

# Ggb mgq nv̄ti tīti tīti

W. gxRvbj i ngvb tkj x

wekKwe i ex`bv\_ VvKi Zvi wPi mRxe KweZvi fvlvq wki ḡtbi Kí bvtK gZ̄fc w`tqtQb :

Ūḡtb K̄tiv thb wēt` k N̄ti

gv̄tK w̄btq hww`Q ĀtbK `̄ti

Z̄ng hv`Q c̄wēf̄Z gv P̄to

Av̄ng hww`Q iv̄zv tN̄vovi Ūc̄tit

Ggb mgq nv̄ti tīti tīti

H th Kv̄iv Av̄m̄f̄Z̄t̄Q WvK t̄Q̄to

nv̄f̄Z j w̄w, gv\_vq SuKov P̄j

Kv̄tb Zv̄t` i t̄M̄vRv Rev̄i dj t̄Ō

nv̄ti tīti tīti i t̄e Av̄Kvk-ev̄Zvm K̄w̄ct̄q hv̄iv Av̄μgY K̄ti w̄Qj Zvi v m̄š̄ymx-WvKvZ | Kí b̄vq

t̄LvKv Z̄tj v̄qvi nv̄f̄Z Zv̄t` i m̄t̄½ j ovB Ki t̄Z Ḡw̄M̄t̄q hv̄q :

Ūw̄Ūt̄q t̄N̄vov t̄M̄t̄j g Zv̄t` i gv̄f̄S

Xvj Z̄tj v̄qvi Sb̄S̄w̄bt̄q ev̄f̄R

w̄K f̄qvbK j ovB nj gv th

i t̄b t̄Zvgvi M̄vt̄q t` t̄e K̄ulv

KZ t̄j v̄K th c̄w̄j t̄q t̄M̄j f̄t̄q

KZ t̄j v̄t̄Ki gv\_v c̄ot̄j v K̄vŪvŌ

gnwec` t\_̄t̄K i ̄v̄v t̄ct̄q Av̄k̄f̄ - nt̄q gv t̄LvKv̄t̄K Av`i K̄ti b | c̄vov-c̄ow̄k̄iv me i t̄b c̄k̄smv

K̄ti et̄j , Ūf̄v̄t̄M̄ , t̄LvKv w̄Qj gv̄t̄qi Kv̄t̄Q | Ō

m̄š̄ymx `mj̄iv ZLbB nv̄gj v K̄ti hLb th t̄LvKv̄iv gv̄t̄K i ̄v̄v Ki t̄Z c̄v̄ti Zvi v `̄p̄ ev Ab̄c̄w̄Z

\_v̄t̄K | i ayj w̄w̄t̄mv̄Uvi m̄š̄ym b̄q j̄j̄c̄v̄t̄Ui Ab` b̄v̄bv i f̄c | c\_ Av̄t̄Q | me mgqB SuKov P̄t̄j i

WvKvZiv nv̄f̄Z j w̄w Ges Kv̄tb Rev̄i dj ̄t̄R `mj̄Zvq b̄v̄t̄g b̄v | KLbI Zvi v f̄E, c̄Z̄vi K,

c̄Ā̄t̄Ki i f̄c Av̄t̄m, e`emv-em̄v̄t̄R`i Qj K̄ti Av̄t̄m | KLbI Zvi v Av̄t̄m w̄bh̄f̄ZK m̄vḡš- c̄f̄z̄nt̄q

ev t̄k̄vl K ḡnv̄R̄t̄bi i f̄c | th f̄v̄t̄eB Av̄m̄K b̄v t̄Kb Zvi v w̄b̄ixn, c̄wi k̄ŷx m̄v̄avi Y gv̄b̄t̄l i w̄ē%̄ēfe

t̄K̄to t̄bq, Zv̄t` i R̄w̄eKv | R̄xeb̄t̄K K̄ti w̄ech`-, KLbI t̄K̄to t̄bq Zv̄t` i Aḡj` c̄ŪY |

th t̄K̄vb t` k ev mgv̄t̄R hLb Dch̄ȳ³ | th w̄M̄ t̄bZ̄t̄Z̄j Af̄ve N̄t̄U, hLb c̄k̄vmb \_v̄t̄K Ac̄Uz |

`̄p̄ ZLbB GB c̄im̄w̄` j̄ĒbKv̄i x̄t` i Drc̄vZ e`vc̄K nt̄q | t̄v |

GRb`B h̄t̄M h̄t̄M mdj iv̄o`I mi K̄vi e`e`vi gj Dcv`vb c̄k̄vmb̄t̄K gRēZ̄f̄v̄t̄e M̄to t̄Z̄j v nq |

ev̄j ō | `̄v̄ c̄k̄vmb K̄weZvi t̄LvKvi ḡt̄Z̄vB ev`-t̄e t`k̄gv̄Z̄Kv̄t̄K mj̄ ̄v̄v | ŪvY t`q |

e`Z m̄k̄xj c̄k̄vmb, hv̄t̄K w̄Zh̄R `w̄t̄Z ŪAv̄gj vZ̄š̄j̄ w̄nt̄m̄t̄e t`Lv nq, msNex mgv̄t̄Ri Aw̄ef̄v̄R`

Ask | iv̄o`I mgv̄t̄Ri b̄w̄Z̄w̄b̄āf̄Yx w̄m̄x̄v̄š- ̄t̄j̄v iv̄R%̄w̄ZK t̄bZ̄eM̄w̄bt̄q \_v̄t̄Kb | mi K̄vi c̄āvb

Zvi iv̄R%̄w̄ZK -̄t̄ii m̄n̄t̄hv̄M̄x̄t` i w̄bt̄q iv̄o`q b̄w̄Z̄ I w̄m̄x̄v̄š- M̄h̄Y K̄ti b | w̄K̄š' Gme b̄w̄Z̄ I

w̄m̄x̄v̄š- ev`-ev̄q̄t̄bi Rb` `i K̄vi nq c̄k̄w̄v̄Z Ges m̄j̄nsM̄w̄Z GK e`e`v, hv̄t̄K ev̄j nq

R̄bc̄h̄v̄kb | GB c̄wi t̄c̄Ūv̄t̄Z m̄k̄xj c̄k̄vmK-t̄M̄v̄Ōx (w̄w̄f̄j m̄w̄f̄f̄) ev̄ Av̄gj vZ̄š̄j̄ th t̄K̄vb msNex

mgv̄t̄Ri k̄vmb̄e`e`vi gj Dcv`vb et̄j w̄et̄ew̄PZ nq |

m̄k̄xj c̄k̄vmb̄e`e`v t̄Kej Av̄aȳbK iv̄t̄ŏf̄ `̄ew̄k̄ŏ` b̄q | m̄ȳi Ges A`i AZ̄x̄t̄Zi w̄ew̄f̄b̄e

ivóë~vi I GiUB Aweť"Q" A½ wQj | cŮPxbKvťji mgŮU I ivRvťi kvmt̄bi Avl ZvqI Rbcĸvmb e~vi Aw~Zi;wQj | tdivDťbi t̄k cŮPxb wgmimn ga"cŮP"i Ab"vb" Aw" mF"Zvi t̄tk mjmsMwZ mĸxj cĸvmb we"gvb wQj | AťbK mgvRZwĚťKi gťZ, wgmI | tgťmvctUwgqvi (eZĠvb BivK) b"wbF" mgvR I ivťó"mjmsnZ Rbcĸvmb KvVťgv I e~vi Dbq̄b NťU | bxj b" Ges BDťdwm I UvBwMň b"xi AeewmKvq Aew"Z G `ß AĀťji Kwł wfwĚK A\_ŮwZ Dbz I mĸwi Pwj Z cwb-tmP e~vi I ci wbf"ĸxj | tmťPi cwbI wmwve ivLv I Zvi mĸzweZiYe~v cwi Pvj bvi Rb" cŮqRb nq Dchy³ cĸvmbK eť"veť"-i | mgvRweÁvbx DBUdťMťji gťZ, cwbwbF" mgvRB msnZ Rbcĸvmb e~vi mwZKwMvi wntmte KvR Kti | Zvi Oriental Despotism ev ŮcŮP"i "ťZšev" ŮMš" wZwb GB ZĚB tck Kti b |

i ayGme Gj vKvťZB bq, mgmvgwqK Ges cieZx"Ab"vb" mF"Zvi Avl ZvqI msMwZ Rbcĸvmb Mto I t̄v | D"vniY"ťc, cŮq `ß nvRvi eQi AvťM Pxb mvgťR" e"vcKfvte msMwZ cĸvmt̄bi Aw~Zi;wQj | kxl"ťkŮxi cĸvmKiv Ůg"vŮwi bŮ bvťg AwfwnZ wQťb | Zvťi evQvB Kiv nťZv cŮZťhwMZvgj K cixŮvi gva"ťg | wbtqM jvťfi ci Zviv Dchy³ I wbeo cĸkŮY jvf KiťZb | Zvici Zvťi tgav I "ŮZv KvťR jwMťq Zviv mvgťR"i cĸvmb mĸfvte cwi Pvj bv KiťZb Ges Zv Zviv KiťZb mgŮU I Zvi gšġeťM" wbt"R I Avť" k Abhvqx | wL"÷ce"206 Aťā nvb mgŮUťi kvmbvgťj Pxtb Kbdmgb gZevťi e"vcK cŮvi NťU | GB mgťqB cŮPxb Pxtbi cĸvmb Pvj vq Kbdmgbvťmi wKŮvq "wŮZ, cŮZťhwMZvgj K cixŮvi gva"ťg wby³ "Ů cĸvmKiv | AwfRvZ GB kxl" cĸvmKťi AwfRvťZ"i gj Dcv"vb wQj Zvťi tgav, mZZv, wKŮv I ms" wZ | cwĚZ Ges mwwwZ"Kiv AwfRvZ GB Ůg"vŮwi bŮ cĸvmK-ťMvŮxi KvZvťi kwg j wQťb |

GB HwZťn"i GK Ab"Zg aviK wQťb Kve, cĸvmK tcv PB (772-846) | ag"ŮY GB tešx cĸvmK-Kwei Kve" wťť"ť cŮZ mnvbyfwZťZ cY"ŮQj | wZwb gťb KiťZb, mvaviťYi g½ťj KvR Kti hvI qv Kwei Ab"Zg KZ" I "wqZi | GB Kvťji Pxtb mwinťZ"i I ci `Lj \_vKťj mnťRB cĸvmt̄bi DPz "-ťi "vb cvl qv thZ | Kve" iPbvq "ŮZv mF"gvbťli Ab"Zg "eikŮ" wntmte weťewPZ nťZv |

cŮPxb ga"cŮP" I Pxtbi gťZv AZxťZi "wŮY Gkxq Dcgnvť"ťkI mjmsMwZ I "Ů mĸxj cĸvmt̄bi wfwĚ I KvVťgvi HwZn" mĸŮ nťqmwQj | eZĠvb evsjvť kmn mviv Dcgnvť"ťk iťqťŮ Dbz I "Ů Rbcĸvmt̄bi GK mgx DĚiwaKvi | cŮPxb hťM mdj I civpviš- mgŮUťi kvmbvgťj GLvťb mjnsex, mMwZ Rbcĸvmb e~vi tK"ťq I AvĀw j K chťq we"gvb wQj | cieZxRvťj ZKĠgb-AvdMvb I tgwMj mgŮUťi kvmbvgťj I kw³ kvj x mvgwi K ewmbxi evBti GK eŮ"-i-wenkŮ, we"-Z, "Ů I cĸkŮŮZ temvgwi K cĸvmb e~v Pvj y\_vťK Ges Dbz jvf Kti | cvVvb mgŮU tki kvn mxi (1540-1545) n" ^A\_P mgx kvmbvgťj GB "Ů cĸvmbK e~v Dbz i kxl"ťZ tčťQ | tgwMj mgŮU gnvwZ AvKei Zvi kvmbvgťj (1556-1605) tki kvn cŮZwŮZ mvaviY I fvg ivR" ^cĸvmbťK Avi I "Ů I tUKmB Kti Mto tZvťb | mgŮU AvKeťi bei Zamfvi Ab"Zg m"m" ivRv tUWigťji Z"vi wKťZ cŮZwŮZ ivR" ^cĸvmb e~vq cieZxRvťj Dcgnvť"ťk wełUK ivR" ^cĸvmb Mto I t̄v | Gi AťbK Dcv"vbB Dcgnvť"ťki wewfbei vťŮť kvmb I ivR" ^e~vq GLbI wťK AvťQ |

1757 mťj cjvxi hťx Rqjvf Kti wełUK B÷ BwŮqv tKv"vmb Ges 1857-Gi ci wełUK mvgťR"i kvmt̄bi Avl Zvq Dcgnvť"ťk th cĸvmb Pvj ynq Zv AZxťZi avivewmKZv AťbKvťtkB AŮŮwei vťL | Zte wełUK kvmbvgťj Dcgnvť"ťki cĸvmt̄b th bZb awťPi Dcv"vb hť³ Kiv nq Zv

uQj AwFRvZ GK cĕvmK-tMvōx, hvĕK BūŪqvb umwfj mwfŕ ev AvBwmGm etj AwfrvZ Kiv nq| tgavi AwFRvZ m=ubæmĕcĕkŕŕZ e<sup>3</sup>t`i wbtq G KvVtgv MVb Kiv nq| GB `ŕ cĕvmKtMvōxi gj Kiv uQj `ŕŕY Gwkqvq weUk mvgŕR` iŕŕ I tUKmB Kivi e<sup>3</sup>cvĕi mŕŕq fŕgKv ivLv| GRb` AvBwmGmĕK weUk mvgŕR`i ŪB<sup>-</sup>ūvZ KvVtgvŭ etj AwfrvZ Kiv nĕZv| cŭg Ae<sup>-</sup>vq Gi me m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>B uQj tkZKvq| wKQKvj ci thvM<sup>-</sup>Zvi wfvĕtZ Dcgnv<sup>-</sup>krq e<sup>3</sup>t`i il GB KvZvĕi kvŕgj Kiv nq| JcubĕwĕK kvmtĕi mĕ½ m½wZ tiĕL GB `ŕ cĕvmKĕj ivR<sup>-</sup>^I mvaviY cĕvmĕb wŕqšYgj K fŕgKv ivLZ| weUkkmZ fvi Zeĕl<sup>©</sup>Giv tRjv<sub>2</sub> tĕZ cĕvmĕbK tĕZZ; w<sup>-</sup>Z| mPivPi AvBwmGmĕi m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>iv Kvĕj ±i ev ivR<sup>-</sup>msMŕnK Ges tRjv g<sup>-</sup>wRĕt<sup>-</sup>ĕUi `wqZ; cyj b Kĕi mgŕĕUi tKvlvMvi mg<sup>x</sup> Ges Dcgnv<sup>-</sup>ĕki AvBb I kšLj v eRvq ivLvi KvĕR wŕhy<sup>3</sup> \_vKĕZb|

1947 mĕtj Dcgnv<sup>-</sup>ĕk weUk mvgŕR`i Aemvb Ges `ĕ<sup>-</sup>ĕaxb ivŕ<sup>o</sup> fviZ I cwiK<sup>-</sup>-vĕbi Afĕ<sup>-</sup>tqi ci GB AĀtj AvBwmGm hĕMi Aemvb NĕU| Zĕ beRvZ `ĕ ivŕB weUk Avgĕj i cĕvmĕbK KvVtgv I e<sup>-</sup>v tgvUvgyU Ae<sup>-</sup>vnZ ivĕL| fviZ BDŭqb Zvi AwFRvZ cĕvmKtMvōxi bvg t`q AvBGGm (Indian Administrative Service)| GB cĕvmKĕi AvBwmGmĕi HwZn<sup>-</sup> aviv Abhvqx cŭZthvMZvgj K cixŕŕvi gva<sup>-</sup>tĕg tK<sup>></sup> ĕqfvĕ wbtqvM I cĕkŕŕY t`qv nq| Zviv chĕŕĕtĕg tK<sup>></sup> ĕq I cŭt<sup>-</sup>wkK miKvĕi wefvbæ<sup>-</sup>-ĕi KgŕZŕ<sup>ŕ</sup> `wqZ; cyj b Kĕi b| 1947-G cwiK<sup>-</sup>-vb ivĕŕ cĕĕbi ci tmLvĕbl kxl<sup>©</sup>cĕvmĕbK K<sup>-</sup>wvi wntĕte umwfj mwfŕ Ae cwiK<sup>-</sup>-vb ev umGmĕcŭi mPbv Kiv nq| GB KvVtgv cwiK<sup>-</sup>-vĕbi `ĕ Aĕk<sup>B</sup> 1971 chš- AUU \_vĕK| 1971-Gi gnvb mk<sup>-</sup>; g<sup>3</sup>hĕ<sup>x</sup>i gva<sup>-</sup>tĕg evsj vĕ<sup>-</sup>k<sup>-</sup> ĕaxb-mveŕŕšg ivŕ<sup>o</sup> wntĕte AvĕKvk Kiĕj IB cĕvmĕbK avivi Aemvb NĕU| 1971-Gi cieZ<sup>x</sup>evsj vĕ<sup>-</sup>ĕk cĕvmĕbK KvVtgv e<sup>-</sup>vi tek wKQz cwi eZ<sup>B</sup> NĕU| cwi e<sup>-</sup>wZ<sup>2</sup> mgq I mgvĕRi cwi tĕcŕŕŕZ GB i<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup>j NUvĕbv nq| wKš<sup>-</sup> `k<sup>-</sup>Z gĕb nq wefvbæmgĕq wefvbæmi Kvĕi i Dĕ<sup>-</sup>vĕM cĕvmĕbK e<sup>-</sup>vi th cwi eZ<sup>B</sup> nq Zv uQj Amg<sup>š</sup>Z, wev<sup>Q</sup>bæGes AcY<sup>ŕ</sup>½|

cŭK 1971-Gi cwiK<sup>-</sup>-vĕb umGmĕc K<sup>-</sup>wvĕi m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>iv gnKgv, tRjv I wefvĕMi kxl<sup>©</sup>cĕvmĕbK cĕ<sup>-</sup> AwawŕZ \_vKĕZb| Zviv tK<sup>></sup> ĕq I cŭt<sup>-</sup>wkK mŕPevĕtqi D<sup>-</sup>PZi c<sup>-</sup>ĕ<sup>-</sup>tĕZl wŕhy<sup>3</sup> \_vKĕZb| Zĕ cwiK<sup>-</sup>-vb Avgĕj umGmĕcivB GKgvĕ D<sup>-</sup>PZi K<sup>-</sup>wvĕi m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup> uQĕj b bv| Giv Qvovl dĕib mwfŕŕ (KŪbwxZK K<sup>-</sup>wvi), cyj k mwfŕŕ, AwWU GŪ GKvD>Um mwfŕŕ, U<sup>-</sup>vĕ kb mwfŕŕ, tm>Uĕj tmĕŕUvvi tĕU mwfŕŕ, Kv÷gm GŪ G<sup>-</sup>vBR, tcv÷vj mwfŕŕ, wgyj Uvvi GKvD>Um I j<sup>-</sup>vŪ K<sup>-</sup>vUbtĕg>U mwfŕŕ m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>iv RvZxq chĕqi Dšš<sup>3</sup> cŭZthvMZvgj K cixŕŕvi gva<sup>-</sup>tĕg D<sup>-</sup>PZi K<sup>-</sup>wvi<sub>2</sub> tĕj KgŕZŕ<sup>ŕ</sup> wntĕte wbtqvM tĕtq KvR KiĕZb| GB D<sup>-</sup>PZi K<sup>-</sup>wvĕi m<sup>-</sup>m<sup>-</sup>iv mvaviYZ `ZZi cĕ<sup>-</sup>vŕwZ jvf KiĕZb| tgav, thvM<sup>-</sup>Zv I DrKŕ cĕkŕŕŕYi AwFRvZ<sup>-</sup> cĕiv e<sup>-</sup>vUĕK<sup>-</sup>ĕw<sup>o</sup> w<sup>-</sup>Z|

AwFRvZ GB cĕvmKtMvōxi HwZĕn<sup>-</sup>i A½ uQj mŕ<sup>-</sup>ŭŕ AvPiYvewa| Gi gva<sup>-</sup>tĕg Zvĕ<sup>-</sup>i gĕa<sup>-</sup> th gj<sup>-</sup>ĕeva mĀvviZ nĕZv Zvi wŕhŕm uQj ivR<sup>o</sup>wZK, RvwZMZ, fvlvMZ Ges tkŕxMZ weĕtq wbiĕŕŕZv, mZZv, wek<sup>-</sup>-Zv I `ŕŕZv| GB gj<sup>-</sup>ĕĕtai wfvĕtZ Zviv cĕvmĕbK Kgŕvĕ Pwĕj tĕ tĕZb| dĕj wĕĕRĕ<sup>-</sup>i Ges Ab<sup>-</sup>t<sup>-</sup>i `wŕtZ Zviv GK weĕkl gh<sup>ŕ</sup>vq fvl Z nl qvi `we ivLĕZb| cwi YwZĕZ ivR<sup>o</sup>wZK<sup>-</sup>-ĕi e<sup>-</sup>ŕv, ĕ<sup>-</sup>w I fj<sup>-</sup>āwš- mĕĕl t<sup>-</sup>ĕki cĕvmb tgvUvgyU mĕš- vl RbKfvĕ Pj vĕbv m<sup>-</sup>ĕ nĕZv|

cwi Zvĕci weĕq, ĕaxb evsj vĕ<sup>-</sup>ĕk GB Ae<sup>-</sup>v we<sup>-</sup>gvb ivLv hvqŭb| AcY<sup>ŕ</sup>½ I wev<sup>Q</sup>bæms<sup>-</sup>vi, cveĕj K mwfŕŕ Kŕgkĕbi AZxZ AŕŕgZv I e<sup>-</sup>ŕv, h<sup>-</sup>v<sup>-</sup> I mgĕqmwPZ cĕkŕŕŕYi Afve, c<sup>-</sup>vq

I c`vbi e`vcti m`w`b bxwZgvj vi Abcw`wZ Ges tmB m`thvM c`kvm`b ivR%wZK n`-  
t`c I `j xqKiY Gt`t` gviK` wZ I Ae`tqi KviY n`q `wvq |

GQvovl g`v`wZ I gj`wZi dtj ivRKgPvix`i teZb-fvZvi `vi`Y Aegj`vqb Zv`i  
Aviekj`m I gh`v nwm Kti | Zv`i wbi`c`Zv I `wZv nq Aw`i mg`qi wkKvi |  
wewfbemgq wfbewfbemiKvi c`kvm`b I c`kvm`bK ms`v`i D`i`k` mgx`v, wix`v Pwj`q`Q,  
evievi K`gkb MVb Kti`Q | wKs' cY`% I m`ngw`Z ms`v`i K`RwU t`KDB ev`-ewqZ Ki`Z  
cv`i`b |

Ab`v` Kvi`Yi m`t` c`kvm`bK K`Vv`g`v e`e`vi `p`Zv evsj`v` k`k msKU I wech`qi g`Lvg`L  
Kti`Q | GiB m`thvM n`v`i ti`i i`e j`Uiv, c`e`K I K`v`q`g `v`x`Mv`x Zv`i j`UcvU I  
AZ`v`vi Pwj`q` th`Z m`l`g nq | Gi dtj B ivR%wZK I A`wZK MYZ`t`sj K`v`wZ aviwU  
evievi evavM` - nq |

gv`k i`v Kivi g`Zv m`v`m`x I ewj`o t`LvKv gvi cv`k `v`k bv | ZvB t`Zv t`k I R`wZ c`kvm`bK  
mj`v`i Afv`tei gvi j` t`q evievi |

W. gxRvbj i`ngvb tkj`x : mgvR`w`v`x I m`v`wZ`K, t`Pqvi g`v`b, tm`Uvi di t`W`fj c`t`g`U wi m`v`P`  
evsj`v`k