK aYsm bv Kti Zviv Qvotb bv| Avt`vj b wU eo wQj bv, wKŠ' Zvi tcQtb Rbmg`w wQj cPE, thUv tUi tctq mi Kvi tkl chS' wQyntUtQ, b`vg m`stj tbi feb Zviv Ab`T wbgPY KtitQ| BwZnvctmi cwi nvm GB th, b`vg m`stj b tkl chS' AbpOZ nqvb| Avtiv eo cwi nvmgj K NUbv NtU tMtQ; ZrKvj xb mi Kvi GLb wevav `tj Ges Zviv Ab`T `vb bv tctq tkl chS' I B D`vb tKB Zvt`i cZxK Abktbi `vb wntmte e`envi KitZ eva` ntqtQ| D`vbwU bv \_vKtj Zviv AvR tKv\_vq Abkb KitZb? e`vcviUv cZxtKi gtZv| t`k bv \_vKtj t`tki tbZviv \_vKteb tKv\_vq, Zv t`ktK i`yv KitZ Zviv tPov Kiæb wKsev bvB Kiæb| evsj vt`tki bZb mi Kvi wK KtitQ gwUj Ztj i M'vm I tZj thLvfb AvtQ tmLvfb ivLte bv, wef`kx`i KvvtQ wewu Kti t`te| Gi weiæt`x Avt`vj b ntQ| mi Kviti i GKRb gLcvI etj tQb, Avt`vj bUv dvRj vng Qvov Avi wKQybv; Avti KRb etj tQb, Avt`vj bKvixiv

M'vm-tZj mæfÜ wKQy Rvfb bv; Gf`i `ŸRtbi tKDB wKS' eÁvwbK bb, DftqB wmwve-weÁvbx| Avgiv wbowÖZ th GKw b Givl eŸteb th, Avf`vj bKvixivB t`kfk iÿv Kti tQ, bBtj evsj vt`k Avti KwiU bvBtRwi qv nevi w`tK`æZ GwMtq thZ|

t`kfk euPvtZ nte, bBtj Avgiv euPe Kx Kti, Zv e`w³MZfvte Avgiv hZ eoB nB bv tKb| t`k bv \_vKtj eo gvb|t`iK th wett`kxiv eo gtb Kite GgbUv fveevi tKvfbv KviY tbB|

cøveb GKUv Pj tQ| tmiU mšym, `bvxZ I nZvkvi | gvb|li Rxeftb wbivcEv KtqtQ| UvKvi kvmb GLb AcÖZtiva" | th wKtkvi GKw b Atb"i wec` t`Ltj Swwctq coZ, Abvtqi weiæt× iætL `wovZv; Zvi tPvtL `cæGLb GKUvB, `æZ eotj vK nevi | GB tj vtfi ZvovtZ Zviv hv w`QyKittZ cvti | KÖw b AvtM KtqKRb wKtkvi UvKvi `jšÍ tj vtf Zvt`iB cwi wPZ GKRB `g QvÍtK thfvte cÖtg nZ`v Ges cti UKtiv UKtiv Kti tKtUtQ tmB KvRUvB bvbv gvÍvq | Dcvtq mvgvRi meP Pj tQ| gvqv ggZv Ptj tMtQ, fqI tbB| Ab`w`tK tj vtK Gme t`tL I itb AvZw¼Z I µ× nt"Q wKB; wKS' msMwVZ tKvfbv cÖZwµqv e"³ Kitz cvi tQ bv| mKtj B e"Í wbtRtK wbtq|

Aciva `gtbi cÖg I cÖvb `wqZ; ivtó¹; ivó¹tm-`wqZ; cvj tb AcviM| ZvtZB tevSv hvq G-ivó¹ Kv`i `Ltj itqtQ| AvBb-k;Ljv iÿvKvixt`i AtbtKB Aciva t`Ltj wPwšÍ Z bv ntq Drdj ø nq, Acivaxt`i KvQ t`tK eLiv cte GB AvkvZ|

cøveYUv cyRev`i | GB cyRev` Drcv`b, wewtqM, D™teb Gmte wekym Kti bv; we=vm Kti jÉtb| jÉtbi cÖqvRtb hv hv Kiv`i Kvi meB Kti, AvcbRbtK nZ`v Kivmn| nuZ Kutc bv| Gi weiæt× wecixZ cøveb PvB| `ZtÜZ®bq, mmsMwVZ| t`kctgK Avf`vj b Avek"K; th-Avf`vj b AÜ nte bv, Rvte th Zvi jÿ" nt"Q GB ivó¹ I mgvRtK MYZwšK Kiv| GB Avf`vj b Qrov t`tki tKvfbv fweI`r tbB, Zv Avgiv hZB Kv`yb MvB bv tKb, wKsev cKvk Kwi bv tKb tµva| G tKvfbv bZb Avf`vj b bq, GUv wQj, ZvtK teMevb I Mfxi Kiv cÖqvRb, msNex ntq| GQrov t`k euPte bv, A\_Ÿ Avgiv tKDB euPe bv|