

GKw` b wPiw` tbi Kwe ekt` e emy

te j v j tPŠ ayix

tmB my` t evj` Kvj` t_ tK ekt` e emy` tj Lvi m½ cwi wPZ n tqwQj vg | Avgvi eveli Kj` v tY Zui msMth` t_ tK tctqQj vg ekt` e emy` ōnVvr Avtj vi Sj Kwbō Avi t cōg` a wgtĪ i ōcō gvō | cō gwU e` w³ MZ cētūi Avi wQZxqW KweZvi | ZLb wK Avi AZ eševi eqm n tq tQ! Zte th tñ ZzewotZ eBCĪ covi Pj wQj tm tñ ZeyS Avi bv eyS eB tctj B tMvMōtm tMj v | KweZv bv Mí -Dcb`vm bv GtKevti cō tğ ōnVvr Avtj vi Sj Kwbōi GKUv fvi xfwĒe eB | cō g cō g wKQjv tnuPU tL t j I` r` y fvl vi Uv t b tkl Aewa cto tMj vg | Gic t i B tKŠZnj x nv tZ Gtm tMj ōme tctqQi t` kō | e` m t bkv a t i tMj | Gic i ekt` e LR t Z LR t Z ZrKvtj bvbv Rbwō wmw t Ri Rb` L v Z cKvKk t` e mwnZ` KwU i cKvKkZ tQv tUv t` i M t i eB ōi wOb KvPō I Dcb`vm ōQvqv Kv t j v -Kv t j vō | th eB wō t q GK` v Awf b eū` q eUz t cō g` a wgtĪ i m½ ōP` t i Yōi Awf t h v t M Awf h y³ n tq wQj b | Aek` tmme A t b K cto t R t b wQ | Avm t j ekt` e emy` g t Zv co qv Ges tmB m½ cō i` axkw³ m a u b o t j LK evsj v mwn t Z` Lp KGB t` Lv t M t Q |

Gfvtē LR t Z LR t Z G t Ki ci GK Zvi KweZv, Mí, Dcb`vm, bvUK, Abjev`, Qov,` šwZK_v e t o v t` i - tQv t i meB hZ cov n t Z` v t K Z Z B g y Zvi t Nvi I μ g v š t q t e t o P t j | tmB m½ Avgvi Rxeb l bvbv evav-wetNē g t a` Qb o v o v R x e t b A f` Ī n t q h L b m g` Ī b v M c v k w Q b e K t i` v a x b f v t e R x e b h v c b K i w Q Z L b f v M` P t μ t c š Q j v g K j K v Z v i k n t i | Gi Ae` ewnZ Av t M Xv K v i k t` v m t j t b i w e D i U t e v w f q i Av C v q ō K w e Z v ō c w Ī K v w b t q i x w Z g t Z v e v o v e w i o t` w L |

XvKvi kvgmj ivngvb,`mq` kvgmj nK, knx` Kv`ix, Avj gvingy, I gi Avj x t` i KweZv Qvcv n tq tQ, n t` Q | kvgmj ZLb w e i v U cō Z k a w Z w b t q t j L v t j w L` i i a e K t i t Q b c t Y P` t g | G t` i m e v i m t ½ A v g v i R v b v t P b v w Q j | R g v U A v C v e m Z Z L b | k v g m j i v n g v b - G i K v t Q e k t` e e m j w P w t` L j v g | c t i e š j v g w P w i e` v c i t i B i b i e x` a A b j m v i x | I g i A v j x ō m v n m ō b v t g P v i j v B t b i G K U v t Q v A K w e Z v c v w t q w Q j e k t` e m g x t c | m a u v` b v K v t K e t j t m U v t` L j v g | G B P v i j v B t b i K w e Z v w t K m v g v b` t n i t d i N w U t q G K w U` v q x K w e Z v i i f c w` t q t Q b | Z L b A w g w b t R t j L v t j w L b v K i t j I c o Z v g c P j | A v i e U z e v U e t` i t e w k i f v M B w Q t j v t j L K w K s e v K w e |

Kj KvZvq wM t q hLb ivkwenvix tivW AwZ μ g Ki w Q j v g ZLb t f Z t i t f Z t i 202 b a t w U L p R i w Q j v g w b t R i A R v t š Ī B | Gi g t a` cō Z f v e m j e B l c o v n t q t M t Q | XvKvi cU f w g t Z ō m g y` a ō` qō b v t g G K U v D c b` v m m n A v t i v t e k w K Q y t j L v c t o w Q | w Z w b l t h XvKvi g v b l Ges e b M ō g t i v t W` v K t Z b t m m e l t R t b w M t q w Q j v g H m e m w n Z` A v C v t_ t K | cō Z f v e m y Z L b w Q t j b i v b y t m v g | A m v a v i Y M v B t q |` q s b R i a j B m j v g M v b t k L v t Z b | G m e w b t q K E M í | K j K v Z v q A v g v i ō c ō g ō A t b K w K Q j g t a` A v C v A w e` v i K i j v g K t j R ÷ ū K w d n v D t R | cō g A v j v c n j k w³ P t A v c v a` v t q i m t ½ | k w³ i Z L b G K` Q Ī A w i a c Z` | K t q K w` t b i g t a` D r c j K g v i e m y t g w n Z P t A v c v a` v q, Z v i v c` i v q m n A v t i v A t b K K w e i m t ½ R t g t M j | G t` i K v t Q B R v b v t M j m p x j M t ½ v c v a` v q Z L b A v t g w i K v q | A v t i v R v b v t M j e k t` e e m j v l m e A v t g w i K v q |

Gi Ae` ewnZ Av t M f v i Z N t i t M t Q b g w k B` e x U K w e A` v t j b w M Y e v M P v | Z v t` i w e l t q l ō t` k ō m v B w n K x t Z e k t` e e m j G K w U A v š Ī w i K t m a - c ō w Z c y` t j L v c t o w Q j v g | Z v Q v o v A v š Ī R w Z K f v t e l Z L b e x U t R b v t i k b K w e - t j L K t` i i g i g v A e` v | w M Y e v M P v K j K v Z v i t c ō g G g b f v t e g t R i w Q t j b t h K j K v Z v i K w e - t j L K - w k i x t` i m t ½ cō q G K v Z n t q D t v i w Q t j b | G w` t K e k t` e e m y c ō w Z` h v` e c j

BDwb fvmw K³uv³ti wUf wj Uvti Pvti i A³tbK Qv³l-Qv³xt³ i gta³ kw³ i m³evt³ K³j³ vY tP³aj x, mgxi tmb³, vb³te³ e³ e³ v³cva³ vq c³g³ lmn Av³ti v A³tb³ki m³½ cwi Pq n³q tMj | ZLb K³j K³vZvi Av³abK m³vnZ³ gnt³j e³ e³ emj tev³ t³j qvti i K³weZvi Ab³ev³, Kwj³ v³mi ōtgN³ Z³Ō BZ³w³ evsj v K³weZvi aviv³KB cv³è w³ tZ e³ t³Q | GQvov³ xN³Rvj a³ti ōK³weZv³ cwi³ Kv ō³ekvLx³ Aw³fbe ōGK c³qmv GKw³Ū ōm³vi R evsj v m³vnZ³ c³K³vk³bvi RM³tZ tek Pv³Āj³ m³jo K³ti ōQj |

e³ e³ emj tR³ō³ Kb³ v g³xbr³ x³ Ē Ges R³vgvZv tR³w³Zg³ Ē ZLb K³j K³vZvq | evB³ti hve hve Ki³ tQb | Gi gta³ GK ANU³b NU³tj v e³ e³ emj Ab³cv³ w³Zi m³thv³ tM | Zvi evm³ vb 202 t³ tK tek wKQ³yeB P³ji tMj |

1965 m³vtj wZ³wb, c³ŌZfv emy GKgv³ c³ĵ i ōK³xm emy ev³amn t³ t³k w³ti G³tj b | Gi gta³ GKw³ b K³wd nvDm m³Ā³ P³v³ym cwi wPZ wK³se³ š³xi c³ĵ G³l³ t³q Pj v K³we webq gR³g³ v³ti i Avg³š³t³Y Zvi ZrK³vj x³b Av³k³ĵ t³R³w³Zg³ t³Ēi e³W v³ t³Ui em³ t³Z | Av³ t³Mi w³ b K³wd nvD³t³R webq³ v ej t³ j b, ōK³vj Z³ng Aek³ B Avg³vi l Lv³tb G³tmv GK³evi | t³R³w³Zevy e³ t³Qb Avg³vi GK³Rb e³ Ū³ t³K Avg³ Avg³š³Y R³v³bt³Z cwi | ō w³ thb GK³Uv Dc³ j³ ōQj | webq gR³g³ v³ti i m³ v³ i Avg³š³t³Y L³wbK³Uv t³K³š³z³ nj ekZB w³Ōav³ t³i hvl qv nj ci³ w³ b mK³vtj | w³ t³q webq³ ev³ej K³ v ej t³ ZB fZ³ R³vZxq GK³Rb Ae³ t³ j v f³ t³ Bk³vi vq Zvi t³ d³vi w³ t³ w³ t³q A³ v³ w³ t³ R³ K³ti P³tj t³ M³ t³ j v | Avg³ v³ t³ivR³vq Kov b³ v³ t³ ZB t³ f³ Z³ i t³ t³ K webq ej t³ j b- tej vj G³ t³ t³ Qv, t³ t³ivR³ v t³ Lv³ vB Av³ t³ Q X³ t³ K c³ t³ ov | t³ w³ t³ tg³ t³ Si l ci GK³Uv weQ³ v³ vi Av³ t³ kvq Ae³ v³ q w³ thb Ki³ t³ Qb | emj k w³ ōto Nig³ q Zj v ō³ v³ t³ q- w³ ō³ t³ q Av³ t³ Q | l B Ae³ v³ t³ t³ KB Kv³ t³ K thb W³kvW³ w³ K³ i³ Z j v M³ t³ j b | w³ K³š³ t³ Kv³ l c³ ŌZ³ Ēi G³ t³ j v b³ | Zvi ci GK mg³ q w³ t³ RB D³ t³ V Avg³ t³ K emoi GK³Uv N³ ti w³ t³ q w³ t³ q t³ R³w³Zg³ t³ Ēi m³½ cwi Pq Kw³ t³ q w³ t³ j b | t³ R³w³Zg³ Zvi v³ f³ v³ emj f Av³š³ w³ i K Af³ v³ R³ w³ t³ q GK³Rb t³ K w³ t³ R³ w³ t³ j b e³ v³ e³ Ū³ G³ t³ t³ Qb | Zv³ t³ K L³ v³ i v³ l | G³ w³ t³ K emoi f³ w³ Z³ v³ kR³ t³ bi n³ P³- t³ K³ v³ v³ j | GK³Uv i f³ cm³ w³ K³ t³ kv³ i³ t³ K t³ Lj v³ g GK S³ j K | Zvi ci fZ³ R³vZxq t³ j v K³Uv Z³ w³ ōj³ f³ t³ i em³U f³ w³ Z³ g³ v³ Avi Kw³ v³ j w³ t³ q t³ Mj | f³ v³ L³ v³ v³ e³ v³ w³ t³ RB cv³ Mj v Zvi Ave³ vi e³ Ū³ KZ eo cv³ Mj v t³ K R³ v³ t³ b | hvB t³ n³ v³ K, g³ xbr³ x³ Ē³ t³ K t³ Lvi t³ m³š³ f³ v³ t³ m³ v³ b Avg³ vi Avi n³ q³ b | t³ R³w³Zg³ Ē³ ZLb t³ v³ Um³ g³ vb- G Pv³ Kw³ K³ ti b | Pj t³ b- ej t³ b cv³ v³ m³ t³ ne | m³ v³ w³ v³ w³ K K³ j v³ g K³ v³ j K³ v³Uv t³ b³ v³U³ e³ t³ K webq³ t³ K w³ t³ q i ay³ t³ j t³ Lb B³ v³ web³ t³ q³ i K³ v³ c³ ŌZ³ f³ v³ g³ n³ t³ q w³ t³ R³ t³ i emoi³ Z G³ t³ b Z³ t³ j t³ Qb |

e³ m³ H ch³š³ | c³ t³ i³ b³ j v³ g e³ e³ emy w³ t³ i G³ t³ t³ Qb 202 t³ Z | GK³ w³ b n³ v³ r ej v t³ b B K³ l qv t³ b B kw³ P³ t³ v³ c³ va³ v³ t³ q³ m³½ m³ Ū³ vi w³ t³ K e³ e³ e³ k³ b hvl qv nj | c³ ŌZfv em³ K³ l t³ Lj v³ g | Avg³ X³ v³ i t³ Q³ t³ i t³ b L³ w³ b K³Uv K³ v³ ev³ Z³ ej t³ j b | Gici Av³ t³ i Kw³ b t³ Mj v³ g ce³ c³ w³ K³ l v³ b t³ t³ K v³ v³ c³ v³ w³ Z³ K³ we t³ me³ v³ Z t³ P³š³ aj t³ K m³½ w³ t³ q | b³ v³ v³ w³ l t³ q K³ v³ ev³ Z³ n³ j | e³ e³ e³ Ges c³ ŌZfv emy ō³ R³ t³ b ō³ m³ v³ v³ t³ q³ i gta³ n³ v³ b³ v³ w³ bi c³ ĵ w³ v³ Ki³ t³ j b | Gi gta³ t³ R³w³Zg³ Ē³ i v³ l 202 t³ Z w³ t³ i G³ t³ t³ Qb Avi e³ e³ e³ emy c³ ŌZfv emj c³ ŌZ³ r³ c³ b³ g³ w³ Z³ t³ j K³ j K³ v³ Zvi Dc³ K³ t³ b³ v³ K³ Zj v³ q b³ e³ w³ b³ g³ Z emoi³ Z D³ t³ v t³ M³ t³ Qb | e³ e³ e³ emy Ges c³ ŌZfv em³ K Z³ t³ i m³š³ v³ b Zj³ Qv³ l Ges Ab³ v³ i x³ i v³ v³ Ges w³ w³ i cwi e³ t³ Z³ e³ e³ Ges c³ ĵ e³ t³ j m³ t³ v³ ab Ki³ t³ Zb |

G³ w³ t³ K K³ wd nvDm m³Ā³ GK³ w³ b cwi Pq n³q t³ Mj Z³ t³ i GKgv³ c³ĵ m³š³ v³ i x³ k³ j emy cv³ à³ i m³½ | t³ m³ B cwi P³ t³ q³ m³Ā³ B GK³ w³ b t³ Lj v³ g Avg³ l K³ Lb th Z³ t³ i cwi evi f³ n³ t³ q t³ M³ Q | Avg³ vi w³ t³ Ri t³ Z³ g b t³ Kv³ v³ l cwi Pq b³ v³ v³ K³ t³ j l cv³ à³ i e³ Ū³ w³ t³ m³ t³ e b³ v³ K³ Zj v³ t³ Z Avg³ vi g³ t³ Zv Qb v³ v³ v³ i GK³Uv R³ v³ q³ Mv n³ t³ q t³ Mj |

Zv`i Kwb`v i aewg w`l`q b`ik _ni Kvj Rqx GKwU KweZv ev e`k`e emj tj Lv cto tFZti tFZti GKUv aviYv Mto D`vUj | GQovov cv`vi g`L i`b i`b Awig Zvi I AbjvMx n`q Dw | i aewg ZLb Avt`gvi Kvq covi bv Ki`q | cti i bj vg Zvi I w`tq n`q wM`q`q | wKQv b ev` i aewg`KI t`Lj vg GK t`qj mn bvKZj vi ewo`Z | bvKZj vi ewo ZLb Avb` i tRvq`ti fvmg`v |

GLv`b c`Zfv emj GKwU Dw³ w`tkl fvte c`Yavb`thvM`it GK RvqMvq wZwb wj Lt`Qb: OmcZv`gZvi K(?) Af`v`mi c`fvteB nq`Zv Avgv` i wZb-wZbwU t`qj -tq`qB Kj g ai`Z w`k`L`q | GgbwK cti i c`Rb`l tj Lv`j wL`Z, m`u`v` b`vq hviv m`w`tkl KwZj; t`wL`q`q`b Zv` i g`a` g`xbv`y`x tR`wZg` K`v` K`veZx `t`Ei bvg D`j oL`thvM` | Kwb`v i aewg ev `gq`š`x emy`ms-Gi GKwb`o D`v`M e`k`e emy`kZel`D` hvcb cwi I` MVb Ges e`k`e emy `š`i KM`Š` c`Kv`ki KvRKg`Kti hv`Qb eUz Ges e`k`e emj Ov`l mgxi tmb` Bi GKv`š`l m`v`v`h`-m`n`thvM`Zvq |

Gi Av`M GKevi e`k`e emj 90Zg Rb`ewil R`x`Z ōe`»0 c`Kv`bv Dc`j`y` kvgmj ivngv`t`K Kj KvZvq wbg`š`y` Kti w`b`q wM`q`q`j b `gq`š`x emy`ms | i aewgi AvM`n Avgv`KI Kwei m`z`x n`Z n`q`q`j |

Avgv` i tek LwZi-hZ`Kti cvK`mvK`mi GKwU ewo`Z ivLv n`q`q`j | ci`w`b ZvR te`z`j GK w`ivU Ab`v`bi Avt`qvRb Kiv nq | Zv`Z Dcw`Z w`q`j b c`Zfv emy m`p`xj M`z`v`cva`vq, D`š`Kwe Rv`f` AvLZv`ti m`z` fvi`zi m`v`n`Z` I w`k`i RM`zi eU MY`g`v` | gj e³v w`q`j b kvgmj ivngv` I c`Zfv emj c`Zfv emy g`A `w`o`q`B c`f`Z Avk`e` Kti w`q`j b `B evsj vi Ab`Zg tk`o Kwe kvgmj ivngv`t`K |

AvR cv`v`l tbB, c`Zfv emj tbB, wK`š` i`q tM`q e`k`e emy`bv`gi c`Z`v`bwU i w`l`w`E e`Q`i i dm`j i m`v`i | hv mgM`w`ek`h`v`n`z`i BwZn`v`m Ggb w`ej th, ej vi A`c`y`v iv`L bv | mR`bkxj i PbvKg`f`_t`K UzBk`wb, t`k`-w`e`f`tk w`k`y`KZv, e³v, L`E`Kuj`xb m`v`sew`KZv, a`g`f`Y cwi c`y`GK gnvR`ieb | Zvi R`w`eZKv`j i w`l`w`E e`Q`i i g`a` K`q`KwU Avb`evh`Kvi Y Qovov Ggb GKwU eQi L`j`R cvl qv hvte bv th mgq wZwb t`Kvbl bv t`Kvbl Kv`R e`vcZ w`q`j b | Avm`j e`k`e emy`g`v`l wU w`q`j b Am`e` cwi k`y`x | wZwb g`tb Ki`z`B LvUwb Qovov t`Kvbl KvR m`e` b`q | tm w`e`Av`bxi j `v`e`ti Uwi B tnvK, tj L`t`Ki tU`ej B tnvK Zv`K AKv`š`l fvte g`L `t`R tL`tU th`Z n`e | GQovov evsj v fvl v w`b`q`l Zui tL` w`q`j | ivR`w`ZK Kvi`y` evsj vi ce`š`k ZLb m`u`Y`f`c w`Q`b` nvl ov t`_t`K Lom`z`v tci`æ`j t`KD evsj v fvl v tev`S` bv | ZLb h`w` Be`tm`bi g`Zv c`Zfv m`u`b`e`f`KD evsj v fvl v`q Rb`w`Zv Zey Zui tj Lv t`K co`z`v | A_P Be`tm`bi GKwU eB tei`æ`j B A`š`l Z `v`f`U`w`v`f`q`v`b t`k`_w`j i wZb wZbwU t`k` Zv co`e`B ev Zui bvUK Av`f`bxZ n`q` | GB Av`y`c Zui Avg`Zi wM`q`q`j wKbv m`t`n` |

GKUv mgq bvKZj v ewowU n`q` D`vUj Avgv` i Pvi Y`y`T | cv`vi AvwZk`h` eUw` b H ewo`Z mgq tbB, Aemi tbB Avgv`K KvUv`Z n`q`q`j | GKw` b t`Zv H t`o`Zj vi ewo`Z A`o`c`h`i Av`C`vi d`u`f`K `p`j tej vq Avevi c`e`j t`K`S`Znj m`p`o`Kvix t`d`vi wL`Z`_wU`_wU` cv`t`q wM`q` t`wL` e`k`e emj Kv`q` Avm` t`k`-w`e`f`tki eBc`I, m`v`g`w`q`Kx- KZ ai`t`bi c`I cwi Kv | w`e`tkl Kti tM`f` t`c`m`i eB Ges Gfvi wM`b` w`i`w`f`q`j c`Z` Avgvi AvKI`f` Rb`w`j`v | I Lv`tbB Awig c`l`g` ōAv.Gg wK`Dwi qvm B`t`q`j`v` ōl`n` Kvj K`E`v`o` eB`_w`j` t`L`z` cvB | tmBm`z` tnbwi w`_j`vi, R`v`K eKi`æ`qvK, Avj v i`e`wM`q`, b`tev`Kf, w`g`t`kj e`z`i, bv`w`b` m`v`i`v`r`i` eBc`I cto`_v`K`z` t`L`j`vg | Gfvi wM`b` w`i`w`f`q`z` `p`z` Lv`Ev` w`g`Vv` m`w`P`I` tj Lv`j`wL` Qv`cv` n`z`v | Gm`tei c`Z` w`q`j Avgvi `p`f` Uvb | Zv tmw` b w`m`mo` t`e`q` DV`z` wM`q`B wZbwU tP`š`t`Kv`tbv eB`t`qi w`_t`K` bRi tMj | ōg`w`o` tL`q` eB wZbwU n`v`z` Z`j` w`b`z`B AevK w`e`_š`t`q` Avgvi tPvL Qvbveov nevi tRvMvo |

