

uq_`vPvi t_+K BwZnvm gyl³ cvK

b-n - D j - Av j g tj w b b

m+`n tbB evsj v+`k BwZnvtmi GK mwiU`q|tY `wotq| BwZnvtmi wbgPZv th RbMY, Zviv `wotq
`kR mwi+Z| tLj vi gZb| wptKU wKsev dtej | gvtV tLj te 11 Rb| A_P Rqx ev ciwRZ
nte GKUv c+iv t`k| GB tZv tmw`b evsj v+`tki gtZvB `Ktkvi DExY¹¹ Rb wptKUvi
gnvkw³ai gnvfvitzi 11 RbtK bv`-vvey Kti wekKvtci gvW t_+K we`vq Kij | kZ tKwU
gvb+li kw³kvj x fvi ZtK ciwRZ Kti R+qi eigj` cij 14 tKwU evOwj | A_P 14 tKwU
gvb+li gta` gvI 11 Rb tLj tQ Ges Rqj vf Kti tQ| A_ev c+i A+`+j qvi Kv+Q `y+tcvl`
wki i gtZv ciwRZ ntqtQ| c`vš-ti fvitzi kZtKwU gvb+li gta` gvI 11 Rb fvi Zxq
tLj tQ, A_P civR+qi hšyvq, j³4vq l tkvtK `» ntqtQ GKUv c+iv RbtMvóXN c+iv t`k|
Kviv BwZnvtmi wbgPZv? tLj vqvo bv`kR? KUJZK^etU| tLj v gvb+li, mgvtRi, ivtóI N
ivRbwZi BwZnvm wePvti i gvb`E bq| Zte ivRbwZ tZv GKIKg tLj v-B| Ab`iKg tLj v|
tkl wePvti `kKki mwi t_+K D+V Avtm RbMY| Povš- cte^eZvivB ntq l +V wbgvqK l wbgš-
v| ivtóI, ivRbwZi tecvixiv memgq e`cvilv etS DVtZ cvti bv| 11 R+bi gtZvB Zviv
fvteb, ŪGB tZv AvgivB tZv me KiwQ|Ū GgbwK gnvkw³ai ntq l +Vb wwb, ntZ cvtib
RbM+Yi wbePZ AwZ Rbw+Ū Ūgnvb tbZvŪ, ivóbwZ ev c+vbgsx, ntZ cvtib tmbvovqK,
Ū`tkvmKŪ A_ev ag^ei`N gtb Kti b wZwb Ck+ii cŪZf- Zvi nv+ZB f+ebi fvi | wZwb ev Zviv
wb+R+ i BwZnvm mwóKvi x A_ev BwZnvtmi l wbgš-v fvteb| Zviv BwZnvm i Pbv Kivb| ga`h+Mi
ivRv-ev`kv+`i tcvl`-veK mfvKwe, gyYx, bKj bwem+`i gtZv| mvgwqK ntj l BwZnvm Zvt`i
nv+Z ew` ntq cto|

1975 mvtj i ci evsj v+`tki BwZnvm GfvteB k;Lwj Z nq| thgb Kti te`Lj ntq cto w+Ū
gvZ.fwg evsj v+`k, tZgnb Avgvt`i tMŠitev³4j BwZnvm|`ii` nq A`xKwZi cvj v| evOwj
RwZi hv wKQy gnr ARBŪ gyl³h+K, `vaxbZv, RvZxqZv, tmK+j wii Rg l Amv+úŪ wvqK evOwj
ms`wZi gy³aviv| GKUv tMvUv RwZi Rššh+K cwiYZ nq Ū1971-Gi MÉ+Mvj Ū| Ggb wK+Z
AvNvZx A`xKwZ Avi tKvb RwZi Rxe+ NtU+Q wKbv Avgiv Rwv bv| tmbvewmbx c+vb tj.
tRbv+ij gBb D Avntg` gy³thv+vt`i mgvte+K 27 gvP^eL` Kti etj tQb, ŪMZ 36 eQi atj
GgbwK Avgiv Avgvt`i RwZi wZvtK chš- wii KMbvBR Kitz cwiw|Ū tmbvc+vtbi G mZ`
D`PviY t`kevmx+K tKej DŪ+K l PgrKZB Ktiwb, GKUv g`-eo cŪk+e m+š+xb Z_v
AviRÁvmvi g+LvgwL `wo KwitqtQ| cK+nt+`Q, Avgiv Kx tKej RwZi wZvtK Ges Ūkxl^eRvZxq
tbZvt`i ŪB A`xKwZ Rwb+qŪ? Avgiv Kx Avgvt`i gy³h+K l `vaxbZvtKB cŪk+e x Kwib?
Avei l Kx evOwj RwZtK wef³ Kwib?

Avgiv Kx mvgwii K digvb etj msweavb mstkvatbi bvtg gy³h+xi BwZnvtK weKZ l ivtóI
Pwi I`-enkó` cvt+ t`Bwb? AvgivB tZv msweav+bi cŪ-vebvq ŪRvZxq gy³i Rb` HwZnvmK
msMŪtgiŪ cwi etZ^eŪRvZxq `vaxbZvi Rb` HwZnvmK h+xiŪ K_v_tjv cŪZ`wcz Kti evOwj

Rvizi mýxN³gy³ msMóg³ tKej bq gvtmi 0⁻faxbZvi0 h³x mxgve³ K³iuQ| msweavb t³k Ab³Zg ivóiq gj bwiZ ag³bi³c³qZv tK³U w³ tqwQ, RvZxqZvev³ i msAv cwi eZ³ K³iuQ Ges mte³cwi msweav³ b³ emw³g³ wni ivngvbi ivng³0 I 0ivóag³Bmj vg³0 msthvRb K³i GKwU we³kl atg³ c³0Z c³q³cmvZZ³ t³ Lv³tZ w³M³tq cwiK³-v³bi g³tZv atg³ w³f³w³E³tZ RbMY³tK we³f³ K³iuQ| Bmj vtgi wekRbxbZvtK q³i³ cwi m³ti b³w³gtq G³tb ag³f³K Acgvb K³iuQ| tRbv³tij gBb h³_v³_B etj tQb, weMZ w³ b³_tj vtZ Avgiv RbMY³tK HK³ex bv K³i we³f³ K³iuQ| we³f³ tKej BwZntm e³zeÚ³tkL gy³Rej ingvb I w³RqvDi ingv³bi Ae³-vb wba³f³Y w³btq mw³PZ nqwb| c³kZ we³f³vR³tbi KviY tZv f³vev³ k³MZ| gy³h³x³i t³fZi w³ tq gxgvsimZ c³k³q³tj vtK AgxgvsimZ Ki³tZ tK etj w³Qj? tK ev K³iv Avevi Avgv³ i AvB³tWwUwU μvBim³tm tdtj w³Qj? Avgv³ i nvRvi eQ³tii evOw³ij cwi Pq³tK A³-x³Kvi K³iuQj cwiK³-w³b f³vev³ k³ 0³0RwvZZÉ³| Avgiv evOw³ij iv mv³ú³0 w³qK 0³RwvZZÉ³; c³0³vL³-vb K³iuQj vg| c³pi³-x³vi I c³ptc³0Zw³0Z K³iuQj vg Avgv³ i RvZmÉvi nvRvi eQ³tii 0³evOw³ij 0³ cwi Pq| evOw³ij RvZxqZvev³ i w³f³w³E³tZB fvlv msMóg t³k gy³h³x³, 30 jvL knx³t³ i Av³ vb Ges gvZ³f³vgi ⁻faxbZv| IB evOw³ij cwi P³tqB M³to D³tVw³Qj Awe³-š³i Yxq RvZxq HK³ | g³m³j gvb, w³ny³ teš³, w³L³-v³bi w³g³ij Z msMóg, w³g³ij Z i³avi³vg t³c³tq³Qj vg 0³-faxb evsj vt³ k³0| RbmsL³vi tgRwi w³ g³m³j gvb etj 0³evOw³ij 0³-cwi Pq RvZ-cwi Pq memR³ w³ tq Avgv³ i ivóiq cwi Pq 0³evsj vt³ k³0³tK tKb RvZ cwi P³tqi RvqMvq c³0Z⁻w³vcZ Ki³tZ nte? g³m³j gvbZ³ Rvni Kivi Rb³? evOw³ij etj Kx g³m³j gvb ev w³ny³ cwi Pq Le³ng³? hw³ Aviet³ i bv nq, Z³w³K³ i bv nq, Biwb ev g³j q³t³ i bv nq Avgv³ i nte tKb? GUv nxbgb³ Zv tZv etUB, Zte Gi tcQ³tb itq³0 gy³h³x³i tPZbmetivax ⁻j w³f³m³U| RbMY³tK we³f³ Kivi, t³k³tK ⁻ep³ Kivi Ges cwiK³-w³b f³vev³ t³k³ Aavš-Zv c³gvY Kivi lohš³ tRbv³tij gBb RvZ³tK we³f³ Kivi Rb³ ivRbwiZwe³ t³ i ⁻vqx K³i tQb| w³Zwb etj tQb, 0³Avgv³ i ivRbwiZwe³ iv t³k³tK iay we³f³B K³i tQb, GK Ki³tZ cv³ibwb, Kivi tPóv³l K³ibwb| mgq G³tm³Q t³ k³tK HK³ex K³i GKm³t³ G³w³M³tq hvl qvi | 0

h³_v³_0³Avn³vb| t³ k³tK HK³ex Ki³tZ ntj ivó³ I mgvR R³etbi me³q³q³t³ gy³h³x³i tPZbv c³ptc³0Zw³0Z Ki³tZ nte| BwZnv³tm³ k³;Lj tgvPb Ki³tZ nte| c³0³tqB msweav³tK ⁻g³ungvq c³0Zw³0Z Ki³tZ nte| msweav³tb thme A³%ea m³stkvabx m³sthvRb Kiv ntq³Qj tm³_tjv ew³vZj Ki³tZ nte| bv, GUv Avgvi gbM³ov ⁻we bq| nvB³tKv³U³ ivq itq³0 Avgvi e³te³ i m³c³t³q³| g³nv³gv³ nvB³tKv³U³©1975 mv³tj mv³gwi K kvmb Rvwi Ges msweav³tbi c³Ag m³stkvabx³tK A³%ea tNvl Yv K³i weGbw³c-Rvqv³vZ tRvU mi K³v³i i Avg³tj B ivq w³ tqw³Qj b| IB iv³tqi wei³t³x mv³teK AvBbgš³ gl ⁻y Avng³ b³w³Riwenxb Zrci Zv t³ w³L³tq iv³tZi AÜK³v³i c³0vb weP³vi cwiZi evmfetb w³M³tq tKvU³ew³mtq Av³vcj K³i iv³tqi Kv³h³Rvwi Zv ⁻w³MZ Kwi tqw³Qj b| t³ k³tK HK³ex Ki³tZ ntj nvB³tKv³U³ ivq Kv³h³Ri Ki³tZ nte| At³b³ i cv³ci tevSv tKb D³Ei c³Ršš³ enb Kite? ZvB cv³cv³Pvi t³k³ gy³ bv ntj RvZxq R³etb mZ³ I b³vq c³0Zw³0Z nte bv| evOw³ij i Av³cwi Pq³ evOw³ij RvZxqZvev³ tK ⁻g³ungvq ⁻x³Kw³Z w³ tZ nte| 0³ag³h³vi hvi, ivó³ mevi 0 GB bwiZi ev⁻evq³ Ki³tZ nte, hv³tZ t³ k³Movi msM³tg ag³, eY³l b³-RvZ-tMv³ox w³bwe³kt³l me b³w³vi K HK³ex f³vt³e G³w³M³tq th³tZ cv³i | b³v³b³ i³0i, b³v³b³ M³t³U³ I b³v³b³ c³Rv³zi dj w³ tq Avgv³ i RvZxq H³t³ i g³j w³U M³_tZ nte|

Avntg`i bvg Avgiv we`SZ n`Z cwi bv| wZwb wQ`j b g`h`Kvj xb evsj v`k mi Kv`ii
c`avbgš`| evOwj RwiZi g`msMög I `vaxbZvi BwZnvfm g`RebMi mi Kv`ii tbZv`i we`kl
K`i ZvRDw`l b Avntg`i Ae`vb`K Avgiv w`Kfvte gj`vqb Kie? 0`btm½ mvi_x0 ZvRDw`l b
Avntg`iK ev` w`tq w`K g`h`x`i BwZnvfm nq? Zvi `KwZi Kx nte?
Zvi Ae`v`bi `KwZ tZv c`Kvivš`-ti Zvi bksm nZ`vKv`Ei Kv`Ri`Yi g`a`B w`bwnZ| 1975
mv`j RwiZi w`cZv e`zeÜz tkL g`R`tei nZ`vKv`Ei ci ZvRDw`l bmn g`RebMi mi Kv`ii Pvi
tbZv`K XvKv tK``q Kvi vMv`ti nZ`v Kiv n`tq`Qj | e`zeÜi g`ZvB Zv`i bvgI BwZnvfm t`_tK
g`fQ tdjvi w`biš`-i tPóv n`tq`Q| AvRI Zv`i nZ`vKv`Ei we`Pvi ch`S- nqwb| g`vbyl nZ`vi,
BwZnvfm nZ`vi GB gpZvi w`K Aemvb nte? tkl KiwQ we`ò``0i KweZvi `yU cO`3 w`tq 0e`v
nZ`v, Dš`š`i e`v tPóv|/BwZnvfm tK Kvi `wj tZ t`f`0`Q KLbI ?0

ba-Dj -Avj g tj wbb : i vRbxwZK