

KvZvi tKej B`xN`nq

wmi vRj Bmj vg tPšaj x

GK mgtq KvZvi m`útk`evOvuj i tek A`w` - wQj | Avav-knti Avav-MögxY th Kwe wj tLwQtb, 0i wvk i wvk `mb` gti KvZvti KvZvi, i`gvi Kwiv qv t`wL Pwj k nvRvi 0 wZwb IB A`w`-iB cöyY w`w`Qtb | KvZvi t`tL KvZi ntq ctoqOb, wnmvecI , wj tq tMtQ | Ae`vUv IB iKtgi | ZLb t`tk tjvKmsL`v wQj Aí, AwfÁZv wvZvš- mxgve×; tm cwiv`wZtZ temvguj nI qvUvtK A`vfwek ejv hvte bv | wKš' GLb Ae`vi A`tkB DbwZ ntqQ, GLb Avgiv IB iKtgi tKvb A`w`-tZ cwv bv | thgbN weeZ nB bv teKvi wKsev wf`qtki KvZvi ew× t`tL | cÖZtágtYi mgq tivRB tPvtL cto KtqKRb wf`qK etm itqtQ mvgtb _vj v tctZ | tK KZ cvq Rwb bv, wKš' Avkv ivtL cvte etj ; Rxeb gvfbB tZv Avkv, bBtj wUtk _vKvi Ab` Dcvq wK? ZvOvon GB gvby KÖwi Rb` Ab` tKvb KvR tZv tbB | mevB e×, Ab` Kvtr A`qg | t`LtZ cw`Q Gt` i KvZviUv evotQ | AvtM tKej cjt`livB emZ, GLb KtqKRb gwuj vl emtQ | msL`v gtb nt`Q mvgtb Avil evote | wKš' I Uv tZv GKgvI Qwe bq | Gi weciXZ m`úY`wfbœQweI itqtQ `ewK | Avgvi tivRKvi cÖZtágtYi IB GjvKvtZB t`wL, mKvtj me GjvKvtZB t`Lv hvq | weciXZ QweU DbwZi | `vj vb DVtQ, DPznt`Q, t`vKvb evotQ, dtj DVtQ e`w`MZ Mmwi msL`v | i`ayGB evsj vt`tk tKb cÖq mvi wektB tZv DbwZi GUvB iXvZ | Aí KtqKRb AZ`š- DbwZ nte ewKt`i AebZ Kti | wKš' G wbtq KviI tKvb gv`ve`_v tbB, G K_v mZ` bq | gv`ve`_v itqtQ | AebZiv KZUv wK wPš-v Kti Zv Rvbw bv tMtj I DbwZiv th DwØMætmUv tevSv hvq | tmUv Zvt`i wbtRt`i i`v`_q `wi t`f msL`v evotQ; Zvi A`w`K? A`nt`Q, gvbyI i Amtš-vl evotQ; tmB mt½ Zvt`i µq`qgZvl Ktg hv`Q | Amtš-vl hvZ wett`tn cwivYZ bv nq tmUv t`LtZ nte | Mwie gvby tK ZvB wKQvUv Qvo t`qv PvB | Qvo w`tj Zvt`i µq`qgZvl evote, Zviv wRwbmcI wKbte; ZvtZI abxt`i mjeav nte |

köRrxx gvby tK wKfvte kvš- ivLv hvq Zvi bvbvi Kg wdwKi-dw` tei Kiv ntqtQ | GKwU cšv nt`Q, atgP e`vcvti Zvt`i DrmwvZ Kiv | G wclqUw wbtq GKwU tek cÖYeš- Avtj vPbv tmw`b cojvg cjt`bv GKwU cwI Kvq | tmB 1949 mvtj i | XvKv t`tK cÖKwvKZ BstiwR gwvK cI, m`úv`bv KiZ Lvb mvi l qvi gj wK`, bvg ÖwbDf`vj RÖ | ZLb cwvK`-vb m`cÖZwöZ; tmB ivó` Bmj vgx cÖRvZš; nte GUvB aviYv | ZvB Av`kMz e`vcvi wbtq tj vtK fvetQ | cwI Kvq Bmj vg I weÁvb wcltq wj LtQb úgvqB Kwei, wvwb cwvK`-v`b wektm Kitzb bv, tm Rb` fvtZB itq wltqUtb | wZwb Bmj vg atgP GtKkt`ev` wK Kti cÖKwvK I AwZcÖKwvZtKi t` tiLv Aejs Kti w`tqtQ Ges meRbxvZv cÖZövg Dt``vM wbtqtQ, Bmj vtgi bex wKfvte wbtRtK GKRB gvby etj evi evi Dtj L KtiQb Ges Bmj vgx `vKÖK wPš-vq hv³ I AwfÁZvi KZUv gj`, Gme tRvvtjv fvlvq Dcw`Z KtiQb | wKš' Zvi cöjtUi tPtq A`tkB tewk tKšZntj vI`xcK nt`Q GKwU weZK`thLvfb cÖwU nt`Q, Bmj vg wK KwgDwbRtgi cÖZtI ak?

G wbtq GKwU tRvvtjv cöÜ wj tLQb XvKv wektje`vj tqi ivó`weÁvb wfvvtMi ZrKvj xb wfvMxq

cāvb Aa'vcK GtK tmb | Bvb L'wZgvb wkŕK ũQtb | gtb cto Avgiv Zvi tj Lv cW'eB
cŕowQ | KvgDwbRtgi cāh'wL ZLb LpB Ri'wi | mviv cŕRev`x weŕkji IB tivM wbtq gnv
AvZsK, cŕq GLbKvi GBWtmi gŕZvB Zv tŕwqŕP I wec³/₄bK etj weŕewPZ | mgqUv `ŕiY Kiv
hvK | wZxq wekŕŕx tkl nŕqŕQ | cŕg wekŕŕxi ci i`k t`tk KvgDwb ÷ iv ivŕŕgZv `Lj Kŕi
wbtqŕQ | wZxq wekŕŕx tmwŕŕŕqU BDwbqb wUjviŕK nŕUŕq w`ŕqŕQ | Pŕtb KvgDwb ÷ wece
AZ`vmbŕ wekŕŕto KvgDwbRg cŕRev` I mvgŕR`ev`ŕK P`ŕŕj Ā KiŕQ | thUv t`ŕL mvgŕR`ev`x
kw³ ŕjv `ŕaxbZv t`qvi bvg Kŕi Zvŕ`i Dcwbŕek t`ŕK wbtŕŕ`i AvcvZZ mwiŕq wbtq Zvŕ`i
AbjMZ I Zŕte`vi `vbxq ivR`wZK tbZvŕ`i nŕZ ivŕŕgZv n`-vŕŕ-i KiŕQ; cvŕQ ŕŕgZv Pŕj
hvq KvgDwb ÷ ŕ`i nŕZ | GiKg cwiv wZŕZ KvgDwbRgŕK i`Levi Rb` Av`wkŕ msMŕgI
AZ`vek`K `ewK | Aa'vcK tmŕbi cēŭw cto tKvb mŕ`n `vŕK bv th, wZwb tNviZi
KvgDwbRgweŕivax Ges IB e`wai cāhvi t`ŕL AZ`ŕ- DŕwMŕ wZwb j ŕŕ` KiŕQb, cwK`-vŕb tZv
eŕUB, Ziŕ`ŕl Bmjvg aŕgŕ mvnŕth` KvgDwbRgŕK tVKvevi GKUv tPŕv PjŕQ | GB tPŕv mdj
nŕe wk? Zvi w`i wekŕm th, mdj tZv nŕeB bv, eiĀ Bmjvŕgi mvnŕth` KvgDwbRg cŕZŕivŕai
tPŕv Dŕŕv dj t`ŕe; KvgDwbRgŕKB eiĀ AvM ewoi wbtq Avmŕe | I lŕ ZLb tivM `ŕi bv Kŕi
eiĀ tivMewxi KviY nŕq `wŕe | tKbbv, Aa'vcK tmŕbi aviYv, Bmjvg aŕgŕ gŕa`
KvgDwbRŕgi tekŕKŕQ Dcv`vb iŕqŕQ | thgbŕN mŕŕg` wekŕm; Abjvixŕ`i KvQ t`ŕK cwicŕ^ŕ
AvbMZ` `we; wbtŕi Av`kŕK meŕ e`vB Kivi Awŕcŕq | Bmjvŕg th KvgDwbRŕgi AŕbK
Dcv`vb iŕqŕQ Ggb `we tmKŕŕj AŕbŕKB KiŕZb | evsjv cŕcŕw Kvq G wbtq eŭ K_v ejv
nŕqŕQ | ŕwbD f`vj ŕŕŕ cŕw Kvi cieZŕ`msL`ŕZ XivK wekŕe`vjŕqi BŕtiwR wefvŕMi ZŕKijxb
wkŕŕK `mq` mŕ³/₄v` tnvmŕqbl (ZLbI wZwb W±i bb) IB K_v etjŕQb, Aa'vcK tmŕbi
cēŕŕi Reve w`ŕZ wŕŕq | wZwb ejŕQb, Aapv KvgDwbRg th mvgŕRK I A`ŕwZK b`vqwePvi
cŕZŕvi Rb` Avŕ`vj b KiŕQ tm KvR Bmjvg Zvi mPbvKvj t`ŕKB Kŕi AvmŕQ | Bmjvŕgi
wekŕmxŕ`i KvŕQ G e`vcviUv bZb bq, Awŕbel bq | Aa'vcK tmb th `we KŕiŕQb, Bmjvg Zvi
Abjvixŕ`i KvQ t`ŕK th GK`ŕŕ AvbMZ` `we Kŕi, GB e`vcviUw tgvŕUB `mivPvi gj K bq,
tKbbv Bmjvg cwicŕŕŕc MYZwŕŕK, mŕ³/₄v` tnvmŕqbl etjŕQb |

Aa'vcK tmb Zvi cēŕŕi BmjvgŕK KvgDwbRŕgi cŕZŕlaK wŕmŕe e`envŕi e`vcŕŕi KŕqKwL
Z`vbxŕ-b gŕbvŕve Ges ZrciZvi `ŕvŕ- w`ŕqŕQb | thgbŕN ce^ŕ/₂ miKŕŕi i GKrb D`P c`ŕ`
Avgjv ZvŕK etjŕQb, ŕAvgŕ`i gvKŕxq KvgDwbRg `iKvi tbB, Avgŕ`i Bmjvgx KvgDwbRg
iŕqŕQ | cwK`-vŕbi cāvbgŕŕ wj qvKZ Avj x Lvb GKwL mvsew`K mŕŕŕj ŕb etjŕQb, gŕwŕj g
t`k ŕjvŕZ hw` mvgŕRK b`vqwePvi cŕZŕv Kiv hvq, Zŕe tmLvŕb KvgDwbRg we`-vŕi i tKvb
AvksKv tbB | cēŕKvi weŕklfvŕe `ŕŕŕ-vŕŕ - nŕqŕQb Ziŕ`ŕi NUbv t`ŕL | 1924 mŕŕj
tmLvŕb GKwL agŕŕiŕcŕŕ ivŕ`cŕZwŕZ nq Kvgj AvZvZŕKŕ tbZŕZj | 25 eŕi ci 1949 mŕŕj
t`Lv hvŕ`ŕQ tmB agŕŕiŕcŕŕ Ziŕ`ŕ ivŕŕŕfvŕe Bmjvg agŕŕK Avevi wŕwŕŕq Avbvi tPŕv nŕ`ŕQ |

Zi`ŕ miKŕŕi i wZbwL c`ŕŕŕŕci K_v wZwb Dŕj L KŕiŕQb | GK. ivŕcŕw Pwŕj Z cŕŕwK we`vjŕq
Bmjvgx wkŕŕv cŕŕcēZŕ; `ŕ. Bvgŕŕ`i cŕkŕŕY t`qvi Rb` GKwL ivŕŕq we`vqZb cŕZŕv; wZb.
D`PZi chŕŕq Bmjvgx kv`ŕbŕxj ŕbi Rb` GKwL weŕkl cŕZŕvb cŕivq PvjyKiv, th cŕZŕvbwL
GZw`b eŭ ŕQj | Gme c`ŕŕŕŕci KviY wk? KviY nŕ`ŕQ, KvgDwbRŕgi wec³/₄bK cāhvi cŕZnZ

