

GKRb tmKij vi tgšj ev`xi Revbeu`
b-n - Dj - Avj g tj wb b

wbŕRŕK tmKij vi tgšj ev`x ej ŕZ Avwg tMšI eŕeva KwI | tmKij wii RgŕK Avwg ivR%ŕwZK tKšKj A_ev
wbQK Amv=ú0 wqK bwnZ wntmte gŕb KwI bv | tmKij wii Rg nŕ"Q AvaybK ivóe`e`v Ges wefŕbŕeag[©]
m=ú0 vtqi gvbŕI cvi`úwi K m=ú0ŕK[©] `bwZK wŕfŕE | tmKij wii Rg GKvavŕi GKwU Mfxi Zvrch[©]
`vkŕbK exŕIv I ivR%ŕwZK gZv`k[©] welqwu tKej eyxewŕEK (BŕUŕj KPrqj) bq, `bwZK (gijv) Ges
RxebPhŕ Aj sNbxq gj`ŕeval etU |

AŕbŕKB tmKij wii RgŕK Gi wbnZv_©I Zvrch[©]bv eŕS wbQK GKwU ivR%ŕwZK tKšKj wntmte wetePbv
Kŕib | A_ev hviv gŕb Kŕib tmKij wii ÷ nŕZ nŕe tKej tŕvŕUi ivRbwnZŕZ mjeavi Rb` wKsev tKvb
wŕŕkl m=ú0 vtqi tŕvUe`vsK AvKlŕYi Rb`, Zvŕ`i mŕ½ Avwg GKgZ bB | tKšKj cwieZŕKxj |
wŕj mwd I bwnZ-Av`k[©]cwieZŕ Kŕij `j ev e`w³ wŕŕkŕI ivR%ŕwZK Ae`vtbi tgšj K cwieZŕ NŕU |
wŕj mwd I bwnZ-Av`k[©]K tKšKj ifcvš-wi Z Kŕij (thgbw Kŕi wŕj b tmKij vi tŕŕievsv GŕK
dRjj nK 1940 mŕj j vŕnvi cŕ-ve cvW Kŕi) tmB `j I e`w³ ivR%ŕwZK AcgZi NŕU | ŕgZv I
tŕvŕUi ivRbwnZi cŕŕvRŕb tKšKj i t`vnb w`ŕq tŕŕievsv wŕŕi `j K.I.K-cŕRv cwUŕP wej wŕB NuUŕq
m=ú0 wqK `j gŕmij g j xŕM thvM`vb Kŕi wŕj b | wKš' GŕZi tklŕIv nqwb | AvŕŕiB gŕmij g j xŕM
cwieZ`vM Kŕi wŕŕi `j cŕi`3/4wZ Kŕij I mjeavev` I Acwi Yvg`wKZvi KviŕY 1946-Gi wbeŕŕb
K.I.K-cŕRv cwUŕKvŕZ ŕl qvkAvDUŕ nŕq hvq | GB wec`3/4bK Avŕ NvZx cŕYZv Ppvš- weŕŕi tmKij wii Rg
cwieZ`vM I wej wŕBvŕ`i kwg | cŕIvš-ŕi tmKij wii RgŕK hviv aŕg[©] cŕZcŕI A_ev bw`-KZvi mgv_ŕ
gŕb Kŕib, Zvi v nq tmKij wii Rŕgi weKvKaviv eŕŕZ AŕI g bŕZv gZj eevR m=ú0 wqK |

tmKij wii Rŕgi avi YwU evsv ŕŕki ev GB Dcgnvŕŕki gwU ŕ_ŕK Drmwii Z bq | GuU BDŕivcxq
ŕiŕbmŕmi dmj | ivó¹ I wL²-xq PŕŕP[©] m=ú0ŕK[©] AwfNvZ, `eÁwvK Ávb I Awwe[©]vŕi i mŕ½ agx[©] wŕš-v
I hvRKZšŕŕi msNvZ Ges AŕU wekŕm I hv³ewi Zvi ga`Kvi wŕŕivŕai cUfingŕZ `vkŕbK exŕIv
wntmte tmKij wii Rŕgi D[™]e | tmKij vi `kŕbi gj K_v ŕmevi Dcŕi gvb | mZ` Zvni Dcŕi bvBŕ |

ivR%ŕwZK gZev` wntmte tmKij wii Rg e`w³-gvbŕI agx[©] wekŕm ev AwekŕmŕK bvKP Kŕi bv | ivó²
ivRbwnZ Ges ag[©]m=ú0Y[©]Avj v`v | ag[©]gvbŕI GKvš- e`w³MZ wekŕŕmi welq | aŕg[©]Aš-fŕ[©] e`w³i
cviŕj ŠwK wekŕm, ms`vi, wI Prqj Ges i wZ-cŕUv-Abŕvb |

BDŕivŕc diwv wece Ges wj evŕij tWŕgvŕwmi Dŕ vb tmKij vi ivóŕPš-vi mvdŕj`i mPK | Gi cŕŕ
ŕcŕŕb `ŕk eQi ci fvi Zel[©]ef³ nq ag[©]m=ú0 wqKZvi wŕfŕEŕZ | G thb BwZnvŕmi Dŕŕviŕi hvŕv |
e`Z gvbweKZv I MYZšŕK RevB Kŕi aŕg[©] cZvKv Dwoŕq ŕ`k fŕM Kij gŕmij g j xŕM Ges
Avŕ mgcŕev`x KstMŕmi tbZZj | hvi Rxeŕb agŕŕiŕYi tKvb evj vB wŕj bv, tmB gŕvŕš` Avj x wRbwn
nŕj b aŕg[©] aŕRvavŕŕi m`ŕ | Ab`cŕŕI tbZZj; w`ŕj b tmKij wii Rŕgi wkvbei`vi mskqev`x
RInijv j tbni` | BwZnvŕmi UŕŕRw AvI KvŕK eŕj ! GKRb `we Rwbŕq Ab`Rb tgŕb wŕŕq
tmKij wii RgŕK ea Kŕij b | Avi GB nZ`vKvŕŕK RvŕqR Kivi Rb` tbni`-c`vŕUj fvi Z fŕŕM Awb`QK
KigPŕ` Mvŕxi fŕŕŕi cŕZÁv fivŕj b | 1942 mŕj i 26 Rj vB Mvŕx nwi Rb cwŕ Kvq wj ŕLwŕj b,
ŕRbwi KvŕQ hw` cwK`-vb nq agŕekŕŕmi A½`ŕfc, Zvntj ALÉ `ŕaxb fvi Z Avgvi KvŕQ agŕekŕŕmi
Abjŕcŕŕi wKš' MvŕŕK Zvi GB ŕagŕekŕŕmŕ w`i _vKŕZ ŕ`qv nqwb | m=ú0 wqK `vŕv I AwKZi
i³ŕiŕYi nŕZ ŕ_ŕK gw³i t`vnb w`ŕq ŕ`kfvŕmi cŕŕkMvŕxRx bxi e`vKŕZ eva`nb | Mvŕxi tgšbZvi
mŕŕŕM KstMŕn I qwK[©] KwguUŕZ tbni`-c`vŕUj aŕg[©] wŕfŕEŕZ fvi Z fŕŕmi cŕ-ve cvm Kŕiŕj b |

ŕgZv I mjeavevŕ`i KvŕQ cig tmKij vi tbZŕZj G aiŕbi Avŕ mgcŕ th tkl ch[©]- m=ú0 wqKZv I
tgšj ev`ŕK tVkvŕZ cvŕiwb, BwZnvM Zvi mŕŕI | `ahŕvi Y Kŕi m=ú0 wqKZvi wei`ŕx Zxe¹ ivR%ŕwZK I
gZv`kŕZ msMŕg KŕiŕZ Awb`QK KstMŕn tbZZj; tŕŕewŕj b ŕ`kfvM tgŕb wŕŕj m=ú0 wqK `vŕv I

nvbnvnb eÜ nte| GgbwK wbxkji ev`x KwgDwb÷ cwU^P tm mgq wRwZZtEji wfvEtZ t`kfvM Z_v
cwK^-vbtK tgbt wbtqWj | A_P t`kfvM dtj mvúú wqK `vzv I i³¶iY tZv eÜ nj B bv eis
gvbe BvZvntmi epEg t`kvš-iY, nvRvi nvRvi gvbtli bksm nZ`vKvE, AMwYZ bvi xi mægnwbi tfZi
w`tq `ß cÖZØØx ivtó^a I B aviv GLbl Ae`vnZ AvtQ|

Avgiv ag^Pvó^a cwK^-vbtbi Aš-f⁹ nj vg| `xN²⁴ eQi cwK^-vnb kvmKtMvóxi wei`t× Avgv^t i j ovB
KitZ nq| AZtci 1971-G GKb`x it³i wewbgtq AvRZ nq wCq gvZfvgi `vaxbZv| Afz`q nq
tmKizj vi ivó^aMYcRvZšx evsj vt`tki |

`vaxbZvi ci m½ZfvteB cwK^-vbtbi mvúú wqK wRwZZtEji wecixtZ Amvúú wqK evOwj
RvZxqZver` Ges ag^Pitc¶ZvtK Avgiv Ab`Zg ivó^a k⁹wtmte MhY Kwí | Avgv^t i Aví cwí Ptqi
cKwJ gy³ht^xi tfZi w`tq gvgvsmZ nq| 1972 mv^tj msweavt^b ivó^aq gj bwxZ wntmte Gme
ivó^a k⁹K mjúú fvlvq msÁwqZ Kiv nq| wKš' msweavt^b hv-B tj Lv _vKK, Avgv^t i t`tk
tmKizj wí Rg ev ag^Pitc¶Zvi PP⁹, ivó^aq I mgvR Rxe^tb Gi ev`-e cÖqvM mte^Pcwi mvgwRK gb`-tEj
Gi c^Pvtei w`KwJ cix¶v KitZ wMtq Avgv^t i Kv^tQ `úó nq I t^v bvbv Am½wZ, mxgve×Zv I
`ecixZ`| GKB m½ Avgv^t i t`k-Kvtj i mxgvq tmKizj wí Rgti `tfc Atš^tY Ges GKUv wR`[^]
c`viWwBg `wo Kivbtvi KZ⁹ I Dcw`Z nq|

gy³ht^xi ci ag^PfvEK `j Ges mvúú wqK ivRbxwZ wvwl × ntj I ivó^aq MYgva`tg agx⁹ Abp^vb c^Pvi,
agx⁹ Drm^tei w`b^tjt^vZ h^vi wZ mi Kwí QvU tNvl Yv GgbwK th tKvb ivó^aq Abp^vbtbi i i`tZ tKvi Avb
civ Ae`vnZ _vtK| e`wZµg nj GLb tKvi Avb Qvovl Ab`vb` ag^PšN^MZv, wí wCuk I evBtej ntZl
cvtVi c^Pj b nq| `vaxbZvi AvtMl Avl qvgx jxtMi mfv^tjt^vZ Gi c^Pj b wQj | gy³ht^x Pj vKvtj I
`vaxb evsj v teZvi tKt⁹ Abp^vb i i` n^tZv ag^Pš c^v w`tq| e`Z Guv wQj RbM^tYi ag^PfvZ Ges
atg⁹ AvPvi -Abp^vbtbi (Rit^al) cÖZ ivtó^a mste`bkxj Zv I k⁹vi w`k⁹ wÖZxqZ bZb tmKizj vi
ivtó^a g^vnj g cwi evi AvBb, kwí qvi weavb Abjvqx DEi waKvi AvBb A^{_}ev w^v y wmfj tKwv A[¶]ve
_vtK| agx⁹ cÖZövb, gmvR`, gv`i^tjt^vK Abj^vbtbi gva`tg ivó^a w^tkl GKwJ ag^PK bq, me ag^PK
c^Pvtcivl KZv `vb Ae`vnZ ivtL| eÜ Kti bv w`tq gv`mv w[¶]v AvajbKvq^tbi bwxZ MhY Kiv nq|
e½eÜi D^t `vtM cÖZwÖZ nq Bmj vgx GKv^tWwq|

ev`-te Avgv^t i ag^Pwn⁹ ev ag⁹mgš^tev`x tmKizj wí RgtK cÖZµ^vqv^kxj I mvúú wqK kw³jt^v
ei`vkZ Kti w^b| Zviv `vaxbZvi ci ht^xvi Ei A^{_}w⁹WZK msKtU w`tknviv Ges `c⁹ft^½i hš^vvg wKó
RbM^tYi t[¶]vvtK c^vR Kti RbM^tYi gta` mvúú wqK Ges fvi Zve^tivax g^tbv^fve D^t `Ztj | wvwl ×
tNwv Z mvúú wqK `j^tjt^v Qvovl c[¶]vtK` glj vbv fvmvbx, Rvm`, bvbv w[¶]scšx Mōc Ges Awj Avnv`
c⁹vtLi Zxe^a fvi Zve^tivax c^Pvi Yv c[¶]vi vš-ti w^v y^tet⁹ti i fc tbq| gy³ht^xi tfZi w`tq t`tki
msL`vj Nym⁹vtqi gta` th gh⁹ vteva, Aví w[¶]km, mvnm I fi mv w^tti G^tmwQj µ^tgB Zv P^ctm hvq|

evOwj g^vnj gv^tbi w^PtE ag⁹eva I mvúú wqK Zv th RovRwo Kti AvtQ Ges Amvúú wqK RvZxqZvteva
I ag^Pitc¶Zvi fver`k⁹Z c^Pve th `pgj nqwb cieZ⁹Nubvej xtZ Zvi B `v¶i t^gtj | mte^Pcwi
evsj vt`k⁹K c^vbtv cwK^-vnb avivq w^vitq tbqvi Rb` gw[¶]h⁹ivó^a, cwK^-vb Ges ga`c⁹P`i
cÖZµ^vqv^kxj ivó^ajt^vi lohšⁱ I KvimwR t`tki A^{_}w⁹WZK, ivR⁹WZK I Av`k⁹Z msKUtK Kti
tZvtj Avi I Mfxi Zi |

GB cUfvgtZ 1975 mv^tj e½eÜznZ`vKvE msNwJZ nq| e½eÜznZ`vKvEi ci 075-G mvgwi K digvb
etj c^ti 1978 mv^tj PZ^{_}ms^tkvabxi gvi dtZ wRqvDi ingvb tgš^vij Kfvte msweavb cwi eZ⁹ Kti b|
ag^Pitc¶Zvi tKtU t`b, RvZxqZver^t i msÁv cwi eZ⁹ Kti b, msweavt^b Avj vni I ci w[¶]km Ab`Zg
gj bwxZ wntmte cÖZ`wCZ nq, ag^PfvEK `j Mv^tbi w^tl avAv m⁹ewj Z 38 Ab^tQ^t i msukó aviv vej⁹
Kiv nq Ges msweavt^b i i i`tZ wem⁹g^v wni ivngwbi i wng msthvRb Kiv nq| Gme m^tkvabxi dtj

evsj v`k AvbõwmbKfvte tmKj vi ivtõf ghP v nvivq| tmKj wi Rtgi Kwdtbi l ci tkl tcti KwU VtKb
mvgwi K kumK tRbvij Gi kv | wZwb msweavtõb ivõagBmj vg msthvRb Kti b|

msweavb mstkrab, evsj v`k kK GKwU agxQ ivtõf cwiYZ Kiv, hkvci vax, mv=úú wqK l tgšj ev`x
kw³ ,tj vi ivõfIlgZvq Awaõvb cfwZi tfZI w`tq evsj v`k gw³hfxi tPZbv, A½xKvi l j QI t`tK
`fi mti Avtm| RbivPÉ evOvij i Avl cwiPtqi gvgvsmZ cKwU Avevi AgvgvsmZ Kti tZvj v nq| ivtõf
`elg`gjK bmxZ Ges mvgwiRK gb`-tEj õmsL`v,i"evt`iõ (msL`v,i" Z_v gmnjgvfbi cõavtbi
mv=úú wqK, Amnõz, AMYZwšK gtbvfe) cEj DÌ vb, AwcZ m=úúEi tebvfg ÕkÍ" m=úúEõ AvBb
wRBtq ti tL msL`vj Nt` i ab-m=úúE-ghP vi l ci Ae`vnZ AvNvZ, t`tki cõZ msL`vj Nt` i AvbMjZ`
m=úúK`m`n Ges tLv` msL`vj Nt` i gta` AmnvqZteva l wbi vcEvnxbZv cfwZ Kvi tY cwiK`-wb
Avgtj i gZvB Zv` i t`kZ`vMi aviv Ae`vnZ `vfk| GgbwK `Bvfti i Avl qvgx j xM kvmbvgtj l
(1971-75 Ges 1996-2001) msL`vj Nt` i t`kZ`vM eU nqwb|

ivõlqfvte tZv etUB GgbwK gj avivi `j ,tj vtZI msL`vj Nt` i Ae`vb AebwgZ ntqfQ| RbmsL`vi
AbjvftZ msL`vj Njv `j xq gtbvbqb cvq bv| e½eÜi gwšmfvi ci tKvb miKvii Avgtj B w`y
m=úú vtqi tKDB cY`gšxi ghP v cvbw| `j xq tbZtZj| Zv` i Ae`vb Z%eP|

Ab`w`tk cPvÉtii ci mv=úú wqK l cõZwµqvkvxj kw³i ivR%õwZK l Av`kMz AvµgtYi wei`tx
tmKj vi MYZwšK kw³ l DchP cõZtiva Mto Zj tZ m`Ilg nqwb| eis l`i AvµgtYi gL wbtRivB
wcvQ`tq i QYkxj Zv Ges atgP eg`cti Avl i Qvi tPõv Kti tQ| wRqvi cwiK`-v`b cõ`veZõ Ges
õvemwgj wni ivngvbi ivngõ cõj tbi weci tZ tmKj vi Avl qvgx j xM l õAvj vn meRw³gvbõ (Avj vü
AvKei A`P Avj vn meRw³gvb, gmnj g j xMi t`vMvb) a`vbi cõZõ Kti tQ| tmB m½ hP ntqfQ
wemwgj wni ivngvbi ivngl | tK KZ eo atgP a`Rvavix ev tK KZ eo gmnj gvb Zv cõvY Kivi Rb`
Avl qvgx j xM kvmbvgtj gv`õm wK`vi cõvi l Dbqeb weGbwc Avgtj i tP`tq teik ntqfQ| agõbi t`c`QZv
ev tmKj vi Rtgi wei`tx AvµgtYi Revte RbM`Yi gta` wõeo gZv`kMz msMõg cwi Pvj bv,
RvZixZvev`x tPZvi weKv`k ivR%õwZKfvte RbMY`K wkv`QZ Kiv Ges evOvij ms`wZi kw³kvj x
nmwZqvi w`tK Avi l KvhRi fvte e`envi bv Kti tbZviv Nb Nb nR Kti, bvtgi m½ õAvj nvRõ wj tL,
agxQ tj evm j wMtq, BdZvi cwiUP RRev Kti Ges agxQ Abõv`tbi cõ`t`cvl KZv ewõtq weGbwc-
RvgqvZ tMvõ`tK tU`v w`tZ tP`tq`Qb| Gme hw` wõQK agxQ i xwZ-cõv ev Ritõal ntZv, Zvntj tKvb
cõwDVZ bv| eis wRqvDi ingv`tbi K`ta fi Kti cwiK`-vbcšx mv=úú wqK kw³ ,tj v msweavb mstkrab
Kti atgP bvtg th du` tctZwQj, t`tki me`nr tmKj vi MYZwšK `j mn tQvU tQvU kwi K `j ,tj v
tmB du` B cv w`tqfQ|

`õc`QB agR`õx ivRbwxZi cõZt`hvmZvq tbtgtQ| wbeP`tb Rqj v`fi Rb` thLv`tb msL`vMwi õ gvbl tK
m`PZb-msMwZ Kiv Ges wbtRt` i Av`tkP cZvKvZtj HK`ex Kiv wQj metP`tq Ri`wi, tmLv`tb
Kõmva` l B KvRiUi ,i"Zi Lv`Uv Kti Avgiv tgšj ev`x`i GKv`tki m½ õtKšKj MZõ H`K`i apv Ztj
Avl NvZx ntqwiQ| A_P ev`-eZv nt`Q Gi dtj Avgv` i bv tetõfQ tfvU, bv tetõfQ cfwv| eis
ivR%õwZKfvte tmKj vi kw³ `p` ntqfQ, Kgx`mg`Rt` i gta` we`wš- tetõfQ Ges Povš- wePv`i
hv` i Avgiv tfvUe`vsK fvetZ Af`- msL`vj Nt` i Av`v nwi t`qwiQ| gwKõ hP ivõf evsj v`k kK GKwU
D`vi gmnj g ivtõf AvfAvq fwl Z Kti tQ| Zv` i gZ, RvgqvZ Bmj vgx tgšj ev`x bq eis gWti U
Bmj vgx `j | Zviv bwk Avš-RõZK mšymev`i we`ivax! we`tki fvm` weavZv hP ivõf evsj v`k kK
GifcB t`L`Z Pvg| Avl wRÁvmvi mvgtb` wõtq tmKj vi MYZwšK kw³ ,tj v`k fvetZ nte Zviv wõq
gvZ.fvg evsj v`k kK Kxi f`c t`L`Z Pvb| `vaxbZvi Qw`k eQti cv w`tq GUVB trvK Avgv` i AvR`Ki
fvebv|

bn-Dj -Ajg g tj wbb : ivRbwxZK